Vietnam Child Dictionary Older Cohort -15yr old

Young Lives
An International Study of Childhood Poverty

Data Files

A total of 10 data files are generated from the Ethiopia Older Cohort dataset. The two main data files are VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav and VN_OC_ChildLevel.sav. The file title: VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav holds data at the household level (one record per household) and the file titled: VN_OC_ChildLevel.sav holds data at the child level (one record per child). Because of the large number of variables at this level we have kept the variables from the Child Questionnaire separate from those from the household questionnaire. The remaining data files hold data at a lower level. For example VN_OC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav has one record for each member of the household – i.e. potentially several records per household. The following table lists the 10 data files which are detailed in the rest of this document.

VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav	Data from the OC Household questionnaire which is at the Household level – one record per household.
VN_OC_ChildLevel.sav	Data from the Child questionnaire which is at the Child level – one record per household.
stblSec1Activities.sav	Data about activities done by the child on the previous working day from the OC Child Questionnaire – one record per activity
stblSec5Groups.sav	Data about the groups that the YL Index Child is a member of from the OC Child Questionnaire – several records per child, one record per group.
stblHHSec3PrimaryAssets.sav	Data about the primary assets the household owns. – from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3SupportProgrammes.sav	Data about the support or assistance received from the NGOs or GOs to the household. – from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav	Data about money or goods given to individuals or groups outside the household – one record per remittance– from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3Loans	Data about the credits taken out over the past 5 years. – from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav	Data about the paid work activity of the Younger Cohort of YL children. – from the Household Questionnaire
VN_OC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav	Data about the individual household members

	within the household. – from the Household Questionnaire

HOUSEHOLD LEVEL DATA (from Household Questionnaire)

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file VN_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav which come directly from the Young Lives Household questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

> 77=Not known – this is where the respondent says they do not know;
> 88=Not applicable – this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
> 99=Missing – the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
> 79=Refused to answer – the respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative. Also for year-codes, the missing value codes are composed of 4 digits instead of 2; i.e. 7777= NK, 8888=N/A, 9999= Missing. For year-code variables, the code 79= Refused to answer has not been generated.

Preliminary Interview

CHILDID   Child ID

DOB   Date of birth of YL child

SEX   Gender of YL child – Codes are: 01=Male; 02=Female

DINT   Date of interview

CLUSTID   Site

COMMID   Community ID

MVDTYPR3   Change location

                1 = "Stayed in Commune"

                2 = "Moved to new commune"

TYPESITE   Type of Site

                1 = "Urban"

                2 = "Rural"

REGION   Region

                41 = "Northern Uplands"

                42 = "Red River Delta"

                43 = "Highlands"

                44 = "Central Coastal"

45 = "South Eastern"

47 = "Mekong River Delta"

Section 2 – Household Education

IDR32   ID of respondent for Section 2. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household.

SCHAIDR3   Over the last 12 months has NAME received support in cash or in kind from government or educational organisations for his/her schooling? Codes are the same as used for STILLR3.

EXPTUTR3   Has NAME been exempted from tuition by the government? Codes are the same as used for STILLR3.

RSNEXPR3   What are the reasons for NAME being exempted? Codes are:

        01= Household`s low economic status

        02= Ethnic minority status

        03= Martyr

        04= Household member is a disabled or sick veteran

        05= Household` s remote location

        06= Household` s difficult situation

        07= primary pupil

        08= School offers free tuition

        09= Household has many children

        10= Other

AMTEXPR3   What is the total amount of tuition exempted for NAME each month?

EXPPRCR3   What percentage of NAME's education cost does this exemption cover? Codes are:

        01= 0=10%

        02= 10-20%

        03= 20-30%

        04= 30-40%

        05= 40-50%

        06= 50-60%

        07= 60-70%

        08= 70-80%

        09=80-90%

        10=90-100%

SCHPYR31   Do parents at the school contribute towards - school construction fee? Codes are:

          00= No

          01= Yes, compulsory

          02= Yes, voluntary

SCHPYR32   Do parents at the school contribute towards - accident insurance? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR33   Do parents at the school contribute towards - school security? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR34   Do parents at the school contribute towards - class's fund? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR35   Do parents at the school contribute towards - pupils' parents' fund? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

SCHPYR36   Do parents at the school contribute towards - other? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

HCNTRR31   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - school construction fee?

HCNTRR32   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - accident insurance?

HCNTRR33   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - school security?

HCNTRR34   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - class's fund?

HCNTRR35   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - pupils' parents' fund?

HCNTRR36   How much did your household contribute in the last 12 months (in 1000 VND) to - other?

HCNTRR37   Total household contribution in 1000 VND

EXGRNR31   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - school construction fee?

EXGRNR32   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - accident insurance?

EXGRNR33   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - school security?

EXGRNR34   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - class's fund?

EXGRNR35   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - pupils' parents' fund?

EXGRNR36   What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to (in 1000 VND) - other?

EXGRNR37   Total value of exemption in 1000 VND

RSEXPR31   What was the reason for this exemption - school construction fee? Codes are:

> 01= Household`s low economic status
>
> 02= Ethnic minority status
>
> 03= Martyr
>
> 04= Household member is disabled or a sick veteran
>
> 05= Household`s remote location
>
> 06= Household`s difficult situation
>
> 07= Primary pupil
>
> 08= School offers free tuition
>
> 09= Household has many children
>
> 10= Other (specify)

RSEXPR32   What was the reason for this exemption - accident insurance? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR33   What was the reason for this exemption - school security? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR34   What was the reason for this exemption - class's fund? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR35   What was the reason for this exemption - pupils' parents' fund? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

RSEXPR36   What was the reason for this exemption - other? Codes are the same as used for RSEXPR31.

AMTRCVR3   Over the last 12 months what is the total amount that has been received from educational aid organisations for NAME's education?

STSSCHR3   If you had not received education aid and/or tuition exemptions would you still send NAME to school? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

EXTCLSR3   Has NAME participated in extra classes in the last 6 months? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

WHYEXR31, WHYEXR32, WHYEXR33

> Why does NAME not attend extra classes? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:
>
> 01= Not necessary for knowledge
>
> 02= Child must do paid work to earn money

> 03= Child must stay home to help family with other tasks
>
> 04= Disability or illness of child
>
> 05= Fees too expensive
>
> 06= Books and/or other supplies too expensive
>
> 07= Not safe to travel to classes
>
> 08= Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
>
> 09= Bullying/abuse from peers
>
> 10= Child not interested (truancy)
>
> 11= Child does other activities
>
> 12= Other (specify)

RSNEXR31, RSNEXR32, RSNEXR33

> What are the main reasons that NAME attends extra classes? Provide 3 answers in the order of importance. Codes are:
>
> > 01= Regular school teachers requested child attend extra classes
> >
> > 02= To improve child`s academic performance in regular school
> >
> > 03= To enjoy friends
> >
> > 04= Almost all children take extra classes
> >
> > 05= Helpful practice for examinations for main classes
> >
> > 06= Knowledge in regular school classes is not enough
> >
> > 07= Helpful practice for enrolment examination for higher level of education
> >
> > 08= Child wants to attend
> >
> > 09= Other (specify)

HRSEXCR3   During an average week how many hours does NAME attend extra classes?

TMEEXTR3   In your opinion is this amount of time for extra classes too much, too little or reasonable? Codes are:

> 01= Too little
>
> 02= Reasonable
>
> 03= Too much

HRSPRFR3   How many hours each week would you prefer for NAME at attend extra classes?

MNYEXR3   Over the past 6 months approximately how much money has the household paid for NAME's extra classes?

DFFPYGR3   Have you had any difficulty paying for NAME's extra classes? Codes are the same as used for SCHPYR31.

IMPEXTR3   How would you rate the impacts of extra classes for NAME's performance in ordinary school classes? Codes are:

>   01= Extremely positive
>
>   02= Positive
>
>   03= No impact
>
>   04= Negative
>
>   05= Extremely negative

IMPPHYR3   How would you rate the impacts of extra classes for NAME's physical development? Codes are the same as used for IMPEXTR3.

Section 3 – Livelihoods and Asset Framework

IDR33   ID of respondent for section 3. Code is: 90= Not from the household

RSBLDGR3   Is the land used for - residential building. Codes are:

>   00= No
>
>   01= Yes, compulsory
>
>   02= Yes, voluntary

GRWCRPR3   Is the land used for - growing crops. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

GRZLVSR3   Is the land used for - grazing livestock. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

GRFISHR3   Is the land used for - aqua farming. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

FRFORR3   Is the land used for - renting out (including sharecropping out). Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

NONAGBR3   Is the land used for - non-agricultural business. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

OTLNUSR3   Is the land used for - other things. Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

VUSNOWR3   What is the total amount of land you are using now (square metres)? Missing value codes are negative.

VUSLTMR3   What is the total amount of land for which you have long term use rights (square metres)? Missing value codes are negative.

PLINCR3   Did the house receive any income from this land in the last 12 months? Codes are the same as used for RSBLDGR3.

MCRPSR31, MCRPSR32, MCRPSR33, MCRPSR34

>   What are the main crops you grow? Provide 4 answers. Codes are:
>
>   03= Pears
>
>   04= Bananas

09= Black pepper

10= Cabbage

12= Carrot

14= Soya beans

15= Green beans

16= Chillies

17= Coffee

18= Cotton

21= Eucalyptus

25= Other fruits

26= Garlic

28= Ginger

31= Grass

32= Groundnuts

33= Guava

44= Maize

45= Mango

46= Mulberry

50= Onions

52= Other cereals

53= Paddy rice

54= Pineapple

55= Potatoes

56= Pumpkin

60= Sesame

65= Flowers

68= Other spiced herbs

69= Sweet potatoes

71= Tobacco

72= Tomato

74= Other vegetables

80= Sugarcane

85= Cassava/Manioc

91= Grapes

92= Apples

93= Papayas

109= Coconut

110= Plums

111= Longans/ litchis/ rambutans

112= Kohlrabi

114= Cashew

115= Jute/rush

116= Mustard seed

117= Breeding tree

118= Bonsai

119= Rubber

120= Mangosteens

122= Tea

126= Water spinach/ Water morning glory

IRRGTR3	In the last 12 months have you irrigated any of the land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRIRRR3	Of the land what proportion was irrigated in the last dry season? Codes are:

01= Less than half

02= Half

03= More than half

04= All

CHFERTR3	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
ANIMALR3	Has anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR301	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - cow (modern variety)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR302	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - cow (traditional variety)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
AYANR303	Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – calves? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR304   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – heifer? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR306   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – bullock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR309   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - he-buffalo? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR310   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - donkey/horse/other? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR313   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – sheep? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR314   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – goats? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR315   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months– pigs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR316   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months - poultry/birds? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR317   Has anyone in the household owned any of the following in the last 12 months – rabbits? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMAMR301   How many of the following does the household currently own - cow (modern variety)? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR302   How many of the following does the household currently own - cow (traditional variety)? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR303   How many of the following does the household currently own – calves? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR304   How many of the following does the household currently own – heifer? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR306   How many of the following does the household currently own – bullock? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR309   How many of the following does the household currently own - he-buffalo? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR310   How many of the following does the household currently own - donkey/horse/other? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR313   How many of the following does the household currently own – sheep? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR314   How many of the following does the household currently own – goats? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR315   How many of the following does the household currently own – pigs? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR316   How many of the following does the household currently own - poultry/birds? Missing value codes are negative

NMAMR317   How many of the following does the household currently own – rabbits? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR301   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - cow (modern variety)? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR302   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - cow (traditional variety)? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR303   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – calves? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR304   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – heifer? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR306   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – bullock? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR309   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - he-buffalo? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR310   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - donkey/horse/other? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR313   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – sheep? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR314   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – goats? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR315   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – pigs? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR316   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them - poultry/birds? Missing value codes are negative

VLAMR317   If you were to sell your animals how much would people pay for them – rabbits? Missing value codes are negative

WRKPMPR3   Do you have a working pump in your home? Codes are:

        00= No

        01= Yes, we own it

        02= Rented or borrowed

WRKSEWR3   Do you have a working sewing machine in your home? Codes are the same as used for WRKPMPR3.

WRKTRCR3   Do you have a tractor in your home? Codes are the same as used for WRKPMPR3.

RMTR301   Received from this source? - retirement pension. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR302   Received from this source? - social security/social subsidy. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR303   Received from this source? - food aid. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR304   Received from this source? - other type of government benefit. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR305   Received from this source? - religious organisation. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR306   Received from this source? - charity groups/NGOs. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR307   Received from this source? - other transfers from groups or organisations. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR308   Received from this source? - individuals outside the household. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR309   Received from this source? – alimony. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR310   Received from this source? - other transfers and remittances. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR311   Received from this source? - interest from savings. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR312   Received from this source? - rent from property or other assets. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RMTR313   Received from this source? - household members who have temporarily migrated. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CASHR301   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - retirement pension. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR302   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - social security/social subsidy. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR303   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - food aid. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR304   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other type of government benefit. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR305   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - religious organisation. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR306   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - charity groups/NGOs. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR307   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing value codes are negative.

ASHR308   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - individuals outside the household. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR309   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from – alimony. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR310   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - other transfers and remittances. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR311   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - interest from savings. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR312   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - rent from property or other assets. Missing value codes are negative.

CASHR313   Total value of cash received in last 12 months from - household members who . Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR301   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - retirement pension. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR302   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - social security/social subsidy. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR303   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - food aid. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR304   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other type of government benefit. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR305   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - religious organisation. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR306   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - charity groups/NGOs. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR307   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR308   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - individuals outside the household. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR309   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from – alimony. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR310   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - other transfers and remittances. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR311   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - interest from savings. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR312   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - rent from property or other assets. Missing value codes are negative.

KINDR313   Total value of in kind payments received in last 12 months from - household members who have temporarily migrated. Missing value codes are negative.

DRCTR301   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - retirement pension? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR302   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - social security/social subsidy? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR303   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - food aid? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR304   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other type of government benefit

                 0= No, 1= Yes, 77= NK, 79= Refused to answer, 88= N/A, 99= Missing

DRCTR305   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - religious organisation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR306   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - charity groups/NGOs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR307   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other transfers from groups or organisations? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR308   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR309   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? – alimony? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR310   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - other transfers and remittances? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR311   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - interest from savings? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR312   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - rent from property or other assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DRCTR313   Did any of the money or goods go directly towards or to NAME? - household members who have temporarily migrated? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETSUPPR3   Has your household received support or assistance through programmes provided by NGOs or GOs since our last visit? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

VNPRHSER3   Is household included in list of poor households created by Commune Committee on the MOLISA criteria for Hunger Eradication & Poverty Reduction ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BRWLNR3   Has your household taken out any loans in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOBWLNR3   Why have your household not taken out any loans? Codes are:

                      01= Don`t need the money

                      02= Unable to get a loan

                      03= Loans are too expensive

                      04= Other (specify)

WHLNR31, WHLNR32, WHLNR33

         What are the main reasons you have taken an informal loan? Codes are:

01= Easy to be approved for loan

02= Mortgage not required

03= Low loan value

04= Do not know procedures for loans from formal sources

05= Formal loan procedures are too complicated

06= Interest rates for formal loans are too high

07= Term/tenure of loans from formal loan sources is not suitable

08= I can repay the loan with products

09= Bank branch is too far away for a formal loan

10= It is more confidential to borrow from informal sources

11= Other (specify)

CNSRTER3   For your formal loan do you have a concessionary interest rate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CLLTRLR3   Do you have to put up any collateral for the loan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ESYAPPR3   Was it easy for your household to be approved for the formal loan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DFFAPR31, DFFAPR32

Why was it difficult for your household to be approved for the formal loan? Codes are:

01= Complicated procedures

02= Attitude of bank staff

03= Difficult to obtain poverty certificate from commune authority

04= Other (specify)

OREMITR3   During the last 12 months has any household member given money or goods to support individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DEBTR3   Do you have any serious debts? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PLANR301, PLANR302, PLANR303

What would you do in case of hard times? Codes are:

01= Nothing haven`t thought about it

02= Ask relatives for help

03= Ask friends/neighbours for help

04= Look for work

05= Use of formal savings

06= Use of informal savings

07= Ask for credit or loan from the bank

08= Borrow from money lender,

09= Get credit from informal loan system

10= Migrate to another part of the country

11= Make use of the Good for Work Programme

12= Work longer hours

13= Send children to work

14= Take children out of school

15= Emigrate to another country

16= Faith/pray to God/ Allah

17= Sell properties or assets

18= Mortgage assets

19= Borrow from farmers

20= Other (specify)

21= Borrow from neighbours

22= Borrow from family

30= Sell my animals

31= Return to my home town

33= Leave/move-in with my family

34= Use savings

35= Ask for help from government/authority

37= Start own business

RAISER3   Would your household be able to raise 300,000 VND in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01= Yes, very easily

02= Probably

03= Not at all

HOWRSR3   How would your household try to raise 300,000 VND in one week? Codes are:

01= From relatives/friends in the same village/town

02= From relatives/friends in different location

03= From savings

04= Micro-finance

05= Self durable goods/equipment

06= Sell land/house

07= Sell livestock

08= Sell stocks or crops

09= Taking a loan (formal)

10= Taking a loan (informal)

11= Taking extra work

12= Other (specify)

Section 4–Household Food and Non-Food Consumption & Expenditure

IDR34   ID of respondent for section 4. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

BQNTR300   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil seeds. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR301   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pulses/lentils/beans. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR302   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pasta/rice. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR320   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - bread/wheat flour. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR303   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – cereals. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR304   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR305   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - meat products. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR306   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - powdered/formula milk. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR307   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - milk or milk products. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR308   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - fresh fish. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR309   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - processed fish. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR310   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – eggs. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR311   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - vegetables. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR312   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – fruit. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR313   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - salt/spices. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR314   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR315   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - sugar/honey. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR316   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - prepared food. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR317   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - packaged sweets. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR318   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - coffee and tea. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR319   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - soft drinks. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR321   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – alcohol. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BQNTR324   Quantity bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - other food item. Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

BUNTR300   Local units for - oil seeds. Codes are:

> 01= Kilogram
>
> 09= Meals (eat out)
>
> 12= Packets
>
> 13= Bags
>
> 14= Bundles
>
> 15= Pieces
>
> 16= Bars
>
> 17= Boxes
>
> 18= Leaves
>
> 19= Litres
>
> 25= Citrus fruits, apple, egg, etc.
>
> 29= Bottles
>
> 45= Plastic bag

48= Small plastic bag

50= Bunch

56= Number

BUNTR301	Local units for - pulses/lentils/beans. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR302	Local units for - pasta/rice. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR320	Local units for - bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR303	Local units for – cereals. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR304	Local units for - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR305	Local units for - meat products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR306	Local units for - powdered/formula milk. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR307	Local units for - milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR308	Local units for - fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR309	Local units for - processed fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR310	Local units for – eggs. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR311	Local units for – vegetables. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR312	Local units for - fruit. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR313	Local units for - salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR314	Local units for – oil. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR315	Local units for - sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR316	Local units for - prepared food. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR317	Local units for - packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR318	Local units for - coffee and tea. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR319	Local units for - soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR321	Local units for – alcohol. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR324	Local units for - other food item. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
EATVR300	Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.
EATVR301	Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.
EATVR302	Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR320   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR303   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR304   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR305   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR306   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR307   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR308   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR309   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR310   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR311   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR312   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR313   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR314   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR315   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR316   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR317   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR318   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR319   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR321   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

EATVR324   Estimated value bought and consumed in last 2 weeks of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR300   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR301   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR302   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR303   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR304   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR305   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR306   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR307   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR308   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated to value) of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR309   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR310   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR311   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR312   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR313   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR314   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR315   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR316   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR317   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR318   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR319   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR320   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR321   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

OWNVR324   How much did you consume from your own stock or harvest (estimated value) of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR300   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - oil seeds. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR301   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - pulses/lentils/beans. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR302   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - pasta/rice. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR303   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - bread/wheat flour. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR304   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – cereals. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR305   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR306   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - meat products. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR307   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - powdered/formula milk. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR308   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - milk or milk products. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR309   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - fresh fish. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR310   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - processed fish. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR311   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – eggs. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR312   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – vegetables. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR313   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – fruit. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR314   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - salt/spices. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR315   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – oil. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR316   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - sugar/honey. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR317   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - prepared food. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR318   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - packaged sweets. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR319   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - coffee and tea. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR320   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - soft drinks. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR321   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of – alcohol. Missing value codes are negative.

GFTVR324   How much did you consume from gifts or food aid (estimated value) of - other food item. Missing value codes are negative.

GFSRR300   Main source of - oil seeds. Codes are:

> 01= Gift from relatives/friends/neighbours
>
> 02= Food aid, transfer
>
> 03= Food for work
>
> 04= Other (specify)

SPECGF00   Specify other source of - oil seeds

GFSRR301   Main source of - pulses/lentils/beans. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR302   Main source of - pasta/rice. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR303   Main source of - bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR304   Main source of – cereals. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR305   Main source of - tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR306   Main source of - meat products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR307   Main source of - powdered/formula milk. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR308   Main source of - milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR309   Main source of - fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR310   Main source of - processed fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR311   Main source of – eggs. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR312   Main source of - vegetables. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR313   Main source of – fruit. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR314   Main source of - salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR315   Main source of – oil. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR316   Main source of - sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR317   Main source of - prepared food. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR318   Main source of - packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR319   Main source of - coffee and tea. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR320   Main source of - soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR321   Main source of – alcohol. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR324   Main source of - other food item

SPNDR301   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Tobacco, cigarettes, etc. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR302   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Personal care items. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR303   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of – Firewood/Kerosene/gas/batteries/candles. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR304   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Internet use. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR305   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Public transport. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR306   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Security guards/house maid. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDR307   Value of amount purchased by household in last 30 days of - Petrol for motorcycles/cars. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR307   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Rent (house for residence) Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR312   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Minor repairs & home maintenance. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR322   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Major repairs & building new house. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR320   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Cleaning materials. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR313   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Rent (business/market stall) . Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR314   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Business license. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR315   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Water supply. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR316   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Electricity rates. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR317   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Telephone rates/mobile phone plan. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR319   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Vehicle maintenance. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR321   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Fees and paperwork. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR304   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Legal advice, support, aid. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR305   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on – Bribes. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR306   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - Festivals/celebrations/community contribution. Missing value codes are negative.

BGYRR311   How much did household spend in the last 12 months on - One-off family events. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR301   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for adult males. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR302   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for adult females. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR303   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR304   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - clothing for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR305   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for adult men. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR306   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for adult women. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR307   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR308   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - footwear for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR309   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school uniform for boys. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR310   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school uniform for girls. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR311   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (boys). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR312   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (girls). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR313   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - payment for extra tuition (boys) . Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR314   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - payment for extra tuition (girls) . Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR315   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - school books and stationery. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR316   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - transport to school. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR317   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - medical consultation & treatment. Missing value codes are negative.#

SPYRR318   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - prescribed and non-prescribed drugs. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYR319A   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - voluntary & students' insurance or pooled money with other organisations for health insurance. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYR319B   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - receipt of aid for members who were sick, contracted diseases or suffered trauma in the last 12 months. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR320   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other medical expenditure. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR321   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - cinema/entertainment/video/TV. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR322   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - presents or treats for children. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR323   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - jewellery. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR324   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (adult men). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR325   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - schooling fees or donations to school (adult women). Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR326   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other transport costs. Missing value codes are negative.

SPYRR327   How much was spent in the last 12 months on - other non-food expenditure. Missing value codes are negative.

SPNMR303   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - clothing for girls? Codes are:

>   00= None of it
>
>   01= Less than half
>
>   02= About half
>
>   03= More than half but not all
>
>   04= All

SPNMR304   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - clothing for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR307   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - footwear for girls? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR308   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - footwear for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR309   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school uniform for boys? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR310   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school uniform for girls? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR311   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - schooling fees or donations to school (boys) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR312   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - schooling fees or donations to school (girls) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR313   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - payment for extra tuition (boys) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR314   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - payment for extra tuition (girls) ? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR315   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - school books and stationery? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR316   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - transport to school? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR317   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - medical consultation & treatment? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR318   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - prescribed and non-prescribed drugs? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNR319A   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - voluntary & students' insurance or pooled money with other organisations for health insurance? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNR319B   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - receipt of aid for members who were sick, contracted diseases or suffered trauma in the last 12 months? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR320   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - other medical expenditure? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR321   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - cinema/entertainment/video/TV? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR322   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - presents or treats for children? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR323   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on – jewellery? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR326   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - other transport costs? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR327   How much was spent on items for NAME of money spent on - any other non-food expenditure? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

Section 5 – Social Capital

IDR35   ID of respondent for Section 5. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

WHOHLPR3   If you had a problem who is the person who is most likely to help you? Codes are:

                01= Parents

                02= Children

                03= Labour union

                04= Work colleagues

                05= Siblings

                06= Government

                07= Other relatives

                08= Neighbour

                09= Friends

                10= Teachers

                11= Religious leader/person

                12= Political leader

13= NGO worker

14= Community leader (informal)

15= Community leader (formal)

16= Women`s groups

17= Farmer`s association

18= No-one

19= DDR

20= Other (specify)

FINHLPR3   If you were in need of material support, how many people could you rely on to help? Codes are:

00= None

01= 1 to 2 people

02= 3 to 5 people

03= 6 to 10 people

04= 11 to 15 people

05= 16 to 20 people

06= 21 to 30 people

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly disagree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

R3CSV1   The nearest primary school provides a good quality education for children

R3CSV2   The nearest health facility provides a good quality health service for children

R3CSV3   The local police/militia do their job well

R3CSV4   People in this community can affect local government decisions that matter for people's lives

R3CSV5   Most people in this community are basically honest

R3CTR1   I believe the government does what is right for people like me

R3CTR2   I am confident of the ability of government officials to do their job

R3CTR4   I feel I can trust my neighbours to look after my house if I am away

R3CTR5   I feel I can trust people in this community to look after NAME

R3CTR6   I think it is safe for NAME to go out on the street on his/her own

MMBGRPR3   Is anyone in the household an active member of an organisation, group or informal association? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HHMEMR31   ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GROUPR31   Group code. Codes are:

                        02= Farmers` Union

                        04= Watershed Association

                        05= Elderly Association

                        06= Self-Help group

                        07= Education

                        11= Credit society/co-operative

                        14= Trader`s Association

                        15= Business Group

                        16= Youth Group

                        17= NGO

                        18= Religious group

                        20= Cultural/Sport Group

                        21= Mothers` Committee

                        22= Labour Unions

                        25= Service co-operatives

                        28= Other (specify)

                        29= Parent & Teacher Union

                        32= Girls` Club

                        35= Other political group

                        37= Communist Party

                        38= Communist Youth Organisation

                        39= Fishers` Association

                        41= Other professional association

                        43= Women`s Union

LEADMR31   Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRPSTR31   Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HHMEMR32   ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GROUPR32   Group code. Codes are the same as specified for GROUPR31.

LEADMR32   Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRPSTR32   Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HHMEMR33   ID of household member. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GROUPR33   Group code. Codes are the same as specified for GROUPR31.

LEADMR33   Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRPSTR33   Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RELLIVR3   Do you have relatives living in this community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FRNCTYR3   Do you have a relative or friend living in a large city/the capital? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMFRNDR3   Do you know the names of NAME' s friends? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AFTRSCR3   Do you know what NAME does after school/work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRNTFRR3   Do you know the parents of NAME' s friends? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TCHRR3   Do you know NAME' s teacher? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BULLDR3   Has NAME ever been bullied by peers? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 6 – Economic Changes and Recent Life History

IDR36   ID of respondent for section 6. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CMPHHR3   Compared to other households in this village how would you describe your household? Codes are:

        01= The richest

        02= Among the richest

        03= Richer than most household

        04= About average

        05= A little poorer than most household

        06= Among the poorest

        30= Other (specify)

SITCHR3   Do you feel that your situation has changed since the last time we came to see you? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WHYCHR3   Why do you think that your situation has changed? Codes are:

        01= Harvests have been good

        02= Started growing new crops

03= Tried new farming techniques

04= Managed my crops or livestock well

05= Accumulated livestock

06= Accumulated other resources

07= My own health has improved

08= Spouse`s health has improved

09= Spouse works hard

10= Have a new spouse

11= Have more children

12= Children older and more able to work

13= Women in household drink less

14= Men in household drink less

15= More people around to help/advise

16= Job security

17= Live in a nicer house

18= Managed my business well

19= Worked hard

20= Own business or trade has been profitable

21= Set up a new business or trade

22= Started work or new job/non-farm work

23= Food or Cash Aid

24= Involvement in Safety Net Programs

25= Involvement in farmers` Union

26= Migration

27= Was willing to take risks

28= Prices have risen

29= Good luck

30= God has helped

31= Other (specify)

33= Government-run Employment Programmes

34= Spouse started work or a new job

35= Received a raise for current job

36= Both husband and wife work

41= Harvests have been poor

42= Tried new crops but they failed

43= Tried new ways of farming but they failed

44= Managed my crops or livestock poorly

45= Have less livestock

46= Managed my business poorly

47= Own business failed or didn't do well

48= Tried new business/trade but it failed

49= Lost job

50= Have fewer other resource

51= I was lazy

52= Spouse was lazy

53= I have been/got ill/injured/disabled

55= Spouse died

56= Children sick or died

57= Children moved away

58= Large family/too many children/increased family size

59= Men in household drink too much

60= Women in the house drink too much

61= Less people around to help/advise

62= Theft/robbery

63= Too many loans

64= Did not want to take risks

65= Prices for goods have fallen

66= Input prices increased

67= Price of foods have increased

68= House is not as nice as it used to be

69= Old age

70= Bad luck

71= God has not helped

72= Other (specify)

EVNTR301   Has this event happened since last visit - theft or destruction? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR310   Has this event happened since last visit - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR312   Has this event happened since last visit - large increase in input prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR313   Has this event happened since last visit - large decrease in output prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR347   Has this event happened since last visit - increase in the price of food bought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR314   Has this event happened since last visit - livestock died? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR316   Has this event happened since last visit - job loss/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR323   Has this event happened since last visit - disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR324   Has this event happened since last visit – drought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR325   Has this event happened since last visit - too much rain or flood? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR326   Has this event happened since last visit - erosion/cracks/landslide? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR327   Has this event happened since last visit - frosts or hailstorm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR328   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR329   Has this event happened since last visit - crops failed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR330   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases that led to storage losses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR331   Has this event happened since last visit - pests or diseases that affected livestock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR348   Has this event happened since last visit – storm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR332   Has this event happened since last visit - fire or collapse of building? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR334   Has this event happened since last visit - death of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR335   Has this event happened since last visit - death of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR336 | Has this event happened since last visit - death of another person from the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR337 | Has this event happened since last visit - illness of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR338 | Has this event happened since last visit - illness of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR339 | Has this event happened since last visit - illness of other household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR340 | Has this event happened since last visit - divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR341 | Has this event happened since last visit - birth/new household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR342 | Has this event happened since last visit - child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNTR345 | Has this event happened since last visit - other event affecting economic situation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR301 | Did it happened in the last year? - theft or destruction? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR310 | Did it happened in the last year? - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR312 | Did it happened in the last year? - large increase in input prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR313 | Did it happened in the last year? - large decrease in output prices? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR347 | Did it happened in the last year? - increase in the price of food bought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR314 | Did it happened in the last year? - livestock died? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR316 | Did it happened in the last year? - job loss/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR323 | Did it happened in the last year? - disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR324 | Did it happened in the last year? – drought? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR325 | Did it happened in the last year? - too much rain or flood? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR326 | Did it happened in the last year? - erosion/cracks/landslide? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR327 | Did it happened in the last year? - frosts or hailstorm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR328   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR329   Did it happened in the last year? - crops failed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR330   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases that led to storage losses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR331   Did it happened in the last year? - pests or diseases that affected livestock? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR348   Did it happened in the last year? – storm? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR332   Did it happened in the last year? - fire or collapse of building? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR334   Did it happened in the last year? - death of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR335   Did it happened in the last year? - death of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR336   Did it happened in the last year? - death of another person from the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR337   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of child's father? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR338   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of child's mother? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR339   Did it happened in the last year? - illness of other household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR340   Did it happened in the last year? - divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR341   Did it happened in the last year? - birth/new household member? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR342   Did it happened in the last year? - child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) ? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LSTYR345   Did it happened in the last year? - other event affecting economic situation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RKEVR301, RKEVR302, RKEVR303

      Most important events in the order of importance. Codes are:

            01= Theft or destruction

            02= Forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money

            12= Large increase in input prices

            13= Large decrease in output prices

            14= Livestock died

16= Job loss/source of income/family enterprise

23= Disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land or assets

24= Drought

25= Too much rain or flood

26= Erosion, cracks or landslide

27= Frosts or hailstorm

28= Pests or diseases that affected crops before harvest

29= Crops failed

30= Pests or diseases that led to storage losses

31= Pests or diseases that affected livestock

32= Fire or building collapse

34= Death of child`s father

35= Death of child`s mother

36= Death of another person from the household

37= Illness of child`s father

38= Illness of child `s mother

39= Illness of other household member

40= Divorce, separation or abandonment

41= Birth/new household member

42= Child`s school enrolment-having to pay school fees

45= Other

47= Increase in the price of food that I buy

48= Storm

Section 7 – Socio-Economic Status

IDR37	ID of respondent for Section 7. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
OWNHSER3	Does anyone in your household own your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
MRTGR3	Does anyone in your household have a mortgage on your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NUMRMR3	How many rooms are there in the house? Code is: 00= None
KITCHR3	Do you have a separate kitchen/cooking area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ELECR3   Do you have electricity? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WALLR3   Main material for wall . Codes are:

         01= Adobe/mud

         02= Cane/bamboo

         03= Brick/concrete

         5= Fireboard/chipboard

         06= Galvanised/corrugated iron

         07= Mating

         08= Mud & Bricks

         09= Mud & Stones

         10= Wattle/Bamboo screen

         12= Plastic sheet

         14= Stone

         15= Wood/branches

         16= Other (specify)

         17= Mud & Wood

         25= Concrete blocks

ROOFR3   Main material for roof. Codes are:

         01= AC roofing sheets

         02= Asbestos sheets

         03= Bamboo/Cane,

         04= Concrete/cement

         06= Galvanised/corrugated iron

         09= Palm leaves

         10= Plastic sheet

         12= Sugar cane leaves

         13= Tar slabs

         15= Tiles/slates

         18= Wood/planks

         19= Other (specify)

FLOORR3   Main material for floor. Codes are:

         01= Cement tiles

02= Cinder

03= Concrete/cement

04= Earth/sand

05= Granite stone

06= Ceramic

07= Marble stone

08= Polished stone

09= Stone/brick

11= Wood

12= Other (specify)

DRWTRR3   What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? Codes are:

01- Bore well

02= Bought water (delivery or bottled)

03= Piped into dwelling/yard/plot

04= Piped into neighbour`s dwelling/yard/plot

05= Piped into relative`s dwelling/yard/plot

06= Protected spring water

07= Protected well

08= Public standpipe/tubewell

09= Rainwater

10= Tubewell in dwelling/yard/plot

11= Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/ canal

12= Unprotected water tank

13= Water tank (community/ protected)

14= Other (specify)

TOILETR3   What kind of toilet facility does your household mainly use? Codes are:

01= Flush toilet/sceptic tank

02= Forest/field/open place

03= Neighbour`s toilet

05= Pit latrine (Communal)

06= Pit latrine (Household`s)

07= Relative`s toilet

08= Simple latrine on pond

09= Toilet in health post

10= Other (Specify)

COOKR3   What is the main type of fuel you use for cooking? Codes are:

01= Bamboo

02= Bio-gas

03= Branches

04= Charcoal

05= Coal

06= Cow dung

07= Crop residue

08= Gas/electricity

09= Kerosene/paraffin

10= Leaves

11= None

12= Rice husk

13= Shavings/sawdust

14= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (specify)

16= Wood

HTUSDR3   Is heating used in this area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TYPHTR3   What is the main type of fuel you usually use for heating? Codes are:

01= Bamboo

02= Bio-gas

03= Branches

04= Charcoal

05= Coal

06= Cow dung

07= Crop residue

08= Gas/electricity

09= Kerosene/paraffin

10= Leaves

11= None

12= Rice husk

13= Shavings/sawdust

14= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (specify)

16= Wood

INVESTR3   Have you invested in the improvement of your dwelling since our last visit?

0= No, 1= Yes, 77= NK, 79= Refused to answer, 88= N/A, 99= Missing

INVSTR31, INVSTR32, INVSTR33

What improvements have you made? Codes are:

01= New/renovated bedrooms

02= New/renovated kitchen

03= New/renovated bathroom

04= New/renovated living room

05= Improved floor

06= Improved wall finish

07= Improved roof cover

08= Rebuild dwelling

09= Electric re-writing

10= Central heating/gas servicing

11= Sanitation

12= Water supply

13= Other (specify)

15= Build new house

16= Improve/build fence/wall around house

17= Improve/new doors/windows

TV7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working television? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RADIO7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working radio? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CAR7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MOTOR7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BIKE7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working bicycle? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PHONE7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working landline telephone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MBPHN7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TABCH7R3   Does anyone in the household own - table and chair? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SOFA7R3   Does anyone in the household own – sofa? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FAN7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working fan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BEDST7R3   Does anyone in the household own – bedstead? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FRIDG7R3   Does anyone in the household own - working refrigerator? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

STOVE7R3   Does anyone in the household own - gas or electric stove? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMPTR7R3   Does anyone in the household own - computer/laptop? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

VIDEO7R3   Does anyone in the household own - video games? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ITEM7R3   Does anyone in the household own - other item? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMR3TV   How many of this item does the household own - working television? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3RADI   How many of this item does the household own - working radio? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3CAR   How many of this item does the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3MOTO   How many of this item does the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3BIKE   How many of this item does the household own - working bicycle? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3PHON   How many of this item does the household own - working landline telephone? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3MOBP   How many of this item does the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3TABC   How many of this item does the household own - table and chair? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3SOFA   How many of this item does the household own – sofa? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3FAN   How many of this item does the household own - working fan? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3BEDS   How many of this item does the household own – bedstead? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3FRDG   How many of this item does the household own - working refrigerator? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3STVE   How many of this item does the household own - gas or electric stove? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3CMPT   How many of this item does the household own - computer/laptop? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3VDEO   How many of this item does the household own - video games? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

NMR3ITEM   How many of this item does the household own - other item? Code is: 00= None. Missing value codes are negative.

FVVALR31, FVVALR32, FVVALR33, FVVALR34, FVVALR35

What are the five most valuable items owned by the household? Codes are –
01=Working television
02=Working radio
03=Working car/truck/automobile
04=Working motorbike/scooter
05=Working bicycle
06=Working landline telephone
07=Working mobile/cell phone
08=Table & chair
09=Sofa
10=Working fan
11=Bedstead
12=Working refrigerator
13=Gas or electric stove
14=Computer/laptop
15=Video games
16=Other item

SLVALR31, SLVALR32, SLVALR33, SLVALR34, SLVALR35
If you were to sell these items, how much do you think they would fetch?

Section 9: Child Health

IDR39   ID of respondent for Section 9. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

GOCHILR3   Where do you usually go with NAME if he/she is ill? Codes are:

01= Government hospital

02= Government health centre

03= Government health clinic

04= Private doctor/clinic

05= Private hospital

06= Other (specify)

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 01= Very satisfied, 02= Satisfied, 03= OK, more or less, 04= Not satisfied, 05= Very dissatisfied

TRTRECR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - treatment you received?

DRGAVLR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - drug availability?

CLNFACR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - cleanliness of health facility?

RSPCSHR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - politeness and respect shown of health care staff?

WAITTMR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - waiting time until you were seen by health staff?

CNSTTMR3   During your last visit to healthcare facility how satisfied were you with - consultation time with health care staff?

RSNOTKR3   Was there ever a time when NAME was ill/injured and you would have liked to take him/her to healthcare facility but didn't? Code is: 00= No, 01= Yes

IMPRSR3   What was the most important reason for not taking NAME to a healthcare facility? Codes are:

01= Direct costs

02= Indirect costs

03= Long distance, difficult access

04= Illness was not serious enough

05= Don`t trust quality of health care service

06= Embarrassed about health problem

07= NAME would miss school or work

08= Other

RSNTKR31   Any other reason - Direct costs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR32   Any other reason - Indirect costs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR33   Any other reason - Long distance, difficult access? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR34   Any other reason - Illness was not serious enough? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR35   Any other reason - Don't trust quality of health-care service? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR36   Any other reason - Embarrassed about health problems? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR37   Any other reason - NAME would miss school or work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR38   Any other reason – Other? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHLHINR3   Does NAME have health insurance or a free health care certificate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WHNOHLR3   Why does NAME not have health insurance? Codes are:

> 01= Too expensive
>
> 02= Lack of health insurance information
>
> 03= Could not access health insurance
>
> 04= Do not trust health insurance service
>
> 05= Other (specify)

BUYINSR3   Type of health insurance. Codes are:

> 01= Health insurance for the poor
>
> 02= Health insurance for the policy beneficiary
>
> 03= Required health insurance
>
> 04= Pupil/student health insurance
>
> 05= Optional health insurance
>
> 06= From other organisations
>
> 07= Other (specify)

NMOUTPR3   How many times has NAME been to the health facility for out-patient treatment in the last 12 months?

EXPOUTR3   What were the expenses that were incurred? Missing value codes are negative.

NMINPTR3   How many times has NAME been to the health facility for in-patient treatment in the last 12 months?

EXPINR3   What were the expenses that were incurred? Missing value codes are negative.

SMOKER3   Does anyone in your household smoke cigarettes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SMK01R3   ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

SMK02R3   ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

SMK03R3   ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

SMK04R3   ID of smoker. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

OTHRTBR3   Does anyone in your household use other form of tobacco such as chewing or snuffing tobacco? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 9c: Food Security

IDR39C	ID of respondent for Section 9C. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
FDHOMER3	How would you describe the food situation at home in the last 12 months? Codes are:

        01= We always eat enough of what we want

        02= We eat enough but not always what we would like

        03= We sometimes do not eat enough

        04= We frequently, do not eat enough

WRRYFDR3	In the past 12 months did you ever worry that your household would run out of food before you get money to buy or could acquire more? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
NOPREFR3	Was any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods preferred because of lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
LIMTVRR3	Did any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
NOTWNTR3	Did any household member have to eat foods that they didn't want to eat because of a lack of money? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
SMLLMLR3	Did any household member have to eat less in a meal than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
FEWMLR3	Did any household member have to reduce the number of meals eaten a day because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
NOFOODR3	Was there ever no food to eat in your household because of lack of money to get food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
SLPHNGR3	Did any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
DAYNGTR3	Did any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= Not happened, 01= Happened
FRQWRYR3	How often did this happen - worry about running out of food? Codes are:

        00= Never

        01= Rarely, one or two months in the year

        02= Sometimes, some months but not always

        03= Always or nearly always or all months

FRQPRFR3	How often did this happen - not able to eat preferred foods? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.
FRQLMTR3	How often did this happen - ate a limited variety of foods? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNWNR3   How often did this happen - had to eat foods didn't want to eat? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQSMLR3   How often did this happen - had to eat less in a meal than wanted? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQFEWR3   How often did this happen - had to reduce the number of meals eaten in a day? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNOFR3   How often did this happen - no food to eat in the household? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQHNGR3   How often did this happen - went to sleep hungry? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQDAYR3   How often did this happen - went a whole day and night with no food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

CHAFFTR3   Were the children of the household also affected? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR31   Why do you not eat enough - we do not have enough money to buy food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR32   Why do you not eat enough - it is difficult to access the store? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR33   Why do you not eat enough - we are dieting? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR34   Why do you not eat enough - we do not have a stove that works? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR35   Why do you not eat enough - we cannot eat/cook due to health reasons? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR36   Why do you not eat enough - we have not stored enough food for the year? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR37   Why do you not eat enough - other reason? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 10 – Anthropometry

IDR310   ID of respondent for Section 10. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CHWT1R3   First child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHWT2R3   Second child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHWGHTR3   Agreed child weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT1R3   First child height. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT2R3   Second child height. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHGHTR3   Agreed child height. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT1R3   First maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT2R3   Second maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

MTWGHTR3   Agreed maternal weight. Missing value codes are negative.

CRTPRGR3   Are you currently pregnant or given birth in the last 2 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BRTWGHR3   Birth weight of YL child. Missing value codes are negative.

WGHDOCR3   Was birth weight from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 11 – Caregiver Perceptions and Attitudes

IDR311   ID of respondent for Section 11. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

LADDERR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

FARLADR3   Where do you think you will be on the ladder in four years from now?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly agree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

STSWHLR3   How satisfied are you with - your life as a whole?

STSLVGR3   How satisfied are you with - your standard of living?

STSHTHR3   How satisfied are you with - your health?

STSACHR3   How satisfied are you with - what you are achieving in life?

STSRLTR3   How satisfied are you with - your personal relationships?

STSSFER3   How satisfied are you with - how safe you feel?

STSCOMR3   How satisfied are you with - feeling part of your community?

STSSECR3   How satisfied are you with - your future security?

STSRLGR3   How satisfied are you with - your spirituality or religion?

CAG1R3   If I try hard I can improve my situation in life

CPS1R3   I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live

CAG2R3   I like to make plans for my future

CPS2R3   I am proud of my clothes

CPS3R3   I feel proud of the job done by HOUSEHOLD HEAD

CAG3R3   I can have a choice about which school to send NAME to

CSD1R3   When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect

CPS4R3   The job I do makes me feel proud

CAG4R3   If NAME gets really sick I can do little to help him/her get better

CSD2R3   Other people in my street/village look down on me and my family

CPS5R3   I feel proud of my children

CSD3R3   My children's teachers are unfriendly or rude to me

CAG5R3   I can do little to help NAME do well in school no matter how hard I try

ETNFEDR3   Are continuing education classes available for adults in your community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETATNFR3   Have you ever attended continuing education classes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETNOATR3   Why didn't you attend non-formal education classes? Codes are:

        01=Fees are too high

        02=Materials are too expensive

        03=Did not know about service

        04=Didn't have nice enough clothing or shoes

        05=School is too far from home

        06=Transportation costs were too expensive

        07=It is not appropriate for men/women to continue in school

        08=Husband/wife doesn't allow me

        09=What you learn there is not useful

        10=Illness/handicap

        11=Does not meet the age criteria of the school

        12=Facility was closed down or no facility

        13=Fails to make the grades

        14=Needed for paid work

        15=Needed for domestic or agricultural chores

        16=The way to school is unsafe

        17=Problems with teachers

        18=Problems with other learners

        19=Poor quality of teaching

        20=Other

CFUTJBR3   When NAME is about 20 years old what job do you think he/she will be doing? Codes are:

        01= Accountant

        02= Actor/actress

        03= Artist

04= Civil servant

05= Computer operator

06= Conductor

07= Construction worker

08= Cook

09= Dentist

10= District collector

11= Doctor

12= Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman

18= Full-time parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/decorator

27= Pilot, 28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician, 30= President of the country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Military man/woman,

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

38= Trader/businessman/woman

39= Traditional occupation

40= Student/University student

41= Veterinary

42= Other (specify)

43= Administrative assistant/secretary

44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

GRDLKER3   What level of formal education would you like NAME to complete? Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 11

12= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

15= Masters/Higher Education

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

EXPGRDR3   Do you expect NAME will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Composite variables

Hq   Housing quality index

Cd   Consumer durables index

Sv   Services index

Wi	Wealth Index
Tconsrpc	Total real consumption per capita - base 2006
Bmi	Calculated bmi=weight / squared(height)
Zwfa	Weight-for-age z-score
Zhfa	Height-for-age z-score
Zbmi	BMI-for-age z-score
Zwfaflag	=1 if (_zwfa < -6 | _zwfa >5)
Zhfaflag	=1 if (_zhfa < -6 | _zhfa >6)
Zbmiflag	=1 if (_zbfa < -5 | _zfa >5)

Cognitive Measures:

For the analysis, we used STATA and WINSTEPS; this last one, we used for the Rasch analysis of the test. The version used of this software was 3.68.2, while the STATA version used was 11.2.

The scores included in these datasets are: i) the original raw scores (cleaned for any administration mistakes), ii) the corrected raw scores, eliminating items with poor psychometric results (i.e. item-test correlation below 0.10), and iii) the Rasch scores, also eliminating items with poor psychometric results (i.e. item-test correlation below 0.10).

Furthermore, the scores in the Rasch conversions for the verbal tests (i.e. EGRA, PPVT and Cloze) were performed separately by language in which the test was responded, and for mathematics a single scale was created for all children within a cohort within a country. Thus we suggest that if the Rasch scores are used, direct comparisons be made among children answering verbal tests in the same language only.

In some of the analysis (see below) siblings of the index child were administered the PPVT. For the Rasch analysis we created a single scale for the children and their sibling, so that comparisons in the same scale can be made only for these (i.e. the scales are different across the younger and older cohort).

A more comprehensive explanation of the analysis performed to produce these data bases is included in the Psychometric report for the cognitive instruments in Round 3 of the Young Lives Study. We performed some of the same analysis for the Round 2 tests, which are available in the Technical Document 15 from the Young Lives web page. Below we give a brief description of the variables included in each dataset by country.

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling. As in the younger cohort, the scores included in this dataset are the original raw, and the raw and Rasch scores corrected by item misfit or item gender and language bias. The variables included in each dataset are:

> **childid:** ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.
>
> **chlang_gr**   **Mother tongue grouped**
> 1 = "Tieng Viet Nam"
>
> 2 = "H'mong"
>
> 4 = "Other"
>
> **chsex**   **Children sex**
> 0 = "Female"

1 = "Male"

ppvtlang2   **Language spoken by the child in the PPVT test**
1 = "Viet"

2 = "H'roi"

4 = "Other language"

clozlang2   **Language spoken by the child in the CLOZE test**
1 = "Viet"

2 = "H'roi"

4 = "Other language"

mathlang2   **Language spoken by the child in the Math test**
1 = "Viet"

2 = "H'roi"

4 = "Other language"

ppvt	**PPVT raw score index child**
cloze	**CLOZE raw score**
math	**MATH raw score**
ppvt_co	**PPVT Raw score corrected**
sppvt_co	**PPVT Raw score corrected – Sibbling**
cloze_co	**CLOZE Raw score corrected**
math_co	**Math Raw score corrected**
rppvt_co	**PPVT rasch score index child - corrected**
rcloze_co	**CLOZE rasch score - corrected**
rmath_co	**MATH rasch score - corrected**

As mentioned above, for the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (CLOZE and PPVT) we performed the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the CLOZE: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages in this country. For India, we did the analysis for the main two, and for Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language. The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in the test by the child since the number of items is high (over 100 for Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The siblings' scores are available only for one country in the older cohort: Ethiopia. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Finally, the Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15 for each of the scores.

Individual Files

Household Member Level Data

These are the variables in the data file <u>VN_OC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav.</u> This data file provides details at the household member level.

CHILDID   Child ID

ID   Roster ID

AGE   Age in whole years

MEMSEX   Sex of household member. Codes are: 01= Male, 02= Female

RELATE   Relationship to YL child. Codes are:

       00= YL Child

       01= Biological parent

       02= Step-parent

       03= Adoptive parent

       04= Foster parent

       05= Maternal grandparent

       06= Paternal grandparent

       07= Brother/sister

       08= Half-sibling (same father)

       09= Half-sibling (same mother)

       10= Step-sibling

       11= Adoptive brother/sister

       12= Foster brother/sister

       13= Uncle/Aunt

       14= Cousin

       15= Nephew/Niece

       16= Brother/sister-in-law

       17= Great grandparent (mother`s side)

       18= Great grandparent (father`s side)

       19= Other relative

       20= Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)

       21= Tenant/lodger

       22= Other non-related

       23= Nanny (live-in)

       24= Wife/husband of NAME

       25= Boy/girlfriend of NAME

       26= Fiancé

       27= Child of NAME

LIVHSE   Is this person still living in the household? Codes are:

        01= Yes, still lives in household

        02= No, lives elsewhere temporarily

        03= Person has died

        04= No, lives elsewhere permanently

        05= Person not know by the household

GRADE   Highest education grade attained. Codes are:

        00= None

        01= Grade 1

        02= Grade 2

        03= Grade 3

        04= Grade 4

        05= Grade 5

        06= Grade 6

        07= Grade 7

        08= Grade 8

        09= Grade 9

        10= Grade 10

        11= Grade 12

        13= Post-secondary/vocational

        14= University degree

        15= Masters/Higher Education

        16= Adult literacy

        17= Religious education

        30= Other (specify)

HSSTRR3   Has this child started formal school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

STRAGER3   At what age did this child start formal school?

GRADER3   What was the highest grade that this child has completed? Codes are:

        00= None

        01= Grade 1

        02= Grade 2

        03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

STILLR3   Is this child currently in full-time education? Codes are:

00= No

01= Yes, attending regularly

02= Yes, but attending irregularly

WHYNOTR3   Why is this child not in full-time education? Codes are:

01= Fees too expensive

02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive

05= School too far from home

06= Not safe to travel to school

07= Lack of transport

08= Truancy/child does not want to go/not interested

09= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

10= Banned from school because away for too long

11= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary level

12= Quality of education at school poor

13= Quality of care poor

14= No sanitation facilities at school

15= Bullying/abuse from peers

16= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17= No need for schooling for future job

18= Need to learn a trade/skill so went to work

19= Need to stay home to look after siblings

20= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home

21= Have to do paid work to earn money

22= It`s not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school

23= Marriage

24= Disability/illness

25= Family member ill/disabled/elderly

26= Family issues

27= Stigma and discrimination

28= School not accessible for seasonal reasons

29= Child too young

30= Child still in pre-school

31= Other (specify)

AGEGRDR3   How old was this child when he/she stopped full-time education?

PERFR3   How would you say the child is performing? Codes are:

01= Excellent

02= Good

03= Reasonably well

04= Poorly

05= Very bad

FEESR3   How much do you spend on school fees & extra tuition for this child per year? Missing value codes are negative.

DISABR3   Does this person have a permanent disability or long-term illness and how does this affect his/her ability to work? Codes are:

00= No disability (able to work same as others of this age)

01= Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with

physical work

02= Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity

03= Can only do light work on a part-time basis

             04= Cannot work but able to care for themselves

             05= Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing,

                 washing, etc.

             06= Other (specify)

ACTR3   Most important activity. Codes are:

             01= Self-employed (food crops)

             02= Self-employed (non-food, including horticulture, sericulture & floriculture)

             03= Self-employed (aquaculture)

             04= Self-employed (livestock)

             05= Wage employment (agriculture)

             06= Annual farm servant, 7= Other (allied) agriculture)

             08= Self-employed (Manufacturing)

             09= Self-employed (Services)

             10= Self-employed (Business)

             11= Self-employed (Other non-agriculture)

             12= Wage employment (Unsalaried/ irregular, non-agriculture)

             13= Regular salaried employment

             14= Unemployed

             15= Household chores

             16= Other unpaid activity

             17= Household dependent

             18= Begging

             19= House maid

             20= Other non-agriculture

MONTHSR3   Number of months per year activity is done

DAYSR3   Days per month activity is done

HOURSR3   Hours per day activity is done

SLEEPR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day – sleeping. Code is: 00= None

CHCARER3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - caring for others. Code is: 00= None

HHCHRER3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - doing domestic tasks. Code is: 00= None

NPYWRKR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - doing tasks on family farm/cattle herding/other family business . Code is: 00= None

PAYWRKR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - paid work outside of the household. Code is: 00= None

SCHOOLR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - at school. Code is: 00= None

STUDYR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - studying outside of school time. Code is: 00= None

PLAYR3   Number of hours spent on a typical day - play time/general leisure. Code is: 00= None

Primary Assets of the Household

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec13PrimaryAssets.sav. This data file records details assets owned/rented or borrowed by the household. The number of records per household is variable – there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID   Child ID

PASSID   Asset ID

ASSETR3   Asset owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:

       01= Agricultural tools

       02= Cart/wheelbarrow

       03= Pesticide sprayer

       04= Plough

       06= Thresher

       07= Tractor

       08= Other farm equipment

       09= Barber tools

       10= Beauty salon equipment

       11= Blacksmith tools

       12= Cleaning/domestic work equipment

       13= Construction tools

       14= Entertainment equipment

       15= Food preparation equipment

       18= Plumbing equipment

       19= Pottery equipment

       20= Protective clothing

       22= Teaching supplies

23= Trading equipment

24= Trading licence

25= Transport

26= Weaving equipment

27= Textile machine

30= Fishing boat

40= Other (specify)

NUMOWNR3   How many of them do you actually own? Missing value codes are negative.

VALASTR3   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? Missing value codes are negative.

ASTACTR3   For what activity is the asset used? Codes are:

02= Barber shop

03= Beauty salon

04= Blacksmith

07= Construction

08= Domestic work/cleaning/janitorial

09= Entertainment services

10= Factory work

11= Farming/agriculture

12= Food/local drink preparation/restaurant

13= Forestry/logging

14= Handicrafts of art

15= Hunting

16= Mechanic services

17= Nursing/medicinal services

18= Plumbing services

19= Pottery

21= Tailor/sewing

22= Teaching

23= Trading (selling commodities)

24= Transportation/driver/courier/taxi

25= Weaving

27= Collecting firewood/dung/fetching water to sell

28= Civil servant

30= Fishing

40= Other (specify)

Support from NGO or GO programs

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec13SupportProgrammes.sav. This data file records received from NGO or government programs. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

SUPPRGID   Row number

SUPKNDR3   What kind of support was provided? Codes are:

        01= Agricultural extension

        02= Child rights protection

        03= Public work program for cash

        04= Public work program for food

        05= Credit & Saving

        06= Disability support

        07= Education about HIV

        08= Family planning

        09= Health extension services

        10= Irrigation development

        11= Mother to child HIV/AIDS

        12= Assistance to child education

        13= Training

        14= Direct support/food/cash aid

        15= Drinking water provision/development

        16= Education support service

        17= Provision of sanitation facility like toilet

        18= Orphan & destitute children support

        19= Other (specify)

SUPWHOR3   Who provided the support? Codes are:

        01= Government organisation

02= Non-government organisation

SUPSRTR3   In which year did the support begin?

SUPENDR3   When did the support end? Missing value codes are negative.

SUPFRQR3   How often did you get this support? Codes are:

          01= Once in 5 years

          02= Once in 3 years

          03= Once in 2 years

          04= Once a year

          05= Twice a year

          06= More than twice a year

          07= Other (specify)

          08= Every month for 3-5 years

Credit Support Program

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3Loans.sav. This data file records details about credit taken out in the last five years. A household will only have records in this data file if ETCRDTR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

LOANID   Loan ID

LNSRCR3   What is the loan source? Codes are:

          01= Social Policy Bank

          02= Bank of Agricultural and Rural Development

          03= Other Commercial Bank

          04= Jobs Aid Fund

          05= Credit Organisations

          06= Political-Social Organisations

          07= Private Individual Lenders

          08= Friends/Relatives

          10= Other (specify)

LNTYPER3   Loan type. Codes are:

          01= Formal loan

          02= Informal loan

DIFRPYR3   Is it difficult for your household to repay these loans? Codes are:

01= Not difficult

02= Somewhat difficult

03= Very difficult

04= Impossible

Money or goods given to individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if OREMITR3=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

OUTID   Line number

REMRELR3   How is the recipient related to NAME? Codes are:

        00= YL child

        01= Biological parent

        02= Step-parent (partner of biological parent)

        03= Adoptive parent

        04= Foster parent

        05= Maternal grandparent, 6= Paternal grandparent

        07= Brother/sister (both parents the same)

        08= Half-sibling (same father)

        09= Half-sibling (same mother)

        10= Step-sibling (no parent in common)

        11= Adoptive brother/sister

        12= Foster brother/sister

        13= Uncle/Aunt

        14= Cousin

        15= Nephew/niece

        16= Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)

        17= Great grandparent (mother`s side)

        18= Great grandparent (father`s side)

        19= Other relative, 20= Servant (farm-worker, maid)

        21= Tenant/lodger

        22= Other non-related

23= Nanny (live-in),

24= Wife/husband of NAME

25= Boyfriend/girlfriend of NAME

26= Fiancé

27= Child of NAME

REMESTR3   Can you tell me how much money you sent in the last 12 months? Missing value codes are negative.

REMGODR3   Can you tell me the value of goods you sent in the last 12 months? Missing value codes are negative.

Child Work Activities

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav. This data file records details about paid work carried out by the YL child in the last 12 months. Households only have records in this data file if CHLWRKR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable – there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID   Child ID

WORKID   Row number

WRKACTR3   What are the work activities? Codes are:

01= Farm work outside your own household

02= Domestic chores for another household

03= making handicrafts/piecework (within home but for sale)

04= Selling goods or services

05= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

06= Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket money received

07= Other (specify)

20= Caring for younger children

21= Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family

22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received

23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket money received

24= Collecting firewood or water

25= Non-agricultural labour for other families

26= Farm work inside household for which pocket money received

WRKPAYR3   What form of payment is received for this activity? Codes are:

01= Money

02= In kind

03= Both cash and in kind

04= Debt relief

PAYNMER3   Does NAME get to keep all or some of this payment for this activity? Codes are:

00= No, none

01= Yes, all of it

02= Yes, some of it

DATA AT CHILD LEVEL - CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file VN_OC_ChildlLevel.sav, which come directly from the Young Lives Child questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known – This is where the respondent says they do not know;
88=Not applicable – This is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
99=Missing – The question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
79=Refused to answer – The respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative

Section 1 – Child's Time Use ad Activities

CHILDID   Child ID

CDINT   Date of child interview

GTTHGR3   In the last year did you do anything to help your family or to get things for yourself? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SLEEPR3   In a typical day - hours sleeping

CROTHR3   In a typical day - hours spent caring for others

DMTSKR3   In a typical day - hours spent on domestic tasks

TSFARMR3   In a typical day - hours spent on tasks on family farm, cattle herding or other family business

ACTPAYR3   In a typical day - hours spent on activities for pay outside the household or for someone not in the household

ATSCHR3   In a typical day - hours spent at school

STUDYGR3   In a typical day - hours spent studying at home/extra tuition outside the home

LSURER3   In a typical day - hours spent at leisure (play, seeing friends, etc.)

TOTLHOUR   Total hours in a typical day

SUPCHDR3   Whilst you are doing your other activities like housework, do you have to supervise younger children? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MNPDACR3   Main paid activity

NEEDSLR3   While doing any of your activities did you have to sleep outside the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

KEEPMYR3   For any of the jobs you were paid for, did you get to keep any of the money or things for yourself? Codes are:

        00= No, none

        01= Yes, some of it

        02= Yes, all of it

SPMNYR31, SPMNYR32, SPMNYR33

        What do you spend most of your money on? Codes are:

        01= My education

        02= Education of others in the household

        03= Food or sweets just for me

        04= Food or sweets for others in the household

        05= Food or sweets for others in the household

        06= Alcohol or tobacco for other household members

        07= Clothes just for me

        08=Clothes for others in the household

        11= Leisure for me, 12= Leisure for other household members

        13= Saved

        14= Sent to relatives living in another community

        15= To repay debts, 16= Lent to someone

        17= Other (specify)

PAIDR3   How much are you usually paid? Missing value codes are negative.

SPPDOTHR   Specify other method of payment

HWPAIDR3   How are you paid? Codes are:

        01= Per hour

02= Per day

03= Per week

04= Per month

05= Per year

06= Per piece

07= Other (specify)

PDPCPRR3	If paid per piece, how many pieces are produced on average per day? Missing value codes are negative.
NMFOODR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMHOUSR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - housing? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMTRNSR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - transportation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMCLTHR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - clothing? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMSCHR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - school assistance or supplies? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMDEBTR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - debt relief? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMMMBRR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - am a member of the household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMINSRR3	Do you receive the following extra benefits from your work - social/health insurance? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TLKPAYR3   If you don't get paid on time can you talk to the person responsible for paying you about it? Codes are:

01= Always

02= Sometimes

03= Never

RGHTLVR3	Do you have the right to leave your job if you don't get paid on time? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CRRYLDR3	Do any of your activities involve - carrying heavy loads? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
DANGTLR3	Do any of your activities involve - using dangerous tools such as machetes, knives, scythe? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
HNCHEMR3	Do any of your activities involve - handling chemicals such as fertilisers, pesticides, solvents or paints? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKSUNR3   Do any of your activities involve - working under the hot sun or in the rain? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKANMR3   Do any of your activities involve - working with or close to animals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKLGHR3   Do any of your activities involve - working with insufficient lighting? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKNSYR3   Do any of your activities involve - working in a very noisy environment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKGASR3   Do any of your activities involve - working with fumes, gases, dust? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MVVHCLR3   Do any of your activities involve - being close to moving vehicles or driving? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRKSMYR3   Do any of your activities involve - working in a smelly and/or dirty environment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CPVINJR3   During the last 12 months have you been injured while doing paid work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CPINR301, CPINR302, CPINR303

What were the injuries from paid work? Codes are:

01= Cuts/lacerations

02= Broken bones

03= Muscle injuries

04= Blow to head

05= Injuries from fall

06= Crushing injury

07= Burns

08= Psychological injury

09= Poisoning injury

10= Orthopaedic

11= Bites by animals

12= Hearing loss

13= Other (specify)

CUVINJR3   During the last 12 months have you been injured while doing unpaid work or chores around the house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CUINR301, CUINR302, CUINR303

What were the injuries from unpaid work? Codes are the same as used for CPINR301.

Section 2 – Feelings and Attitudes

STNPRSR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Very sad, 02= A bit sad, 03= Neither happy nor sad, 04= A bit happy, 05= Very happy

ASPWHLR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - your life as a whole?

ASPMNYR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - the things you have?

ASPHLHR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - your health?

ASPGATR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - the things you want to be good at?

ASPGETR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - getting on with the people you know?

ASPSFER3   How happy or sad do you feel about - how safe you feel?

ASPAWYR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - doing things away from home?

ASPHPNR3   How happy or sad do you feel about - what may happen to you later on in your life?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strongly disagree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or Less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly agree

CTRUSTR3   Most people in my neighbourhood can be trusted

CSFEOWR3   I feel safe when I go out of the house on my own

CFRNSTR3   My friends will stand by me during difficult times

CLEADR3   My friends look up to me as a leader

CTRYHDR3   If I try hard, I can improve my situation in life

CASHSHR3   I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes

CFTRWRR3   I like to make plans for my future studies and work

CCLTRGR3   I feel my clothing is right for all occasions

CSHPRSR3   When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect

CASHCLR3   I am proud of my clothes

CTRTWSR3   Adults in my community treat me as well as they treat other children of my age

CLOKUPR3   I have people I look up to

CDVJOBR3   I have opportunities to develop job skills

CEMBBKR3   I am proud because I do have the right books, pencils and other equipment for school

CWRUNIR3   I am proud that I have the correct uniform

CTRTRSR3   The other children in my class treat me with respect

CBRJOBR3   If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in the future

CTESMER3   Pupils in my class never tease me at school

CBLGSCR3   I feel I belong at my school

CASHWKR3   I am proud of the work I have to do

CNOCHCR3   I have a choice about the work I do

LVLEDCR3   What level of formal education would you like to complete? Codes are:

        00= None

        01= Grade 1

        02= Grade 2

        03= Grade 3

        04= Grade 4

        05= Grade 5

        06= Grade 6

        07= Grade 7

        08= Grade 8

        09= Grade 9

        10= Grade 10

        11= Grade 11

        12= Grade 12

        13= Incomplete technical or pedagogical institute

        14= Complete technical or pedagogical institute

        15= Incomplete university

        16= Complete university

        18= Other (specify)

        19= Masters or doctoral at university

EXPRCHR3   Given your current situation do you think that you will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FTRWRKR3   When you are about 20 years old what job would you like to be doing? Codes are:

        01= Accountant

        02= Actor/actress

        03= Artist

04= Civil servant

05= Computer operator

06= Conductor

07= Construction worker

08= Cook

09= Dentist

10= District collector

11= Doctor

12=Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman

18= Full-time parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/decorator

27= Pilot

28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician

30= President of the country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Soldier

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

38= Trader/businessman/woman

39= Traditional occupation

40= Student/University student

41= Veterinary

42= Other (specify)

43= Administrative assistant/secretary

44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

EXPJOBR3   Given your current situation do you expect you will be able to get that kind of job? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

IMPSKLR3   What is the most important skill you would need to get this job? Codes are:

01= Independence

02= Hard work

03= Knowing how to read and write well

04= Good luck

05= Accepting difficulties without complaint

06= Passing exam or grade

07= Good grades at school

08= Your own or your family` s contacts

09= Getting a university degree

10= Having specific skills used in that job

11= Getting on well with other people

12= Good report from teacher or other employer

13= Determination/perseverance

14= Confidence

15= Being a good communicator

16= Computer skills

17= Speaking English

18= Speaking main national language

19= None

20= Other (specify)

SMOJOBR3   Do you know, personally, anyone who does or has done this kind of job? Codes are:
00= No, 01= Yes

PRSLIVR3   Where does this person live? Codes are:

01= This community

02= Another community

CCRCM1R3   Which of the following best describes your household? Codes are:

01= Very rich

02= Rich

03= Comfortable- can manage to get by

04= Never have quite enough/struggle to get by

05= Poor

06= Destitute

CCRCM2R3   How would you describe your household 3 years ago? Codes are the same as used for CCRCM1R3.

CRLCRCR3   How would you describe your household compared to other households in this area? CCRCM1R3

Section 3 – School

BRDSCHR3   Do you attend boarding school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNSCHR3   Do you attend evening school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCHMINR3   How long does it take you to get to school (mins)? Missing value codes are negative.

TRNSCHR3   How do you usually travel to school? Codes are:

01= Walk

02= Bicycle

03= Family car or motorbike

04= School bus

05= Public bus/coach/shared taxi/motorbike/horse carts

06= Private hire taxi

07= Rickshaw

08= River crossing

09= Motorbike

10= Three0wheel non-motorised vehicle

11= Other (specify)

DNGSCHR3   Do you have any difficulties in getting to school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCRISKR3   What is the main difficulty in getting to school? Codes are:

>   01= Traffic
>
>   02= Harassment/abuse from other children
>
>   03= Rebels/thieves
>
>   04= Harassment from authorities
>
>   05= Natural hazards
>
>   06= Other (specify)
>
>   07= Animals
>
>   08= Kidnapping
>
>   09= Sexual violence
>
>   10= Fear of having an accident on the way to school
>
>   11= Spirits/ghosts,
>
>   12= Having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines)

MISSCHR3   During the last 12 months have you ever missed school for a week or more? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TMABSTR3   How long was the longest period of time you were absent from school (days)? Missing value codes are negative.

WMISSCR3   Why did you miss school? Codes are:

>   01= Fees too expensive
>
>   02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive
>
>   03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive
>
>   04= Transport too expensive/lack of transport
>
>   05= Not safe to travel to school
>
>   06= Truancy/child did not want to do/not interested/prefer to play
>
>   07= Banned from school for behaviour reasons
>
>   08= Banned from school because away for too long
>
>   10= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at
>   school
>
>   11= Bullying/abuse from peers
>
>   12= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
>
>   13= Needed to stay home to look after younger children
>
>   14= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work or family business at

home

15= Had to do paid work to earn money

16= Illness, injury

17= Family issues

18= Family member ill/disabled/elderly

19= Family function

20= Festivals

21= Migration with parents

22= School not accessible for seasonal reasons

23= Can`t understand the language in class

24= Schooling is not useful for getting a job or later life

25= Schooling is of low quality

26= Pregnancy/fatherhood

27= Menstruation

28= Teacher was absent/there was no teacher

29= Can`t understand the content of lessons/can`t learn well

30= Other (specify),

31= Couldn't hear or see properly

36= Too young

NOHMWKR3   How often in the last 7 days did you come to class without completing your homework or preparation for lessons? Codes are:

01= Always

02= Usually

03= Sometimes

04= Rarely

05= Never

06= No homework set

TKNEXMR3   Have you taken your high school entrance exam? Codes are:

01= Yes

02= No, I will take it next year or later

03= No, I will not take the exam

MTHMRKR3   Marks (out of 100) for – Mathematics. Missing value codes are negative.

LITMRKR3   Marks (out of 100) for - Literature (Vietnamese). Missing value codes are negative.

ENGMRKR3   Marks (out of 100) for - English (or foreign language). Missing value codes are negative.

RTNEDCR3   Do you think you will return to education in the future? Codes are:

>   00= No, definitely not

>   01= Maybe

>   02= Probably

>   03= Yes, definitely

RLEDECR3   Who, in your opinion, played the most important role in deciding that you should leave school? Codes are:

>   01= Me

>   02= Mother/female guardian

>   03= Father/male guardian

>   04= Other household member

>   05= Other (specify)

AGESTPR3   How old were you when you stopped attending school?

XSCTYPR3   What type of school was it? Codes are:

>   01= Private

>   02= NGO/Charity/Church (not for profit)

>   03= Public, local municipality

>   04= Public, of the national government

>   05= Other (specify)

>   06= Informal

>   07= Half-public/Half-private

TMSCMNR3   How long did it take you to get to school? Code is: 99= Ongoing. Missing value codes are negative.

SCWHYR31, SCWHYR32, SCWHYR33 What are the main reasons you are not going to school? Codes are the same as used for WMISSCR3.

TCHTHRR3   In the last week - on how many days was there a time when there was no teacher for your class?

TCPHOTR3   In the last week - did you see a teacher use physical punishment on other students? Codes are:

>   00= Never

>   01= Once or twice

>   02= Most/all of the time

TCPHYUR3   In the last week - did the teacher use physical punishment on you? Codes are the same as used for TCPHOTR3.

HLPCHLR3   Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are:

> 01= Always
>
> 02= Sometimes
>
> 03= Never

STDBTHR3   Does the following happen in your classroom - some students bother others a lot? Codes are:

> 01= Almost always
>
> 02= Sometimes
>
> 03= Never

STDFGHR3   Does the following happen in your classroom - students fight all the time? Codes are the same as used for STDBTHR3.

STDFRDR3   Does the following happen in your classroom - students are good friends? Codes are the same as used for STDBTHR3.

CLTCSPR3   What language do/did teachers usually speak in class when giving instructions or explaining something? Codes are:

> 01= Always speak main national language
>
> 02= Always speak only my mother tongue
>
> 03= Sometimes speak main national language/sometimes speak mother
>
>   tongue
>
> 04= Other language (i.e. English)

STSMGRR3   Are/were all the students in your classroom in the same grade as you? Codes are:

> 01= Just students from my grade
>
> 02= Students from2 grades
>
> 03= Students from more than 2 grades

NMSTCLR3   Approximately how many students are/were in your class? Code is: 99= Ongoing. Missing value codes are negative.

TOILSCR3   Are/were there toilets/pit latrines at your school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TLTSEGR3   Are these toilets/pit latrines segregated between boys and girls? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CLNTLTR3   How is the cleanliness of these toilets/pit latrines? Codes are:

> 01= Clean, no problems
>
> 02= Dirty

                               03= Very dirty

CMPSCHR3   Are there any computers in your school that students can use? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMPINTR3   Are any of these computers connected to the Internet? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LIBUSER3   Is there a library at your school that children can use? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMPOTHR3   Think about the other children in your class. How do you think you are doing compared to them? Codes are:

                               01= Worse

                               02= About the same

                               03= Better

Section 4: Child Health

YRHLTHR3   In general how would you describe your health? Codes are:

                               01= Very poor

                               02= Poor

                               03= Average

                               04= Good

                               05= Very good

NMTMINR3   Since our last visit how many times have you been seriously injured? Codes are:

                               00= 0 times

                               01= Once

                               02= Twice

                               03=3 times

                               04= 4 times

                               05= 5 times

                               06= 5 times or more

SRSINJR3   What was the most serious injury? Codes are:

                               01= Cut or laceration

                               02= Head injury or concussion or knocked out

                               03= Broken bone

                               04= Joint injury/sprain/bruise/muscle injury

                               05= Burn

06= Stab wound

07= Animal bite

08= Eye injury

9= Multiple injuries

10= Gun shot wound

11= Drowning or near drowning

12= Electric shock

13= Snake bite

14= Insect or spider bite

15= Internal injury

16= Poisoning/intoxication

17= Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation

18= Abscess or infection

19= Post- traumatic shock or mental problem

20= Other (specify)

MJRCSER3   What was the major cause or reason for this injury? Codes are:

01= Road traffic accident, in vehicle

02= Road traffic accident, riding bicycle

03= Road traffic accident, pedestrian

04= Fall

05= Burn

06= Assault/blows/hit

07= Animal related

08= Electrocution

09= Attempted suicide/self-harm

10= Building collapse

11= Use of dangerous tools/fireworks/explosives/arms

12= Other (specify)

DNGINJR3   What were you doing when the most serious injury happened? Codes are:

01= Farm work

02= Non-farm work

03= Household chores

04= At school (except sports)

05= Sports

06= Playing (not sports)

07- Travelling to/from school

08= Travelling (other than to /from school)

09= Nothing

10= Other (specify)

INJHPNR3   How did the most serious injury happen? Codes are:

01= Someone else accidentally

02= Someone else purposefully (not crime)

03= Crime related

04= Self-accidentally

05= Self-purposefully

06= Animal

07= Building collapse

08= Natural disaster

09= War/conflict related

10= Other (specify)

RCVCMPR3   Did you recover completely from this injury? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRBINJR3   What are the long-term problems resulting from this injury? Codes are:

01= Permanent physical disability

02= Mental health problem

03= Frequent pain/headaches/stiffness

04= Convulsions

05= Mental retardation/poorer mental ability

06= Other (specify)

CPRVSNR3   Do you have any problems with your vision? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CEYGLSR3   Do you wear eyeglasses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CRSPPRR3   Do you have any long-term respiratory problems? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SPRVSNR3   Does you vision problem affect your abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SRSPPRR3   Does your respiratory problem affect your abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WPRVSNR3   Does your vision problem affect your abilities at work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WRSPPRR3   Does your respiratory problem affect your abilities at work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQBFMRR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food before a morning meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQMRMLR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - a morning meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQBTWR31   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food between morning and midday meals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQMDMLR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - a midday meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQBTWR32   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food between midday and evening meals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQEVMLR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - an evening meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQAFEVR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any food after the evening meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FQTOTLR3   Total times child ate in the last 24hr period. Missing value codes are negative.

CHVEGR3   Are you a vegetarian? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNBREDR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any rice, noodle, dumplings, pastry, bread or other foods made of wheat, rice or buckwheat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNPMPKR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any pumpkin, carrots, squash or red/orange sweet potatoes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNPOTAR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any potatoes, yams, manioc or cassava? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNLFYVR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any dark green leafy vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNVEGR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any other vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNMNGOR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any ripe mangoes, ripe papayas, gac fruit or apricots? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNFRUTR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any other fruits? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNLIVRR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any liver, kidney, heart or other organ meats? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNMEATR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any other meat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNEGGSR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any eggs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNFISHR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any fresh or dried fish or shellfish? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNBEANR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any foods made from legumes, beans, lentils, nuts? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNCHSER3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any cheese, yogurt, milk or milk products? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNOILR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any foods made with oil, fat or butter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CNSUGRR3   During the previous 24hr period did you consume - any sugar, honey, sugary drinks or food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 5 – Social Networks, Social Skills & Social Support

CHPSTYR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were having a problem with your studies at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHWORKR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were having a problem at work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHWRRDR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were worried about something at home? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHBLLYR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you were being teased or bullied by another child? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHRLGNR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you needed advice about a religious matter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHMNEYR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you needed money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHGETR3   Is there someone who would help you - if you needed help getting to school or work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

HRDTLKR3   Do you find it hard to talk to other children? Codes are:

        01= Always

        02= Sometimes

        03= Never

HLPCHLR3   Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are the same as used for HRDTLKR3.

MBGRSCR3   Are you a member of any groups or clubs in your local area or at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

GRPPRDR3   Is there a group that you are most proud to be a member of?

AFFSCHR3   Have you ever - discussed with other people or taken action regarding problems affecting your school or community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

INFCMMR3   Have you ever - looked for information about a problem affecting your community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WUSINR31, WUSINR32, WUSINR33

                Where do you use the Internet? Codes are:

                        01= I never use it

                        02= At school

                        03= At home

                        04= At friend`s home

                        05= At internet café

                        06= At community centre or club

TMONINR3   How many hours per week do you spend on the Internet?

Section 6 – Household Issues

SEPLNDR3   Do you yourself own any land separate from the land owned by your household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SEPANMR3   Do you yourself own any animals, separate from the animals owned by your household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

OWTOOLR3   Do you yourself own any tools or work equipment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 7 –Children (Girls Only)

None of the YL children have children of their own - the data in this table is all either 99,88, 0 or blank.

Section 8: Heads or Tails?

RISKAVR3   Scenario chosen by the child. Codes are:

                        01= 5 chips/5 chips

                        02= 10 chips/4 chips

                        03= 13 chips/3 chips

04= 16 hips/2 chips

05= 19 chips/1 chip

06= 20 chips/0 chips

AMTINDR3   Write down the amount that the child is indifferent to. Missing value codes are negative.

Section 9: Achievement and Development Instruments

SASDATE   Date of test

VSIMPR3   Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00= No, 01=Yes

STRTHRPP   Start time of PPVT – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

STRTMNPP   Start time of PPVT – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

PPVTLOW   Lowest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

PPVTHIGH   Highest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

The PPVT (Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test) consists of 17 sets of 12 words each. Children start the test at a particular set depending on their age. They then move up or down depending on their responses. The response is always between 01 and 04.

PPVT001 to PPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
008	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SET01ERR   Number of errors from Set 01.

PPVT013 to PPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SET02ERR Number of errors from Set 02.

PPVT025 to PPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SET03ERR Number of errors from Set 03

PPVT037 to PPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SET04ERR Number of errors from Set 04

PPVT049 to PPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3
059	Group	3

060	Dripping	4

SET05ERR Number of errors from Set 05

PPVT061 to PPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SET06ERR Number of errors from Set 06

PPVT073 to PPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3
076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4

| 083 | Heart | 3 |
| 084 | Wrench | 4 |

SET07ERR Number of errors from Set 07

PPVT085 to PPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR Number of errors from Set 08

PPVT097 to PPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1

106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1
108	Hurdling	3

SET09ERR   Number of errors from Set 09

PPVT109 to PPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SET10ERR   Number of errors from Set 10

PPVT121 to PPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2
128	Wailing	1

129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SET11ERR   Number of errors from Set 11

PPVT133 to PPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SET12ERR   Number of errors from Set 12

PPVT145 to PPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4

152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SET13ERR   Number of errors from Set 13

PPVT157 to PPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SET14ERR   Number of errors from Set 14

PPVT169 to PPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2

175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SET15ERR   Number of errors from Set 15

PPVT181 to PPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SET16ERR   Number of errors from Set 16

PPVT193 to PPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1

198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SET17ERR   Number of errors from Set 17

FINHRPP   Finish time of PPVT – hour

FINMNPP   Finish time of PPVT – minutes

CEILING   Ceiling item (possible values from 12 to 204). Missing values are coded negative.

MINERR   Minus errors (possible values from 0 to 100). Missing values are coded negative.

RAWSCRE   Raw score. Missing values are coded negative.

STDSCRE   Standard score. Missing values are coded negative.

PPFWLANG   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are:

        01= Viet

        02= Dao

        03= Tay

        04= H'Mong

        05= H'Ro

        06= E De

        07= Other (specify)

PPCDLANG   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

TESTLANG   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBSTHR   Verbal achievement Test - Start Time – Hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

VRBSTMN   Verbal achievement Test - Start time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

VRBITM01   Cloze Item 1. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM02   Cloze Item 2. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM03   Cloze Item 3. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM04   Cloze Item 4. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM05   Cloze Item 5. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM06   Cloze Item 6. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM07   Cloze Item 7. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM08   Cloze Item 8. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM09   Cloze Item 9. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM10   Cloze Item 10. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM11   Cloze Item 11. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM12   Cloze Item 12. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM13   Cloze Item 13. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM14   Cloze Item 14. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM15   Cloze Item 15. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM16   Cloze Item 16 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM17   Cloze Item 17 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM18   Cloze Item 18. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM19   Cloze Item 19 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM20   Cloze Item 20 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM21   Cloze Item 21. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM22   Cloze Item 22. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM23   Cloze Item 23. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBITM24   Cloze Item 24. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

VRBLST5   Last item completed after 5 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 24)Missing values are coded negative.

VRBLST10   Last item completed after 10 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 24) Missing values are coded negative.

VRBENHR   Verbal achievement Test - End Time – Hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

VRBENMN   Verbal achievement Test - End Time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

VRBLNGAD   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBLNGCH   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBLNGTS   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

CMPSTHR   Maths achievement test - Start time – hour

CMPSTMN   Maths achievement test - Start time - minutes

MATH01 – MATH10

Items 1 to 10 of the Maths test. For item 1 valid values are between 1 and 9999. For items 2, 3 and 9 valid values are between 0 and 99. For items 4 to 8 codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d. For item 10 valid values are between 0 and 999. Missing codes are coded negative. The correct answers for this test are shown in the table below:

MTHITM11   Maths item 11. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM12   Maths item 12. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM13   Maths item 13. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM14   Maths item 14. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM15   Maths item 15. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM16   Maths item 16. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM17   Maths item 17. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM18   Maths item 18. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM19   Maths item 19. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM20   Maths item 20. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHLST5   Last item completed after 4 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 20) Missing codes are coded negative.

MTHLST10   Last item completed after 8 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 20) Missing codes are coded negative.

CMPENHR   Maths Computing - End time – hour. (possible values: 07 to 18)

CMPENMN   Maths Computing - End time – minutes. (possible values: 07 to 18)

PRBSTHR   Problem solving - start time – hour

PRBSTMN   Problem solving - start time – minutes

MTHITM21   Maths item 21. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.

MTHITM22   Maths item 22. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM23   Maths item 23. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.

MTHITM24   Maths item 24. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.

MTHITM25   Maths item 25. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.

MTHITM26   Maths item 26. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.

MTHITM27   Maths item 27. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM28   Maths item 28. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

MTHITM29   Maths item 29. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM30   Maths item 30. Missing values are coded negative.

PRBENHR   Problem solving - end time – hour. (possible values: 07 to 18)

PRBENMN   Problem solving - end time – minutes. (possible values: 00 to 59)

MTHLNGAD   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

THLNGCH   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

MTHLNGTS   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file Vietnam_SAQ_ENGLISH.doc, which come from a separate survey for the Older Cohort Only. The following codes are however included in the VN_OC_Childlevel.sav. The data includes information about life views, sexual activity, cigarette and alcohol consumption of the children. There is only one record per child/household.

Section 1

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01= Certainly true for you, 02= A little true for you, 03= Not true for you, 04= Does not apply for me

SPVIEWR3   You usually feel able to speak about your views and feelings with your parents/guardians

TRFAIRR3   Most of the time your parents/guardians treat you fairly when you do something wrong

CMSITGR3   Compared to your sisters you get fewer things

CMBRTGR3   Compared to your brothers you get fewer things

CMBRFRR3   Compared to your brothers you have less freedom to leave the house when you want

CMSIFRR3   Compared to your sisters you have less freedom to leave the house when you want

Section 2

FRNSMKR3   How many of your best friends smoke cigarettes at least once a month? Codes are:

                01= All of my friends

                02= Most of my friends

                03= A few of my friends

04= None of my friends

05= I don`t know

SMKPRNR3   Do the following people smoke - parents/guardians? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

SMKSIBR3   Do the following people smoke - brothers/sisters? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

SMKBOYR3   Do the following people smoke - boyfriend/girlfriend? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

SMKNONR3   Do the following people smoke - none of them? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

AGECIGR3   How old were you when you tried a cigarette for the first time? Codes are:

01= I have never tried a cigarette

02= 9 years old or younger

03= 10 to 13 years old

04= 14 to 16 years old

OFTSMKR3   How often do you smoke cigarettes now? Codes are:

01= I never smoke cigarettes

02= Every day

03= At least once a week

04= At least once a month

05= Hardly ever

NUMCIGR3   On the days you smoke, how many cigarettes do you usually smoke? Codes are the same as used for OFTSMKR3.

Section 3

FRNBTNR3   How many of your best friends have ever been beaten up? Codes are the same as used for FRNSMKR3.

BFAMLYR3   Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by somebody from your family? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

BBYFRNR3   Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by your boyfriend/girlfriend? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

BFRNDR3   Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by a friend? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

BSTRNGR3   Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by a stranger? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

BTCHRR3   Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by teachers? Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

BNEVERR3   I have never been hurt physically. Codes are: 00= No, = Yes

TCHHITR3   In the last 12 months how many times were you physically punished by your teacher? Codes are:

                    01= Never

                    02= Once or twice

                    03= About once a month

                    04= About once a week

                    05= Several times a week

                    06= Not applicable

PRNHITR3   In the last 12 months how many times were you physically punished by your parents? Codes are the same as used for TCHHITR3.

CRYWPNR3   During the last 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a knife, machete or gun to be able to protect yourself? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

CLDNMER3   In the past year have other young people - called you names or swore at you? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

TRBFRNR3   In the past year have other young people - tried to get you into trouble with your friends? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

STLTHGR3   In the past year have other young people - took something without permission or stole things from you? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

MDEFUNR3   In the past year have other young people - made fun of you for some reason? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

STARNGR3   In the past year have other young people - made you uncomfortable by staring at you for a long time? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

PNCHDR3   In the past year have other young people - punched, kicked or beaten you up? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

HRTPHYR3   In the past year have other young people - hurt you physically in some way? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

DMGSMTR3   In the past year have other young people - tried to break or damage something of yours? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

RFSTLKR3   In the past year have other young people - refused to talk to you or made other people not talk to you? Codes are the same as used for PRNHITR3.

Section 4

FRNALCR3   How many of your best friends drink alcohol at least once a month? Codes are the same as used for FRNSMKR3.

YOUALCR3   How often do you usually drink alcohol? Codes are:

                01= I never drink alcohol

                02= Every day

                03= At least once a week

                04= At least once a month

                05= Only on special occasions

                06= Hardly ever

MCHALCR3   When you drink alcohol, how much do you usually drink per day? Codes are:

                01= I never drink alcohol

                02= 1 cup/glass or less

                03= 2 cups/glasses

                04= 3 cups/glasses or more

DRKALCR3   Have you ever been drunk from too much alcohol? Codes are: 01= Yes, 02= No

ALCNVRR3   I never drink alcohol. Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCFGHR3   In the last year has alcohol caused you to - get into fights or cause trouble? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCSCKR3   In the last year has alcohol caused you to - feel sick or fall over? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCDRVR3   In the last year have you driven a car or motorbike while or after drinking alcohol? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

ALCNONR3   None of these things happened to me. Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

Section 5

PRGFRSR3   A woman/girl cannot get pregnant the first time she has sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

WSHAFTR3   If a girl washes after sex, she will not get pregnant. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

USECNDR3   Using a condom can prevent you from getting a disease through sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

LKSHLTR3   A person who looks very healthy cannot pass on a disease through sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

HIVSEXR3   A person can get HIV or AIDS by having sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

WHRCNDR3   If you would want to get a condom, where would you go? Codes are:

        01= Shop or street vendor

        02= Family planning services or health facility

        03= Other (specify)

        04= I do not know what a condom is

        05= I do not know where I could get a condom

SEXSCHR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - School? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

SEXMEDR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - Media (television/radio/newspaper)? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

SEXFRNR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - Friends? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

SEXNRSR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - Nurse or doctor? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

INFSEXR3   From where would you like to get information on sexual matters - other? Codes are: 00= Yes, 00= No

FRDSEXR3   How many of your friends have ever had sex? Codes are the same as used for FRNSMKR3.

Section 6

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01= Certainly true for you, 02= A little true for you, 03= Not true for you, 04= Does not apply for me

WRYLOTR3   You worry a lot

HEADACR3   You get a lot of headaches, stomach aches or sickness

UNHPPYR3   You are often unhappy, downhearted or tearful

NRVSITR3   You are nervous in new situations

MNYFERR3   You have many fears, you are easily scared

Individual Files

Child Activities

These are the variables in the data file stblSec1Activities.sav. This data file records details about activities carried by the YL Index Child on the last working day. The number of records per Child is variable- there is one record per activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

ACTIDR3   Activity ID

ACTR3   What were these activities? Codes are:

        01= Farm work

        02= Domestic chores

        03= Childcare or care for elders

        04= Selling goods or services

        05= Making or collecting things to sell

        06= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

        08= Other (specify)

        23= Looking after animals

ACTOWNR3   Do you do this activity for your own household or for someone else? Codes are:

        01= Own household

        02= Another household or a business

ACTMTHR3   For how many months is this activity done?

ACTDAYHR3   Number of days per month activity is done

ACTHRSR3   Number of hours per day activity is done

PYMRECR3   What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? Codes are:

        00= None

        01= Cash

        02= In kind

        03= Both in cash and in kind

        04= Debt relief

        05= Pocket money

Groups

These are the variables in the data file <u>stblSec5Groups.sav</u>. This data file records details about group membership among household members. A child will have a record here if they answered 01=Yes to MBGRSCR3. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

GRPID   Group ID

GROUPR3   Type of group. Codes are:

> 01= Youth group
>
> 02= Sports group
>
> 03= Religious group
>
> 04= After school club
>
> 05= Informal child organised group
>
> 06= Work or farming related group
>
> 07= School committees
>
> 08= Women`s group
>
> 09= Mother`s committee
>
> 10= NGO
>
> 11= Credit society
>
> 12= Political party/group
>
> 13= Other (specify)
>
> 14= Cultural group
>
> 15= School club
>
> 16= Gang

BCMMEMR3   When did you become a member of this group? Codes are:

> 01= Within the past month
>
> 02= Within the past year
>
> 03= More than a year ago

LDMEMR3   Do you hold a leadership or important position in the group? Codes are:00= No, 01= Yes

Index of Variables