Vietnam Data Dictionary 12yr old Dataset



Data Files

A total of 17 data files are generated from the 12yr old dataset. The main data file is VNChildLevel12YrOld.sav which holds data at the Household/child level - i.e. one record per household. Because of the large number of variables at this level we have kept the variables from the Child Questionnaire separate from those from the household questionnaire. Data at the child level from the Child Questionnaire will be stored in the file VNChildQuest12YrOld.sav. The remaining data files hold data at a lower level. For example VNSubCrops12.sav has one record for each crop grown by the household - i.e. potentially several records per household. The following table lists the 17 data files which are detailed in the rest of this document.

Data File Name	Description
VNChildLevel12YrOld.sav	All data at the Household/Child level - one record per household. This is taken from the main Household Questionnaire
VNChildQuest12YrOld.sav	Data from the Child Questionnaire which is at the Child level - one record per household
VNSubHouseholdMembers12.sav	Data about individuals in the household – several records per household, one for each household member
VNSubPlotsOfLand12.sav	Data about plots of land used by the household - one record for each plot of land - households will only have records if they have land
VNSubCrops12.sav	Data about crops grown by the household - one record per crop grown - only households that grow crops will have records in this data file
VNSubPrimaryOccupationProductiveAsse ts12.sav	Data about productive assets used for the household's primary occupation – one record per asset
VNSubSecondaryOccupationProductiveA ssets12.sav	Data about productive assets used for the household's secondary occupation – one record per asset
VNSubOutgoings12.sav	Data about money or goods given to individuals or groups outside the household – one record per remittance
VNSubLoans12.sav	Data about loans the household has taken out in the last 12 months - one record per loan
VNSubGroups12.sav	Data about groups that household members belong to - one record per group

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Data File Name	Description
VNSubPositionsOfAuthority12.sav	Data about positions of authority/responsibility that household members may hold - one record per position
VNSubProjects12.sav	Data about Community infrastructure projects - one record per project
VNSubIllnesses12.sav	Data about illnesses the child has had - one record per illness
VNSubInjuries12.sav	Data about injuries the child has had - one record per injuries
VNSubLongTermHealth12.sav	Data about long term health problems that the child has - one record per health problem
VNSubActivities12.sav	Data about activities done by the child on the previous working day - one record per activity
VNSubChildWork12.sav	Data about paid work activities the child has done in the last 12 months - one record per activity

Child/Household Level Data

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file <u>VNChildLevel12YrOld.sav</u> which come directly from the Young Lives questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known - this is where the respondent says they do not know;

88=Not applicable - this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;

99=Missing - the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;

79=Refused to answer - the respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative.

Preliminary Interview

FORMNO	Form number; this always has the value R28YRS for this second round of data
	collection

CHILDID Child Identification; this comprises 2 letters to identify the country (VN)

followed by 6 digits. The first 2 digits indicate the sentinel site (01 through to 20); the 3^{rd} digit is a 1 for the 12yr old dataset (it is a 0 in the 5yr old dataset); the final 3 digits number the child within the sentinel site (001 through to 100). This is the key field within the dataset. This Child Identification number is exactly the same as was used in Round 1. In other words the same CHILDID

number in each round refers to the same child.

DTOPI Date of preliminary interview

DOB Date of birth

SEX Gender of child; 01=Male, 02=Female

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HHSIZE How many people in this household?

HEADID Who is the household head? ID of the household head in the household roster.

Details of the household head can be extracted from the household roster by

matching HEADID with ID from the roster data file.

RESPOND Who is the best person to answer questions about the child? ID of the

respondent in the household roster.

CLUSTID Sentinel site. This should match with the first two digits of the Child ID.

COMMID Community ID. Community data will be put into the public arena at a later stage.

TYPESITE Is this household in an Urban or Rural site? Codes are:

01=Urban 02=Rural

REGION Region of residence. Codes are:

41=Northern Uplands
42=Red River Delta
44=Central Coastal
45=Highlands
46=South Eastern
47=Mekong River Delta

MVDTYPR2 Change location:

1=Stayed in commune

2=Moved to new commune

Data Handlers

DINT Date of interview - second round interviews were carried out in the latter part

of 2006 or early in 2007.

Section 1: Parental Background

ID1 ID of respondent for section 1. ID of the respondent in the household roster.

Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by

matching ID1 with ID from the roster data file.

DADAL Is the father still alive? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

MUMAL Is the mother still alive? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

BIODAD Is this the biological father? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

BIOMUM Is this the biological mother? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

PRIDAD Is this person (the father) the primary caregiver? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

PRIMUM Is this person (the mother) the primary caregiver? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

DADID Roster ID of the father.

MUMID Roster ID of the mother.

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CAREID Roster ID of the primary caregiver. Note if either the father or the mother is identified as the primary caregiver then the values for the caregiver variables will match those of the corresponding parent. How often does the father see the YL child? Codes are: SEEDAD 01=Daily 02=Weekly 03=Monthly 04=Annually 05=Less than once a year 06=Never How often does the mother see the YL child? Codes are: SEEMUM 01=Daily 02=Weekly 03=Monthly 04=Annually 05=Less than once a year 06=Never SEECARE How often does the caregiver see the YL child? Codes are: 01=Daily 02=Weekly 03=Monthly 04=Annually 05=Less than once a year 06=Never DADLIVE How long has the father lived in this community? Value is entered in years. Special codes are: 00=<1yr; -66=All his/her life; missing value codes are negative, e.g. -77=NK, -88=N/A, -99=Missing. How long has the mother lived in this community? Value is entered in years. MUMLIVE Special codes are: 00=<1yr; -66=All his/her life; missing value codes are negative, e.g. -77=NK, -88=N/A, -99=Missing. CARELIVE How long has the caregiver lived in this community? Value is entered in years. Special codes are: 00=<1yr; -66=All his/her life; missing value codes are negative, e.g. -77=NK, -88=N/A, -99=Missing. DADLANG What was the first language the father learned as a child? Codes are: 10=Other 41=Vietnamese 42=Chinese 43=Tay 44=H'Mong 45=Nuna 46=Ede 47=Thai 48=Dao 49=Giay MUMLANG What was the first language the mother learned as a child? Codes are: 10=Other

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41=Vietnamese
                      42=Chinese
                      43=Tay
                      44=H'Mong
                      45=Nung
                      46=Ede
                      47=Thai
                      48=Dao
                      49=Giay
CARELANG
              What was the first language the caregiver learned as a child? Codes are:
                      10=Other
                      41=Vietnamese
                      42=Chinese
                      43=Tay
                      44=H'Mong
                      45=Nung
                      46=Ede
                      47=Thai
                      48=Dao
                      49=Giay
DADLITS
              Can the father read and understand a letter or newspaper in Telugu? Codes are:
                      01=Easily
                      02=With difficulty
                      03=Not at all
MUMLITS
              Can the mother read and understand a letter or newspaper in Telugu? Codes are:
                      01=Easily
                      02=With difficulty
                      03=Not at all
              Can the caregiver read and understand a letter or newspaper Telugu? Codes are:
CARELITS
                      01=Easily
                      02=With difficulty
                      03=Not at all
DADLITA
              Can the father read and understand a letter, newspaper, etc. in any language?
              Codes are:
                      01=Easily
                      02=With difficulty
                      03=Not at all
MUMLITA
              Can the mother read and understand a letter, newspaper, etc. in any language?
              Codes are:
                      01=Easily
                      02=With difficulty
                      03=Not at all
CARELITA
              Can the caregiver read and understand a letter, newspaper, etc. in any language?
              Codes are:
                      01=Easily
                      02=With difficulty
                      03=Not at all
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DADSPK
              Can the father speak the local language? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
MUMSPK
              Can the mother speak the local language? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
CARESPK
              Can the caregiver speak the local language? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
DADFLU
              How well does the father speak the local language? Codes are:
                      01=Fluently (like mother tongue)
                      02=Good (easily understood)
                     03=Basic (struggle to be understood)
MUMFLU
              How well does the mother speak the local language? Codes are:
                     01=Fluently (like mother tongue)
                      02=Good (easily understood)
                     03=Basic (struggle to be understood)
CAREFLU
              How well does the caregiver speak the local language? Codes are:
                      01=Fluently (like mother tongue)
                      02=Good (easily understood)
                      03=Basic (struggle to be understood)
DADETH
              Which of the following origins does the father belong to? Codes are:
                      01=Mixed
                      10=Other
                      41=Kinh
                      42=Chinese
                      43=Tay
                      44=H'Mong
                      45=Nung
                      46=Ede
                      47=Thai
                      48=Dao
                      49=Giay
MUMETH
              Which of the following origins does the mother belong to? Codes are:
                     01=Mixed
                      10=Other
                      41=Kinh
                      42=Chinese
                      43=Tay
                      44=H'Mong
                      45=Nung
                      46=Ede
                      47=Thai
                      48=Dao
                      49=Giay
CAREETH
              Which of the following origins does the caregiver belong to? Codes are:
                     01=Mixed
                      10=Other
                      41=Kinh
                      42=Chinese
                      43=Tay
                      44=H'Mong
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45=Nung 46=Ede 47=Thai

48=Dao 49=Giay

DADREL What is the father's religion? Codes are:

01=Christian (Catholic)

02=Muslim 03=Buddhist

06=Christian (Protestant)

10=Other 12=Cao Dai 14=None 15=Hoa Hao

MUMREL What is the mother's religion? Codes are:

01=Christian (Catholic)

02=Muslim 03=Buddhist

06=Christian (Protestant)

10=Other 12=Cao Dai 14=None 15=Hoa Hao

CAREREL What is the caregiver's religion? Codes are:

01=Christian (Catholic)

02=Muslim 03=Buddhist

06=Christian (Protestant)

10=Other 12=Cao Dai 14=None 15=Hoa Hao

DADED What is the highest education grade completed by the father (excluding pre-

primary)? Grade 01 to 12 or codes:

00=None

13=Post-secondary, vocational

14=University 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education

MUMED What is the highest education grade completed by the mother (excluding pre-

primary)? Grade 01 to 12 or codes:

00=None

13=Post-secondary, vocational

14=University 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education

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MALEROLE

FEMROLE

CAREED What is the highest education grade completed by the caregiver (excluding preprimary)? Grade 01 to 12 or codes: 00=None 13=Post-secondary, vocational 14=University 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education Where did YL child live when she/he was born? Codes are: CHILDLIV 01=Same commune 02=Outside commune, within district 03=Outside district, within region 05=Outside region, within country 06=Other country How long has YL child lived here (in years)? Missing value codes are negative. LONGLIV **LEFT** Has the YL child ever left this locality? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. **BORNBEF** How many children were born (and lived for at least 24 hours) to the mother of the YL child before the YL child? BORNAFT How many children were born (and lived for at least 24 hours) to the mother of the YL child after the YL child? CHLDETH Which of the following origins does the YL child belong to? Codes are: 01=Mixed 10=Other 41=Kinh 42=Chinese 43=Tay 44=H'Mong 45=Nuna 46=Ede 47=Thai 48=Dao 49=Giay CHLDREL What is the religion of the YL child? Codes are: 01=Christian (Catholic) 02=Muslim 03=Buddhist 06=Christian (Protestant) 10=Other 12=Cao Dai 14=None 15=Hoa Hao

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role model? (ID from Household Roster, if none use 88=N/A)

role model? (ID from Household Roster, if none use 88=N/A)

Is there a male household member that the child considers as his/her example

Is there a female household member that the child considers as his/her example

CHLNG1ST What was the first language that the YL child learned at home? Codes are:

10=Other

41=Vietnamese

42=Chinese

43=Tay

44=H'Mong

45=Nung

46=Ede

47=Thai

48=Dao

49=Giay

CHSPKLNG Currently does the YL child speak Vietnamese? Codes are:

00=Not at all

01=Yes, speaks and understands

02=Does not speak but understands

Section 2 - Household Education

ID of respondent for Section 2. ID of the respondent in the household roster.

Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by

matching ID2 with ID from the roster data file.

VNEDAID Over the last 12 months has the YL child received support in cash or in-kind from

government or educational organisations for his/her schooling? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

VNEXTUIT Has the YL child been exempted from tuition by the government? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

VNYEXTUT What are the reasons for the YL child being exempted from tuition? Codes are:

01=Household's low economic status

02=Ethnic minority status

03=Martyr

04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

05=Household's remote location

06=Household's difficult situation

07=Primary pupil

08=School offers free tuition 09=Household has many children

10=Other

VNEXAMNT What is the total amount of tuition exempted for the YL child each month? (in

VND). Missing value codes are negative.

VNEXPERC What percentage of the YL child's education cost does this exemption cover?

Codes are:

01=0-10%

02=10-20%

03=20-30%

04=30-40%

05=40-50%

06=50-60%

07=60=70%

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08=70-80% 09=80-90% 10=90-100% SCHCON01 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to school construction fee? (in VND). Missing values are negative. SCHCON02 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to accident insurance? (in VND). Missing values are negative. SCHCON03 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to school security? (in VND). Missing values are negative. SCHCON04 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to class' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative. SCHCON05 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to pupils' parents' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative. SCHCON06 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to other school costs? (in VND). Missing values are negative. EXSCH01 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to school construction fee? (in VND). Missing values are negative. EXSCH02 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to accident insurance? (in VND). Missing values are negative. EXSCH03 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to school security? (in VND). Missing values are negative. EXSCH04 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to class' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative. EXSCH05 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to pupils' parents' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative. EXSCH06 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to other school costs? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

REASEX01 What was the reason for the exemption for school construction fee? Codes are:

01=Household's low economic status

02=Ethnic minority status

03=Martyr

04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

05=Household's remote location 06=Household's difficult situation

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07=Primary pupil

08=School offers free tuition 09=Household has many children

10=Other

REASEX02 What was the reason for the exemption for accident insurance? Codes are:

01=Household's low economic status

02=Ethnic minority status

03=Martyr

04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

05=Household's remote location

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06=Household's difficult situation

07=Primary pupil

08=School offers free tuition

09=Household has many children

10=Other

REASEX03 What was the reason for the exemption for school security? Codes are:

01=Household's low economic status

02=Ethnic minority status

03=Martyr

04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

05=Household's remote location

06=Household's difficult situation

07=Primary pupil

08=School offers free tuition

09=Household has many children

10=Other

REASEX04 What was the reason for the exemption for class' fund? Codes are:

01=Household's low economic status

02=Ethnic minority status

03=Martyr

04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

05=Household's remote location

06=Household's difficult situation

07=Primary pupil

08=School offers free tuition

09=Household has many children

10=Other

REASEX05 What was the reason for the exemption for pupils' parents' fund? Codes are:

01=Household's low economic status

02=Ethnic minority status

03=Martyr

04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

05=Household's remote location

06=Household's difficult situation

07=Primary pupil

08=School offers free tuition

09=Household has many children

10=Other

REASEX06 What was the reason for the exemption for other school costs? Codes are:

01=Household's low economic status

02=Ethnic minority status

03=Martyr

04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran

05=Household's remote location

06=Household's difficult situation

07=Primary pupil

08=School offers free tuition

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09=Household has many children 10=Other

VNAMTREC Over the past 12 months what is the total amount that has been received from educational aid organisations for the YL child's education? (in VND) Missing value codes are negative.

VNSTSCHL (Only ask if some education or tuition exemption was received). If you had not received education aid and/or tuition exemptions, would you still send the YL child to school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNEXCLS Has the YL child participated in extra classes (additional to regular schooling) in the last six months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNYNOCL1, VNYNOCL2, VNYNOCL3

Why does the YL child not attend extra classes? You can provide up to three answers but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are:

01=Not necessary for knowledge

02=Child must do paid work to earn money

03=Child must stay home to help family with other tasks

04=Disability or illness of child

05=Fees too expensive

06=Books and/or other supplies too expensive

07=Not safe to travel to classes

08=Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

09=Bullying/abuse from peers

10=Child not interested (truancy)

11=Child does other activities (e.g. sport, music, etc.)

12=Other

VNYXCLS1, VNYXCLS2, VNYXCLS3

What are the main reasons that the YL child attends extra classes? You can provide up to three answers but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are:

01=Regular school teachers requested child attend extra classes

02=To improve child's academic performance in regular school

03=To enjoy friends

04=Almost all children take extra classes

05=Helpful practice for examinations for main classes

06=Knowledge in regular school classes is not enough

07=Helpful practice for enrolment examination for higher level of education

08=Child wants to attend

09=Other

VNXCLHRS During an average week, how many hours has the YL child attended extra classes? Missing value codes are negative

VNOPHRS In your opinion is this amount of time for extra classes too much, too little or reasonable? Codes are:

01=Too little

02=Reasonable

03=Too much

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VNPRHRS How many hours each week would you prefer for the YL child to attend extra classes? Missing value codes are negative.

VNXCCOST Over the past six months, approximately how much money has the household paid for the YL child's extra classes? (in VND) Missing value codes are negative.

VNXCPAYD Have you had any difficulty paying for the YL child's extra classes? Codes are: 00=No. 01=Yes.

VNXCPERF How would you rate the impact of extra classes for the YL child's performance in ordinary school classes? Codes are:

01=Extremely positive

02=Positive 03=No impact 04=Negative

05=Extremely negative

VNXCDEVP How would you rate the impact of extra classes for the YL child's physical development? Codes are:

01=Extremely positive

02=Positive 03=No impact 04=Negative

05=Extremely negative

Section 3 - Livelihoods and Asset Framework

ID of respondent for Section 3. ID of the respondent in the household roster.

Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by matching ID3 with ID from the roster data file.

OWNLAND In the last 12 months has anyone in your household owned, sharecropped-in, borrowed or rented-in any land? Include plots that are sharecropped in and sharecropped out. Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

DECID Who is the main person responsible for making the key decisions about most of the land? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=household as a whole, 90=person not in household.

DECCG Is the caregiver responsible for making the key decisions about any of the plots? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

DECPL1, DECPL2, DECPL3 If the caregiver is responsible for making key decisions about any of the plots give the plot ID of up to three plots with the most important one first. These should match the PLOTID in the plots sub-table.

Who is the main person responsible for looking after/farming most of the land? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=household as a whole, 90=person not in household.

LOOKCG Is the caregiver responsible for looking after/farming any of the plots? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

LOOKPL1, LOOKPL3 If the caregiver is responsible for looking after/farming any of the plots give the plot ID of up to three plots with the most important one first. These should match the PLOTID in the plots sub-table.

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- BENID Who mainly controls the use of earnings from the sale of goods or rent from most of the land? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=household as a whole, 90=person not in household.

 BENCG Does the caregiver control the use of earnings from the sale of goods or rent from any of the plots? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.
- BENPL1, BENPL2, BENPL3 If the caregiver does control the use of earnings from any of the plots give the plot ID of up to three plots with the most important one first.

 These should match the PLOTID in the plots sub-table.
- FETILISE In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- METHODS In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household use any methods to increase the yield of your commercial crops, such as HYV/improved variety seeds? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
- FARMSHR In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share a tractor or other farming vehicles with other people in the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- LABSHR In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share agricultural labour with other people in the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANIMALS Have you or anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM01 Has anyone in the household owned any cows (modern variety) in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIMO2 Has anyone in the household owned any cows (traditional variety) in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIMO3 Has anyone in the household owned any calves in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM04 Has anyone in the household owned any buffalo (modern) in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM05 Has anyone in the household owned any buffalo (traditional) in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM07 Has anyone in the household owned any bullocks in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM08 Has anyone in the household owned any he-buffalo in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM09 Has anyone in the household owned any donkeys/horses/mules in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM13 Has anyone in the household owned any sheep in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM14 Has anyone in the household owned any goats in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
- ANYAIM15 Has anyone in the household owned any pigs in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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ANYAIM16	Has anyone in the household owned any poultry/birds in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
ANYAIM17	Has anyone in the household owned any rabbits in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMAIM01	How many cows (modern variety) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM02	How many cows (traditional variety) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM03	How many calves does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM04	How many buffalo (modern) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM05	How many buffalo (traditional) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM07	How many bullocks does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM08	How many he-buffalo does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM09	How many donkeys/horses/mules does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM13	How many sheep does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM14	How many goats does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM15	How many pigs does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM16	How many poultry/ birds does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
NUMAIM17	How many rabbits does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM01	If you were to sell all your cows (modern variety) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIMO2	If you were to sell all your cows (traditional variety) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM03	If you were to sell all your calves today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM04	If you were to sell all your buffalo (modern) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM05	If you were to sell all your buffalo (traditional) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.

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VALAIM07	If you were to sell all your bullocks today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM08	If you were to sell all your he-buffalo today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM09	If you were to sell all your donkeys/horses/mules today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM13	If you were to sell all your sheep today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM14	If you were to sell all your goats today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM15	If you were to sell all your pigs today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM16	If you were to sell all your poultry/birds today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
VALAIM17	If you were to sell all your rabbits today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative.
DSAID	Who is the main person that can make decisions (in the production process) about most of the animals? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.
DSACG	Can the caregiver make decisions about any of the animals? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
DSACHILD	Can the YL child make decisions about any of the animals? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
LKAID	Who is the main person responsible for looking after these animals? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a while, 90=Person not in household.
LKACG	Is the caregiver responsible for looking after any of the animals? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
LKACHILD	Is the YL child responsible for looking after any of the animals? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
BNAID	Who is the main person who controls the use of the earnings from the sale of goods or rent from these animals? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.
BNACG	Does the caregiver control the use of the earnings from the sale of goods or rent from any of the animals? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
BNACHILD	Does the YL child control the use of the earnings from the sale of goods or rent from any of the animals? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
ANFDCOST	What is the money value (in VND) of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for animal feed? 00=Nothing. Missing value codes are negative.

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VETCOST What is the money value (in VND) of the total amount purchased by the

household in the last 12 months for veterinary services (including drugs)?

00=Nothing. Missing value codes are negative.

ANOTCOST What is the money value (in VND) of the total amount purchased by the

household in the last 12 months for other animal costs? 00=Nothing. Missing

value codes are negative.

PRIMOCC In the last 12 months, what was the most important occupation/money-making

activity of the household? Codes are:

01=Army

02=Barber shop

03=Beauty salon

04=Blacksmith

05=Casual/intermittent labour (e.g. road crew)

06=Child care

07=Construction

08=Domestic work/cleaning/janitorial

09=Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.)

10=Factory work

11=Farming/Agriculture

12=Food/local drink preparation/Restaurant

13=Forestry/Logging

14=Handicrafts or art

15=Hunting

16=Mechanic services

17=Nursing/Medicinal services

18=Plumbing services

19=Pottery

20=Security guard

21=Tailor/sewing

22=Teaching

23=Trading (selling commodities)

24=Transportation/Driver/Courier/Taxi

25=Weaving

26=Other

27=Fishing

SECOCC In the last 12 months, what was the second most important occupation/money-making activity of the household? Codes are:

01=Army

02=Barber shop

03=Beauty salon

04=Blacksmith

05=Casual/intermittent labour (e.g. road crew)

06=Child care

07=Construction

08=Domestic work/cleaning/janitorial

09=Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.)

10=Factory work

11=Farming/Agriculture

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12=Food/local drink preparation/Restaurant 13=Forestry/Logging 14=Handicrafts or art 15=Hunting 16=Mechanic services 17=Nursing/Medicinal services 18=Plumbing services 19=Pottery 20=Security guard 21=Tailor/sewing 22=Teaching 23=Trading (selling commodities) 24=Transportation/Driver/Courier/Taxi 25=Weaving 26=Other 27=Fishing ACT01 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from sale of livestock products (milk, cheese, butter, honey, eggs, meat, skin, hide, etc.)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT02 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT03 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from agricultural waged work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT04 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from salaried/regular work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT05 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from casual wage work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT06 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from food/cash-for-work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT07 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from trading and selling commodities including animals and grain? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT08 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from processed food/alcohol? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT09 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from handicrafts (silver, ironsmith, etc.)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT10 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from carpentry, ironmongery, etc.? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. ACT11 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from

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are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

activities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

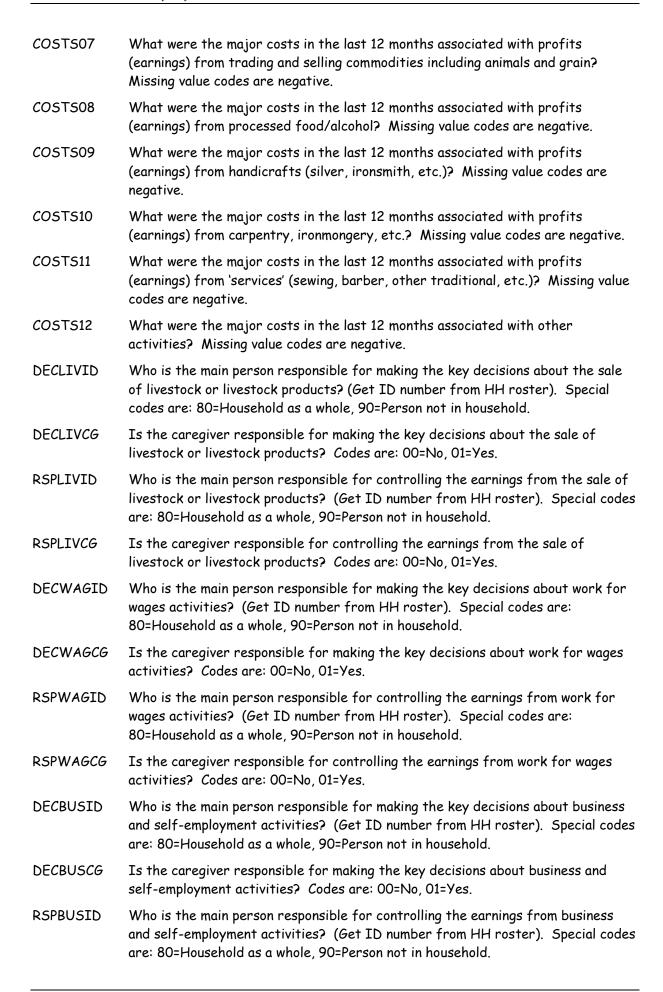
ACT12

profits (earnings) from 'services' (sewing, barber, other traditional, etc.)? Codes

Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from other

EARN01	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from sale of livestock products (milk, cheese, butter, honey, eggs, meat, skin, hide, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN02	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN03	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from agricultural waged work? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN04	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from salaried/regular work? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN05	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from casual wage work? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN06	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from food/cash-forwork? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN07	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from trading and selling commodities including animals and grain? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN08	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from processed food/alcohol? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN09	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from handicrafts (silver, ironsmith, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN10	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from carpentry, ironmongery, etc.? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN11	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from 'services' (sewing, barber, other traditional, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative.
EARN12	What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from other activities? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS01	What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with sale of livestock products (milk, cheese, butter, honey, eggs, meat, skin, hide, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS02	What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS03	What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with agricultural waged work? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS04	What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with salaried/regular work? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS05	What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with casual wage work? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS06	What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with food/cash-forwork? Missing value codes are negative.

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RSPBUS <i>CG</i>	Is the caregiver responsible for controlling the earnings from business and self-employment activities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMIT01	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Retirement pension? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO2	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Social security/Social subsidy? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO3	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Food aid/PDS? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO4	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Other type of government benefit? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO5	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Religious organisation? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO6	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Charity groups/NGOs? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO7	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Other transfers from groups or organisations? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO8	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMITO9	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Alimony? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMIT10	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Other transfers and remittances? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMIT11	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Interest from savings? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
REMIT12	During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Rent from property or other assets? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
CASH01	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Retirement pension? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH02	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Social security/Social subsidy? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH03	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Food aid? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH04	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Other type of government benefit? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH05	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Religious organisation? Missing value codes are negative.

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CASH06	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Charity groups/NGOs? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH07	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Other transfers from groups or organisations? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH08	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH09	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Alimony? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH10	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Other transfers and remittances? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH11	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Interest from savings? Missing value codes are negative.
CASH12	What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Rent from property or other assets? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND01	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Retirement pension? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND02	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Social security/Social subsidy? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND03	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Food aid? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND04	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Other type of government benefit? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND05	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Religious organisation? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND06	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Charity groups/NGOs? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND07	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Other transfers from groups or organisations? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND08	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND09	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Alimony? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND10	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Other transfers and remittances? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND11	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Interest from savings? Missing value codes are negative.
INKIND12	What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Rent from property or other assets? Missing value codes are negative.
TRNCON01	Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Retirement pension? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

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TRNCON02 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Social security/Social subsidy? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON03 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Food aid? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON04 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Other type of government benefit? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON05 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Religious organisation? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON06 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Charity groups/NGOs? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON07 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Other transfers from groups or organisations? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON08 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON09 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Alimony? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON10 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Other transfers and remittances? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON11 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Interest from savings? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCON12 Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Rent from property or other assets? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. TRNCHD01 Did any of the money or goods received from Retirement pension go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. TRNCHD02 Did any of the money or goods received from Social security/Social subsidy go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. TRNCHD03 Did any of the money or goods received from Food aid go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. TRNCHD04 Did any of the money or goods received from Other type of government benefit

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go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD05 Did any of the money or goods received from Religious organisation go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD06 Did any of the money or goods received from Charity groups/NGOs go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD07 Did any of the money or goods received from Other transfers from groups or organisations go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD08 Did any of the money or goods received from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends) go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD09 Did any of the money or goods received from Alimony go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD10 Did any of the money or goods received from Other transfers and remittances go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD11 Did any of the money or goods received from Interest from savings go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD12 Did any of the money or goods received from Rent from property or other assets go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

OREMIT During the last 12 months, have you or any other member of the household given money or goods to support individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

DEBT Do you have any serious debts? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

PLAN1, PLAN2, PLAN3

What would you or other members of your household do in case of hard times and/or misfortune caused by e.g. natural disaster, crop failure, someone losing his/her job? Codes are:

01=Nothing

02=Ask relatives for help

03=Ask friends/neighbours for help

04=Look for work

05=Use formal savings

06=Use informal savings

07=Use formal credit

08=Borrow from money lender

09=Get credit from informal loan system (e.g. rotating funds)

10=Migrate to another part of the country

11=Food for work

12=Work longer hours (take extra work)

13=Send children to work

14=Take children out of school

15=Emigrate to another country

16=Faith/pray to God/Allah

17=Sell properties or assets

18=Mortgage assets

19=Borrow from farmers

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20=Other

21=Borrow from neighbours (cash or in kind)

22=Borrow from family (cash or in kind)

RAISE

Would your household be able to raise 230,000 VND in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01=Yes, very easily

02=Probably

03=Not at all

HOWRS1, HOWRS2, HOWRS3

How would you or other members of the household try to raise 230,000 VND in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01=Sell durable goods/equipment

02=Sell land/house

03=Sell stocks or crops

04=Sell livestock

05=From savings

06=From relatives/friends in the same village/town

07=From relatives/friends in different location

08=Take extra work

09=Taking a loan (formal)

10=Taking a loan (informal)

11=Microfinance

12=Other

VNPOORHS

Is your household included on the list of poor households created by MOLISA/Commune Committee for Hunger Education and Poverty Reduction? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

VNLOANS

Has your household taken out loans in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=N_0$, $01=Y_0$ es

VNYLOAN1, VNYLOAN2, VNYLOAN3

If the household has taken out an informal loan what are the main reasons you have taken out an informal loan? Codes are:

01=Easy to be approved for loan

02=Mortgage not required

03=Low loan value

04=Do not know procedures for loans from formal sources

05=Formal loan procedures are too complicated

06=Interest rates for formal loans are too high

07=Term/tenure of loans from formal loan sources is not suitable

08=I can repay the loan with products

09=Bank branch is too far away for a formal loan

10=It is more confidential to borrow from informal sources

11=Other

VNCNRATE

For your formal loan(s) do you have a concessionary interest rate? Codes are: $00=N_0$, $01=Y_0$ es

VNEASYLN

Has it been easy for your household to be approved for the formal loan(s)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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VNYHLNO1, VNYHLNO2

Why was it difficult for your household to be approved for the formal loan(s)? Codes are:

01=Complicated procedures

02=Attitude of bank staff

03=Difficult to obtain poor certificate from commune authority

04=Other

VNCOPROC

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - credit organisation's procedures? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied 03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

VNCOSTFF

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - credit organisation's staff's attitudes? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied

03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

VNCOMPRC

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - commune procedures? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied

03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

VNLNVAL

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - term of loan? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied

03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

VNLNAMT

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - loan amount? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied

03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

VNINRATE

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - interest rate? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied

03=Neutral

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04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

VNMORT

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - collateral (procedures and conditions related to borrowing against collateral)? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied

03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

VNOTHER

How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - other aspect of borrowing? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied

02=Satisfied

03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied

05=Extremely satisfied

Section 4 - Household Food and Non-food Consumption & Expenditure

ID4 ID of respondent for Section 4 (Get ID number from HH roster).

EATV01 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Pulses/Lentils/Beans bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

EATV02 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of

> Pasta/Rice/Bread/Wheat flour (processed) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

EATV03 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Wheat/Maize

(unprocessed) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes

are negative.

EATV04 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of

Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops bought and consumed in the last two weeks?

Missing value codes are negative.

EATV05 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Meat products bought

and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

EATV06 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Powdered/formula

milk bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are

negative.

EATV07 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Milk or milk products

(milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.) bought and consumed in the last two weeks?

Missing value codes are negative.

EATV08 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Fresh fish bought and

consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Processed fish EATV09

(tinned) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are

negative.

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What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Eggs bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Vegetables bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Fruit bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of salt/spices bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Oil bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Sugar/honey bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Prepared food (restaurants, food stalls) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Packaged sweets (biscuits, cakes) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Coffee and tea bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of soft drinks and alcohol bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of other food items bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of pulses/lentils/beans consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of pasta/rice/bread/wheat flour (processed) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Wheat/maize (unprocessed) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of tubers/potatoes/root crops consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of meat products consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of powdered/formula milk consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

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OWNV07 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of milk or milk products (milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of fresh fish consumed 80VAWO from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV09 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of processed fish (tinned) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV10 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of eggs consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV11 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of vegetables consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV12 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of fruit consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV13 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of salt/spices consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV14 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of oil consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV15 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of sugar/honey consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV16 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of prepared food (restaurants, food stalls) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV17 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of packaged sweets (biscuits, cakes) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of coffee and tea OWNV18 consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. OWNV19 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of soft drinks and alcohol consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of other food item OWNV20 consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. GIFTV01 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of pulses/lentils/beans consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends,

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neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC01 Main source of gift or transfer of pulses/lentils/beans. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV02 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of

pasta/rice/bread/wheat flour (processed) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC02 Main source of gift or transfer of pasta/rice/bread/wheat flour (processed).

Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV03 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of wheat/maize

(unprocessed) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC03 Main source of gift or transfer of wheat/maize (unprocessed). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV04 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of tubers/potatoes/root

crops consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks?

Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC04 Main source of gift or transfer of tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV05 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of meat products

consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing

value codes are negative.

GIFSRC05 Main source of gift or transfer of meat products. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV06 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of powdered/formula milk consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends,

milk consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing

value codes are negative.

GIFSRCO6 Main source of gift or transfer of powdered/formula milk. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

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02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV07

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of milk or milk products (milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC07

Main source of gift or transfer of milk or milk products (milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV08

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of fresh fish consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC08

Main source of gift or transfer of fresh fish. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV09

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of processed fish (tinned) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC09

Main source of gift or transfer of processed fish (tinned). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV10

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of eggs consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC10

Main source of gift or transfer of eggs. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV11

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of vegetables consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC11

Main source of gift or transfer of vegetables. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV12

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of fruit consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours,

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government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC12 Main source of gift or transfer of fruit. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV13 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of salt/spices consumed

from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are

negative.

GIFSRC13 Main source of gift or transfer of salt/spices. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV14 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of oil consumed from

gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are

negative.

GIFSRC14 Main source of gift or transfer of oil. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV15 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of sugar/honey

consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing

value codes are negative.

GIFSRC15 Main source of gift or transfer of sugar/honey. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV16 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of prepared food

(restaurants, food stalls) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last

two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC16 Main source of gift or transfer of prepared food (restaurants, food stalls).

Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV17 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of packaged sweets

(biscuits, cakes) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two

weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC17 Main source of gift or transfer of packaged sweets (biscuits, cakes). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

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02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV18 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of coffee and tea consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC18 Main source of gift or transfer of coffee and tea. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of soft drinks and GIFTV19 alcohol consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC19 Main source of gift or transfer of soft drinks and alcohol. Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

GIFTV20 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of other food item (see SPECCOM1) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC20 Main source of gift or transfer of other food item (see SPECCOM1). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

02=Food aid, transfer 03=Food for work

SPEND01 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 30 days of tobacco, cigarettes, etc? Missing value codes are negative.

SPEND02 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 30 days of personal care items (soap, cosmetics, hair oil, perfume, beauty parlour fees, hair cuts)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPEND03 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 30 days of firewood, kerosene, gas, batteries, candles? Missing value

codes are negative.

SPEND04 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 30 days of Internet use? Missing value codes are negative.

SPEND05 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 30 days of public transport? Missing value codes are negative.

SPEND06 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 30 days of security (guards)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNDYR07 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months on rent (house for residence)? Missing value codes are

negative.

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SPNDYR12	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household
	in the last 12 months on dwelling maintenance? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR20	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on cleaning materials? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR13	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on rent (business, market stall)? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR14	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on business license/tax? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR15	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on water rates? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR16	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on electricity rates? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR17	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on telephone rates, mobile phone plan? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR19	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on vehicle maintenance? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR21	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on fees and paperwork? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR04	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on legal advice, support, aid? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR06	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on festivals/celebrations (regular occurrence)? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR11	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on one-off family events (e.g. wedding/funeral, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative.
SPYR01	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Clothing (adult men)? Missing value codes are negative.
SPYR02	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Clothing (adult women)? Missing value codes are negative.
SPYR03	What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Clothing (girls - excluding school uniform)? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNAME03	How much of the money spent on Clothing (girls - excluding school uniform) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are: 00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

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03=More than half but not all

04=AII

SPYRO4 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Clothing (boys - excluding school uniform)? Missing

value codes are negative.

SPNAME04 How much of the money spent on Clothing (boys - excluding school uniform) was

spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR05 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (adult men)? Missing

value codes are negative.

SPYRO6 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (adult women)? Missing

value codes are negative.

SPYRO7 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (girls)? Missing value

codes are negative.

SPNAME07 How much of the money spent on Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (girls) was spent

on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYRO8 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (boys)? Missing value

codes are negative.

SPNAME08 How much of the money spent on Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (boys) was spent

on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=AII

SPYR09 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for School uniform (boys)? Missing value codes are

negative.

SPNAME09 How much of the money spent on School uniform (boys) was spent on items for

the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half

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02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR10 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for School uniform (girls)? Missing value codes are

negative.

SPNAME10 How much of the money spent on School uniform (girls) was spent on items for

the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=AII

SPYR11 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Payment for schooling fees (registration/examination)

or donations to school (boys)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME11 How much of the money spent on Payment for schooling fees

(registration/examination) or donations to school (boys) was spent on items for

the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR12 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Payment for schooling fees (registration/examination)

or donations to school (girls)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME12 How much of the money spent on Payment for schooling fees

(registration/examination) or donations to school (girls) was spent on items for

the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=AII

SPYR13 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Payment for private tuition (boys)? Missing value codes

are negative.

SPNAME13 How much of the money spent on Payment for private tuition (boys) was spent on

items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

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SPYR14 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Payment for private tuition (girls)? Missing value codes

are negative.

SPNAME14 How much of the money spent on Payment for private tuition (girls) was spent on

items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR15 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for School books and stationery (pens, erasers, paper)?

Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME15 How much of the money spent on School books and stationery (pens, erasers,

paper) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR16 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Transport to school? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME16 How much of the money spent on Transport to school was spent on items for the

YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR17 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for Payments for medical consultation and treatment?

Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME17 How much of the money spent on Payments for medical consultation and

treatment was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=*A*II

SPYR18 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household

in the last 12 months for any other medical expenses? Missing value codes are

negative.

SPNAME18 How much of the money spent on any other medical expenses was spent on items

for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half

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02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR19

What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for cinema/entertainment/video/TV show? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME19

How much of the money spent on cinema/entertainment/video/TV show was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=AII

SPYR20

What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for presents or treats for children? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME20

How much of the money spent on presents or treats for children was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR21

What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for jewellery (gold necklace, earrings, etc. for personal use)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME21

How much of the money spent on jewellery (gold necklace, earrings, etc. for personal use) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=All

SPYR22

What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for other transport costs for adults or children? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME22

How much of the money spent on other transport costs for adults or children was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it 01=Less than half 02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=AII

SPYR23

What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for other non-food expenditure? Missing value codes are negative.

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SPNAME23 How much of the money spent on other non-food expenditure was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it

01=Less than half

02=About half

03=More than half but not all

04=AII

Section 5 - Social Capital

ID of respondent for Section 5 (Get ID number from HH roster).

ANYHELP If you had a problem is there someone who would help you? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

WHOHLP1, WHOHLP2, WHOHLP3

Who are the people who would be most likely to help you? Codes are:

01=Parents

02=Children

03=Labour union

04=Work colleagues

05=Siblings

06=Government

07=Other relatives

08=Neighbour

09=Friends

10=Teachers (school)

11=Religious leader/person

12=Political leader

13=NGO worker

14=Community leader (informal)

15=Community leader (formal)

16=Women's groups

17=Farmers' association

18=No-one

19=IDDIR

20=Other

FINHELP Suppose you are in need of material/financial support. How many people can you rely on in time of need? Codes are:

00=None

01=1 to 2 people

02=3 to 5 people

03=6 to 10 people

04=11 to 15 people

05=16 to 20 people

06=21 to 30 people

07=over 30 people

RELYON Now think back four years, are there more, less or about the same number of

people you can rely on in time of need? Codes are:

01=More

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02=Less

03=About the same

RELLIVE Does the household have relatives living in this community (excluding those in

your own household)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMREL How many of your relatives live in this community? Codes are:

00=None 01=1 to 5 02=6 to 10 03=11 to 20 04=21 to 30

05=Over 30

INFREL How many of these relatives are influential in the community? Codes are:

00=None 01=1 to 5 02=6 to 10 03=11 to 20 04=21 to 30 05=Over 30

ACTION04 In the last four years have your or any members of your household talked with

other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community?

Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACTION05 In the last four years have your or any members of your household taken action

with others about a serious problem affecting the community? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

ACTION06 In the last four years have your or any members of your household actively

participated in an awareness raising campaign? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACTION09 In the last four years have your or any members of your household made the

media interested in a problem? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACCESSO1 Do you have access to Education/schools? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACCO1 If no access to Education/schools, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED01 If access to Education/schools was denied, what do you think the reason was?

Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

ACCESSO2 Do you have access to Health services/clinics? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACCO2 If no access to Health services/clinics, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

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04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED02 If access to Health services/clinics was denied, what do you think the reason

was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESSO3 Do you have access to Housing assistance? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACCO3 If no access to Housing assistance, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIEDO3 If access to Housing assistance was denied, what do you think the reason was?

Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESSO4 Do you have access to Job training/employment? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACCO4 If no access to Job training/employment, give the main reason for this. Codes

are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED04 If access to Job training/employment was denied, what do you think the reason

was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESS05 Do you have access to Credit/finance? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACCO5 If no access to Credit/finance, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED05 If access to Credit/finance was denied, what do you think the reason was?

Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

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02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESSO6 Do you have access to Transportation? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACCO6 If no access to Transportation, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED06 If access to Transportation was denied, what do you think the reason was?

Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESSO7 Do you have access to drinking water distribution? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACCO7 If no access to drinking water distribution, give the main reason for this. Codes

are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED07 If access to drinking water distribution was denied, what do you think the reason

was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESSO8 Do you have access to agricultural knowledge/information? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

NOACCO8 If no access to agricultural knowledge/information, give the main reason for this.

Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED08 If access to agricultural knowledge/information was denied, what do you think

the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

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NOACC12

ACCESS09 Do you have access to agricultural inputs? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NOACC09 If no access to agricultural inputs, give the main reason for this. Codes are: 01=It is not available 02=Economic (cannot afford it) 03=Don't know about it 04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other If access to agricultural inputs was denied, what do you think the reason was? DENIED09 Codes are: 01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender) 02=Could not afford the bribe required 03=Political reasons 04=Other ACCESS10 Do you have access to sanitation services? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NOACC10 If no access to sanitation services, give the main reason for this. Codes are: 01=It is not available 02=Economic (cannot afford it) 03=Don't know about it 04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other DENIED10 If access to sanitation services was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are: 01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender) 02=Could not afford the bribe required 03=Political reasons 04=Other ACCESS11 Do you have access to cultural activities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NOACC11 If no access to cultural activities, give the main reason for this. Codes are: 01=It is not available 02=Economic (cannot afford it) 03=Don't know about it 04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other DENIED11 If access to cultural activities was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are: 01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender) 02=Could not afford the bribe required 03=Political reasons 04=Other ACCESS12 Do you have access to Self-help groups? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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01=It is not available

03=Don't know about it

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

If no access to Self-help groups, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED12 If access to Self-help groups was denied, what do you think the reason was?

Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESS13 Do you have access to welfare programs? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACC13 If no access to welfare programs, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED13 If access to welfare programs was denied, what do you think the reason was?

Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESS14 Do you have access to power/electricity? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACC14 If no access to power/electricity, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED14 If access to power/electricity was denied, what do you think the reason was?

Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

03=Political reasons

04=Other

ACCESS16 Do you have access to other services? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACC16 If no access to other services, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available

02=Economic (cannot afford it)

03=Don't know about it

04=Attempted to get it but access was denied

05=Other

DENIED16 If access to other services was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes

are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

02=Could not afford the bribe required

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03=Political reasons

04=Other

GETINF01 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on family planning? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN101, SRIN201

Sources of information about family planning. Codes are:

01=No information needed/not interested

02=Agriculture extension worker

03=Church/Mosque

04=Contractors

05=Education committee

06=Friends

07=Health camp

08=Health extension worker

09=Health representative

10=Health workers

11=Internet

12=Landlord

13=Local government officials

15=Ministry of agriculture

16=Neighbours

17=Newspapers

18=NGO

20=Outside villages

21=Peer groups

22=Radio/TV

23=Relatives

25=Self-resourced

26=Teachers/head teacher

27=Other

ST3YR01 Have you sought information on family planning in the last 4 years? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLP01 Did this information on family planning help you or your household? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF02 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information about child

health? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN102, SRIN202

Sources of information about child health. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR02 Have you sought information about child health in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLP02 Did this information about child health help you or your household? Codes are:

GETINF03 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on education

GETINFO3 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on education opportunities for children? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

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SRIN103, SRIN203

Sources of information about education opportunities for children. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR03 Have you sought information on education opportunities for children in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLP03 Did this information on education opportunities for children help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF04 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on income earning opportunities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN104, SRIN204

Sources of information about income earning opportunities. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR04 Have you sought information on income earning opportunities in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLP04 Did this information on income earning opportunities help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF05 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on how to vote or who to vote for in elections? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN105, SRIN205

Sources of information about how to vote or who to vote for in elections. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR05 Have you sought information on how to vote or who to vote for in elections in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLP05 Did this information on how to vote or who to vote for in elections help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF06 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on legal issues (e.g. disputes)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN106, SRIN206

Sources of information about legal issues (e.g. disputes). Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR06 Have you sought information on legal issues (e.g. disputes) in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLP06 Did this information on legal issues (e.g. disputes) help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF07 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on registration, fees or other forms? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN107, SRIN207

Sources of information about registration, fees or other forms. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR07 Have you sought information on registration, fees or other forms in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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INFHLP07 Did this information on registration, fees or other forms help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. In the last four years has the community where you live received investment in VNCMINV infrastructure from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPROJ01 In the last four years has your community received investment in network electricity from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPRFD01 What was the source of funding for this network electricity project? Codes are: 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other VNPROJ02 In the last four years has your community received investment in traffic-ways from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPRFD02 What was the source of funding for this traffic-ways project? Codes are: 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other VNPROJ03 In the last four years has your community received investment for a preschool/kindergarten from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. What was the source of funding for this pre-school/kindergarten project? VNPRFD03 Codes are: 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other VNPROJ04 In the last four years has your community received investment for a primary school from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPRFD04 What was the source of funding for this primary school project? Codes are: 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other

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VNPROJ05 In the last four years has your community received investment for a secondary school from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPRFD05 What was the source of funding for this secondary school project? Codes are: 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other VNPROJ06 In the last four years has your community received investment for a combined primary and secondary school from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPRFD06 What was the source of funding for this combined primary and secondary school project? Codes are: 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other VNPROJ07 In the last four years has your community received investment for a medical station from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPRFD07 What was the source of funding for this medical station project? Codes are: 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other VNPROJ08 In the last four years has your community received investment in irrigation from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. What was the source of funding for this irrigation project? Codes are: VNPRFD08 01=Program 135 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143) 03=Other national budget sources 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation 05=Foreign government funding 06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other VNPROJ09 In the last four years has your community received investment in clean water from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. VNPRFD09 What was the source of funding for this clean water project? Codes are:

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01=Program 135

02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)

03=Other national budget sources

04=Foreign non-governmental organisation

05=Foreign government funding

06=Local individuals or organisations funding

07=Other

VNPROJ10 In the last four years has your community received investment in a community

(all ages) entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre from an external

source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD10 What was the source of funding for this community (all ages)

entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre project? Codes are:

01=Program 135

02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)

03=Other national budget sources

04=Foreign non-governmental organisation

05=Foreign government funding

06=Local individuals or organisations funding

07=Other

VNPROJ11 In the last four years has your community received investment in a children's

entertainment/amusement/sport centre from an external source? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD11 What was the source of funding for this children's

entertainment/amusement/sport centre project? Codes are:

01=Program 135

02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)

03=Other national budget sources

04=Foreign non-governmental organisation

05=Foreign government funding

06=Local individuals or organisations funding

07=Other

VNPROJ12 In the last four years has your community received investment in other

infrastructure projects from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD12 What was the source of funding for this other infrastructure projects project?

Codes are:

01=Program 135

02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)

03=Other national budget sources

04=Foreign non-governmental organisation

05=Foreign government funding

06=Local individuals or organisations funding

07=Other

Section 6 - Economic Changes and Recent Life History

ID of respondent for Section 6. Get ID number from HH roster.

CIRCUM01 How would you currently describe the household you are living in? Codes are:

01=Very rich

02=Rich

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03=Comfortable - manage to get by

04=Struggle - never have quite enough

05=Poor

06=Destitute

CIRCUM02

How would you describe the household you were living in four years ago? Codes

01=Very rich

02=Rich

03=Comfortable - manage to get by

04=Struggle - never have quite enough

05=Poor

06=Destitute

REAS1, REAS2

If the situation has changed please give the two main reasons why. Codes are:

01=Harvests have been good

02=Started growing new crops

03=Tried new farming techniques

04=Managed my crops or livestock well

05=Accumulated livestock

06=Accumulated other resources, assets, possessions

07=My own health has improved

08=Spouse's health has improved

09=Spouse works hard

10=Have new spouse

11=Have more children

12=Children older and more able to work

13=Women in household drink less

14=Men in household drink less

15=More people around to help, advise (better networks)

16=Job security (continuous security)

17=Live in a nicer house

18=Managed my business well

19=Worked hard

20=Own business or trade has been profitable

21=Set up a new business or trade

22=Started work or new job/non-farm work

23=Food or cash aid

24=Food-for-work/Cash-for-work/Income generation programme

26=Migration

27=Was willing to take risks

28=Prices have risen

29=Good luck

30=God has helped

31=Other reason for situation improving

41=Harvests have been poor

42=Household tried new crops but they failed

43=Household tried new ways of farming but they failed

44=Household managed crops or livestock poorly

45=Household had less livestock

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46=Household managed business poorly

47=Household business failed or didn't do well

48=Household tried new business/trade but it failed

49=Lost job (permanent/temporary)

50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions

51=I was lazy

52=Household was lazy

53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled

54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled

55=Spouse died

56=Children in household sick or died

57=Children moved away

58=Large family/too many children/increased family size

59=Men in household drink too much

60=Women in household drink too much

61=Less people around to help/advise (poorer networks)

62=Theft/robbery

63=Too many loans

64=Did not want to take risks

65=Prices for goods have fallen

66=Increase in price of inputs

67=Increase in food prices

68=House is not as nice as it used to be

69=Old age

70=Bad luck

71=God has not helped

72=Other reason for situation getting worse

RELCIRC

Compared to other households in this village/suburb how would you describe your household at the moment? Codes are:

01=The richest

02=Among the richest

03=Richer than most households

04=About average

05=A little poorer than most households

06=Among the poorest

07=The poorest

EVENT01

In the last four years has the household been a victim of the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE01

Who was affected by the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

RESP101, RESP201, RESP301

What did your household do in response to the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production? Codes are:

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01=Ate less

02=Bought less

03=Destruction of livestock

04=Fled/moved away from the problem

05=Insurance paid

06=Migrated to work/find work

07=Nothing

08=Received help from the community/leaders

09=Received help from relatives/friends

11=Sent children to be cared for by friends or relatives

12=Sent children to work

13=Sold things

14=Suicide of family member

15=Took children our of school

16=Used credit

17=Used savings

18=Worked more/start work

19=Other

30=Received help from Government

31=Received help from NGO

EVRANK01

Was the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production one of the 3 most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT01

If the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production was one of the 3 most important events, did it have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT02

In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft of cash? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE02

Who was affected by this theft of cash? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP102, RESP202, RESP302

What did your household do in response to this theft of cash? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK02

Was this theft of cash one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT02

If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft of cash have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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EVENTO3 In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft of crops? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE03 Who was affected by this theft of crops? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP103, RESP203, RESP303

What did your household do in response to this theft of crops? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANKO3 Was this theft of crops one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACTO3 If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft of crops have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENTO4 In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft of livestock? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE04 Who was affected by this theft of livestock? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP104, RESP204, RESP304

What did your household do in response to this theft of livestock? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANKO4 Was this theft of livestock one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACTO4 If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft of livestock have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENTO5 In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE05 Who was affected by this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods?

Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

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04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP105, RESP205, RESP305

What did your household do in response to this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK05

Was this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT05

If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT06

In the last four years has the household been a victim of crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE06

Who was affected by this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP106, RESP206, RESP306

What did your household do in response to this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK06

Was this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT06

If this was one of the three most important events, did this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT07

Has land redistribution by the state for farming on state land had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE07

Who was affected by land redistribution by the state? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

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05=Affected areas beyond this community 06=No effect on the household

RESP107, RESP207, RESP307

What did your household do in response to land redistribution by the state? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK07

Was land redistribution by the state one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

If this was one of the three most important events, did land redistribution by IMPACT07

the state have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT08 Has resettlement, villagisation or forced migration had a negative impact on the

household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDF08 Who was affected by resettlement, villagisation or forced migration? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP108, RESP208, RESP308

What did your household do in response to resettlement, villagisation or forced migration? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK08 Was resettlement, villagisation or forced migration one of the three most

important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT08 If this was one of the three most important events, did resettlement,

villagisation or forced migration have an impact on the YL child? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT09 Has a ban or restrictions on migration had a negative impact on the household in

the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE09 Who was affected by a ban or restrictions on migration? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP109, RESP209, RESP309

What did your household do in response to a ban or restrictions on migration? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

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EVRANKO9 Was a ban or restrictions on migration one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACTO9 If this was one of the three most important events, did the ban or restrictions on migration have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

Have forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No,

WIDE10 Who was affected by forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP110, RESP210, RESP310

What did your household do in response to forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK10 Were forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT10 If this was one of the three most important events did forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT11 Has eviction had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE11 Who was affected by eviction? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP111, RESP211, RESP311

What did your household do in response to eviction? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK11 Was eviction one of the three most important events in the last four years?

Codes are:

01=Most important event

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02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT11 If this was one of the three most important events, did eviction have an impact

on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT12 Have large increases in input prices affected the household in the last four

years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE12 Who was affected by these large increases in input prices? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP112, RESP212, RESP312

What did your household do in response to large increases in input prices? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK12 Were large increases in input prices one of the three most important events in

the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT12 If this was one of the three most important events, did large increases in input

prices have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT13 Have large decreases in output prices affected the household in the last four

years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE13 Who was affected by these large decreases in output prices? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP113, RESP213, RESP313

What did your household do in response to large decreases in output prices? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK13 Were large decreases in output prices one of the three most important events in

the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT13 If this was one of the three most important events, did large decreases in output

prices have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT14 Have livestock dying affected the household in the last four years? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

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WIDE14 Who was affected by livestock dying? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP114, RESP214, RESP314

What did your household do in response to livestock dying? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK14 Was this livestock dying one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT14 If this was one of the three most important events, did livestock dying have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT15 Has place of employment shutting down/being destroyed affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE15 Who was affected by the place of employment shutting down/being destroyed? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP115, RESP215, RESP315

What did your household do in response to place of employment shutting down/being destroyed? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK15 Was the place of employment shutting down/being destroyed one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT15 If this was one of the three most important events, did the place of employment shutting down/being destroyed have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT16 Has the loss of job/source of income/family enterprise affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE16 Who was affected by this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise?

Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

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03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP116, RESP216, RESP316

What did your household do in response to this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK16

Was this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT16

If this was one of the three most important events, did this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT17

Has industrial action (strike) affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE17

Who was affected by this industrial action (strike)? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP117, RESP217, RESP317

What did your household do in response to this industrial action (strike)? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK17

Was this industrial action (strike) one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT17

If this was one of the three most important events, did this industrial action (strike) have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT18

Have contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE18

Who was affected by these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

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05=Affected areas beyond this community 06=No effect on the household

RESP118, RESP218, RESP318

What did your household do in response to these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK18

Were these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT18

If this was one of the three most important events, did these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT19

Have contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE19

Who was affected by these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP119, RESP219, RESP319

What did your household do in response to these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK19

Were these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT19

If this was one of the three most important events, did these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT20

Has the disbanding of a credit source affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE20

Who was affected by this disbanding of a credit source? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

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04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP120, RESP220, RESP320

What did your household do in response to this disbanding of a credit source? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK20 Was the disbanding of a credit source one of the three most important events in

the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT20 If this was one of the three most important events, did this disbanding of a

credit source have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT21 Has the confiscation of assets affected the household in the last four years?

Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE21 Who was affected by the confiscation of assets? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP121, RESP221, RESP321

What did your household do in response to the confiscation of assets? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK21 Was the confiscation of assets one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT21 If this was one of the three most important events, did the confiscation of

assets have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT22 Have disputes with extended family members regarding land or assets affected

the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE22 Who was affected by these disputes with extended family members regarding

land or assets? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP122, RESP222, RESP322

What did your household do in response to these disputes with extended family

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members regarding land or assets? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK22 Were these disputes with extended family members regarding land or assets one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT22 If this was one of the three most important events, did these disputes with extended family members regarding land or assets have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT23 Have disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE23 Who was affected by these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets?

Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP123, RESP223, RESP323

What did your household do in response to these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK23 Were these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT23 If this was one of the three most important events, did these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT24 Have you experience drought in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE24 Who was affected by drought? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP124, RESP224, RESP324

What did your household do in response to this drought? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK24 Was drought one of the three most important events in the last four years?

Codes are:

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01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT24 If this was one of the three most important events, did drought have an impact

on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT25 Have you experienced too much rain or flooding in the last four years? Codes

are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE25 Who was affected by too much rain or flooding? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP125, RESP225, RESP325

What did your household do in response to too much rain or flooding? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK25 Was too much rain or flooding one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT25 If this was one of the three most important events, did too much rain or flooding

have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT26 Have you experienced erosion in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE26 Who was affected by erosion? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP126, RESP226, RESP326

What did your household do in response to erosion? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK26 Was erosion one of the three most important events in the last four years?

Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT26 If this was one of the three most important events, did erosion have an impact

on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT27 Have you experienced frosts or hailstorms in the last four years? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

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WIDE27 Who was affected by these frosts or hailstorms? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP127, RESP227, RESP327

What did your household do in response to frosts or hailstorms? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK27 Were frosts or hailstorms one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT27 If this was one of the three most important events, did these frosts or hailstorms have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT28 Have you experience pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE28 Who was affected by pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP128, RESP228, RESP328

What did your household do in response to pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK28 Were pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT28 If this was one of the three most important events, did pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested have an impact on the YL child?

Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT29 Have you experienced crop failures in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE29 Who was affected by crop failures? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

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04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP129, RESP229, RESP329

What did your household do in response to crop failures? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK29 Were crop failures one of the three most important events in the last four

years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT29 If this was one of the three most important events, did crop failures have an

impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT30 Have you experienced pests or diseases leading to storage losses in the last four

years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE30 Who was affected by pests or diseases leading to storage losses? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP130, RESP230, RESP330

What did your household do in response to pests or diseases leading to storage losses? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

 ${\sf EVRANK30} \qquad {\sf Were \ pests \ or \ diseases \ leading \ to \ storage \ losses \ one \ of \ the \ three \ most}$

important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT30 If this was one of the three most important events, did pests or diseases leading

to storage losses have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT31 Have you experienced pests or diseases affecting livestock in the last four

years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE31 Who was affected by pests or diseases affecting livestock? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP131, RESP231, RESP331

What did your household do in response to pests or diseases affecting livestock? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

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EVRANK31 Were pests or diseases affecting livestock one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT31 If this was one of the three most important events, did pests or diseases affecting livestock have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT32 Has fire affected the building you live in during the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE32 Who was affected by the fire? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP132, RESP232, RESP332

What did your household do in response to the fire? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK32 Was this fire one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT32 If this was one of the three most important events, did this fire have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT33 Has the building you live in collapsed in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE33 Who was affected by this building collapse? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP133, RESP233, RESP333

What did your household do in response to this building collapse? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK33 Was this building collapse one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT33 If this was one of the three most important events, did this building collapse have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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EVENT34 Has the YL child's father died in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE34 Who was affected by the death of the YL child's father? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP134, RESP234, RESP334

What did your household do in response to the death of the YL child's father? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK34 Was the death of the YL child's father one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT34 If this was one of the three most important events, did the death of the YL child's father have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT35 Has the YL child's mother died in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE35 Who was affected by the death of the YL child's mother? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP135, RESP235, RESP335

What did your household do in response to the death of the YL child's mother? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK35 Was the death of the YL child's mother one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT35 If this was one of the three most important events, did the death of the YL child's mother have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT36 Has another person from the household died in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE36 Who was affected by the death of another person from the household? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

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05=Affected areas beyond this community 06=No effect on the household

RESP136, RESP236, RESP336

What did your household do in response to the death of another person from the household? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK36 Was the death of another person from the household one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT36 If this was one of the three most important events, did the death of another person from the household have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT37 Has YL child's father been ill in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE37 Who was affected by this illness of the YL child's father? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP137, RESP237, RESP337

What did your household do in response to this illness of the YL child's father? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK37 Was this illness of the YL child's father one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT37 If this was one of the three most important events, did this illness of the YL child's father have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT38 Has the YL child's mother been ill in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE38 Who was affected by this illness of the YL child's mother? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP138, RESP238, RESP338

What did your household do in response to this illness of the YL child's mother? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK38 Was this illness of the YL child's mother one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

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01=Most important event

02=Second most important event 03=Third most important event

IMPACT38 If this was one of the three most important events, did this illness of the YL

child's mother have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT39 Has another household member been ill in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE39 Who was affected by the illness of another household member? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP139, RESP239, RESP339

What did your household do in response to this illness of another household member? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK39 Was the illness of another household member one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT39 If this was one of the three most important events, did the illness of another household member have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT40 Has there been divorce, separation or abandonment within the family in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE40 Who was affected by divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP140, RESP240, RESP340

What did your household do in response to divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK40 Was divorce, separation or abandonment one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT40 If this was one of the three most important events, did divorce, separation or abandonment have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT41 Has there been a birth or new household member in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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WIDE41 Who was affected by this birth/new household member? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP141, RESP241, RESP341

What did your household do in response to this birth/new household member? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK41 Was this birth/new household member one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT41 If this was one of the three most important events, did this birth/new household member have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT42 Has a child in the household enrolled in school (leading to having to pay school fees) in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE42 Who was affected by child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees)? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP142, RESP242, RESP342

What did your household do in response to child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees)? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK42 Was child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT42 If this was one of the three most important events, did child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT43 Has imprisonment affected members of the family in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE43 Who was affected by imprisonment? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

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05=Affected areas beyond this community 06=No effect on the household

RESP143, RESP243, RESP343

What did your household do in response to imprisonment? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK43 Was imprisonment one of the three most important events in the last four years?

Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT43 If this was one of the three most important events, did imprisonment have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT44 Has conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members affected the family in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE44 Who was affected by conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

RESP144, RESP244, RESP344

What did your household do in response to conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK44 Was conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT44 If this was one of the three most important events, did conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members have an impact on the YL child?

Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT45, EVENT46

Have any other events happened in the last four years that affected the economic situation of your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE45, WIDE46

Who was affected by these events? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household

02=Affected my household and some others in this village

03=Affected all households in this village

04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

05=Affected areas beyond this community

06=No effect on the household

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RESP145, RESP245, RESP345, RESP146, RESP246, RESP346

What did your household do in response to these events? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK45, EVRANK46

Were these other events among the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

02=Second most important event

03=Third most important event

IMPACT45, IMPACT46

If these were among the three most important events, did these events have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

Section 7 - Socio-Economic Status

ID of respondent for Section 7 - Get ID number from HH roster.

OWNHOUSE Does anyone in your household own your house? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

MORTGAGE Does anyone in your household have a mortgage on your house? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMROOM How many rooms are there in the house?

ELEC Do you have electricity? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WALL Main material of walls. Codes are:

01=Adobe/mud

02=Bamboo

03=Brick/concrete
04=Cement bags

05=Fibreboard/chipboard

06=Galvanised iron

07=Matting

08=Mud & bricks 09=Mud & stones

10=Neohouzealla wattle

11=Nipa leaves 12=Plastic sheet

14=Stone

15=Wood/branches

16=Other

ROOF Main material of roof. Codes are:

01=AC roofing sheets

02=Asbestos sheets

03=Bamboo

04=Concrete/cement

05=Earth/mud

06=Galvanised iron

07=Grass

08=Nipa leaves

09=Palm leaves

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10=Plastic sheet

11=Straw/thatch

12=Sugar leaves

13=Tar slabs

15=Tiles/slates

16=Wood & mud

17=Wood & stones

18=Wood/planks

19=Other

FLOOR Main material of floor. Codes are:

01=Cement/tile

02=Cinder

03=Concrete/cement

04=Earth

05=Granite stone

06=Laminated material

07=Marble stone

08=Polished stone

09=Stone/brick

10=Tar slabs

11=Wood

12=Other

DRWATER What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? Codes are:

01=Bore well

02=Bought water (delivery or bottled)

03=Piped into dwelling/yard/plot

04=Piped into neighbours dwelling/yard/plot

05=Piped into relatives dwelling/yard/plot

06=Protected spring water

07=Protected well

08=Public standpipe/tube well

09=Rain water

10=Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot

11=Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/canal

12=Unprotected water tank

13=Water tank (community/protected)

14=Other

TOILET What is the main kind of toilet facility that your household uses? Codes are:

01=Flush toilet/septic tank

02=Forest/field/open place

03=Neighbours toilet

04=None

05=Pit latrine (communal)

06=Pit latrine (household's)

07=Relatives toilet

08=Simple latrine on pond

09=Toilet in health post

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COOKING What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking? Codes are:

01=Bamboo

02=Bio-gas

03=Branches

04=Charcoal

05=Coal

06=Cow dung

07=Crop residue

08=Gas/electricity

09=Kerosene/paraffin

10=Leaves

11=None

12=Rice husk

13=Shavings/sawdust

14=Straw/dead plants

16=Wood

HEATUSED Is heating used in your area? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

HEATING What is the main type of fuel you usually use for heating? Codes are the same as

for COOKING.

TRACTOR Does anyone in the household own a working tractor? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMTRAC How many working tractors does the household own?

VAL5TRAC Is the working tractor one of the five most valuable things you own from this

list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLTRAC If you were to sell your working tractor how much do you think it would fetch?

Missing value codes are negative.

PUMP Does anyone in the household own any farm equipment (pump, plough, etc.)?

Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMPUMP How many items of farm equipment does the household own?

VAL5PUMP Is the farm equipment among the five most valuable things you own from this

list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLPUMP If you were to sell your farm equipment how much do you think it would fetch?

Missing value codes are negative.

SEWING Does anyone in the household own a working sewing machine? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

NUMSEW How many working sewing machines does the household own?

VAL55EW Is the working sewing machine one of the five most valuable things you own from

this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLSEW If you were to sell your sewing machine how much do you think it would fetch?

Missing value codes are negative.

TV Does anyone in the household own a working television? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

NUMTV How many working televisions does the household own?

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VAL5TV Is the working television one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. **SELLTV** If you were to sell your working television how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. RADIO Does anyone in the household own a working radio? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMRADI How many working radios does the household own? VAL5RADI Is the working radio one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. SELLRADI If you were to sell your working radio how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. CAR Does anyone in the household own a working car/truck/automobile? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMCAR How many working cars/trucks/automobiles does the household own? Is the working car/truck/automobile one of the five most valuable things you own VAL5CAR from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. If you were to sell your working car/truck/automobile how much do you think it SELLCAR would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. MOTOR Does anyone in the household own a working motorbike/scooter? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMMOTO How many working motorbikes/scooters does the household own? Is the working motorbike/scooter one of the five most valuable things you own VAL5MOTO from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. **SELLMOTO** If you were to sell your working motorbike/scooter how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. BIKE Does anyone in the household own a working bicycle? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMBIKE How many working bicycles does the household own? VAL5BIKE Is the working bicycle one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. **SELLBIKE** If you were to sell your working bicycle how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. PHONE Does anyone in the household own a working landline telephone? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMPHON How many working landline telephones does the household own? Is the working landline telephone one of the five most valuable things you own VAL5PHON from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. If you were to sell your working landline telephone how much do you think it SELLPHON would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. Does anyone in the household own a working mobile/cell telephone? Codes are: MOBPHONE 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMMOBP How many working mobile/cell telephones does the household own?

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VAL5MOBP Is the working mobile/cell phone one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. SELLMOBP If you were to sell your working mobile/cell telephones how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. FRIDGE Does anyone in the household own a working refrigerator? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMFRID How many working refrigerators does the household own? Is the working refrigerator one of the five most valuable things you own from VAL5FRID this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. If you were to sell your working refrigerator how much do you think it would **SELLFRID** fetch? Missing value codes are negative. MITAD Does anyone in the household own an electric oven? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMMITA How many electric ovens does the household own? VAL5MITA Is the electric oven one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. If you were to sell your electric oven how much do you think it would fetch? SELLMITA Missing value codes are negative. TABCHAIR Does anyone in the household own a table and chair? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMTABC How many tables and chairs does the household own? VAL5TABC Is the table and chair among the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. SELLTABC If you were to sell your table and chair how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. SOFA Does anyone in the household own a sofa? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. **NUMSOFA** How many sofas does the household own? VAL5SOFA Is the sofa one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. SELLSOFA If you were to sell your sofa how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. FAN Does anyone in the household own a working fan? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. NUMFAN How many working fans does the household own? VAL5FAN Is the working fan one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. If you were to sell your working fan how much do you think it would fetch? SELLFAN Missing value codes are negative. BEDSTED Does anyone in the household own a bedstead? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. How many bedsteads does the household own? NUMBEDS VAL5BEDS Is the bedstead one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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SELLBEDS If you were to sell your bedstead how much do you think it would fetch? Missing

value codes are negative.

INVEST Have you invested in the improvement of your dwelling in the last 4 years? Codes

are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INVEST1, INVEST2, INVEST3

What have you invested in? Codes are:

01=New/renovated bedrooms 02=New/renovated kitchen 03=New/renovated bathroom 04=New/renovated living room

05=Improved floor 06=Improved wall finish 07=Improved roof cover 08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric rewiring

10=Central heating/gas servicing

11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 13=Other

Section 9 - Child Health

ID of respondent for Section 9 - Get ID number from HH roster.

HEALTHY Compared to other children of this age would you say the YL child's health is the

same, better or worse? Codes are:

01=Same 02=Better 03=Worse

MIGHTDIE In the last 4 years has the YL child had one or more serious illnesses or injuries

when you really though she/he might die? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

LONGTERM Does the YL child have any long term health problems that affect his/her daily

life? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

DISABO1 Can the YL child walk? Codes are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty

03=Not at all

DISABO2 Can the YL child see as well as other children his/her age? Codes are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty

03=Not at all

DISABO3 Can the YL child hear as well as other children his/her age? Codes are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty

03=Not at all

DISABO4 Can the YL child understand what you are saying as well as other children his/her

age? Codes are:

01=Easily

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02=With difficulty 03=Not at all

DISAB05 Can the YL child move his/her arms and legs freely? Codes are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty 03=Not at all

DISABO6 Can the YL child learn to do things like other children his/her age? Codes are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty 03=Not at all

DISABO7 Can the YL child speak like other children his/her age? Codes are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty 03=Not at all

DISABO8 Can the YL child feed him/herself as well as other children his/her age? Codes

are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty 03=Not at all

DISABO9 Can the YL child make friends with other children? Codes are:

01=Easily

02=With difficulty 03=Not at all

FOODSHRT Has the household had any food shortages in the last 12 months? Codes are

00=No, 01=Yes.

FOODPREF In times of food shortage does anyone in the household eat foods that are less

preferred/wild foods? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

FDPREFID If someone in the household is eating foods that are less preferred who does

this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family

02=All adults

03=All children

04=All females

05=All males

06=Others

07=Adult male

08=Adult female

09=Girls

10=Boys

11=Adult male and girls

12=Adult female and boys

PORTION In times of food shortage does anyone in the household limit portion sizes?

Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

PORTID If someone in the household is limiting portion size who does this affect most?

Codes are:

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01=Family

02=All adults

03=All children

04=All females

05=All males

06=Others

07=Adult male

08=Adult female

09=Girls

10=Boys

11=Adult male and girls

12=Adult female and boys

SKIPMEAL In times of food shortage does anyone in the household skip meals? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

SKIPMLID If someone in the household is skipping meals who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family

02=All adults

03=All children

04=All females

05=All males

06=Others

07=Adult male

08=Adult female

09=Girls

10=Boys

11=Adult male and girls

12=Adult female and boys

SKIPDAY In times of food shortage does anyone in the household skip eating for a while day? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

If someone in the household is skipping eating for a whole day, who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family

SKIPDYID

02=All adults

03=All children

04=All females

05=All males

06=Others

07=Adult male

08=Adult female

09=Girls

10=Boys

11=Adult male and girls

12=Adult female and boys

BORROW In times of food shortage does anyone in the household borrow food or money to buy food? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

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BORROWID If someone in the household is borrowing food or money to buy food who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family

02=All adults

03=All children

04=All females

05=All males

06=Others

07=Adult male

08=Adult female

09=Girls

10=Boys

11=Adult male and girls

12=Adult female and boys

BUFFER In times of food shortage does anyone in the household forfeit their meals for

other household members? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

BUFFERID If someone in the household is forfeiting their meals for other household

members who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family

02=All adults

03=All children

04=All females

05=All males

06=Others

07=Adult male

08=Adult female

09=Girls

10=Boys

11=Adult male and girls

12=Adult female and boys

Section 10 - Anthropometry

ID10 ID of respondent for Section 10 - Get ID number from HH roster.

COMPWEIG Compared to other children of this age would you say the YL child is the same

weight, heavier or lighter? Codes are:

01=Same

02=Heavier

03=Lighter

COMPHEAL Compared to other children of this age would you say the YL child is the same

height, taller or shorter? Codes are:

01=Same

02=Taller

03=Shorter

CHWEIGHT Agreed child weight to nearest 0.1 kg. Missing value codes are negative.

CHHEIGHT Agreed child height to nearest 0.1cm. Missing value codes are negative.

NOTMEAS Why was the child not measured? Codes are:

01=Child not present

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02=Caregiver refused

03=Child ill

04=Child refused

05=Other

MTWEIGHT Agreed maternal weight to nearest 0.1 Kg. Missing value codes are negative.

MTHEIGHT Agreed maternal height to nearest 0.1cm. Missing value codes are negative.

NTMEASMT Why was the mother not measured? Codes are:

01=Mother not present

02=Mother refused

03=Mother ill

04=Other

Section 11 - Caregiver Perceptions and Attitudes

ID11 ID of respondent for Section 11. Get ID number from HH roster.

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

chaugh de, an engry alleugh de.
The nearest primary school provides a good quality education for children.
The nearest health facility provides a good quality health service for children
The local police do their job well
People in this community can affect local government decisions that matter for people's lives
Most people in this community are basically honest
I believe the government does what is right for people like me
I am confident of the ability of government officials to do their job
I feel I can trust my neighbours to look after my house if I am away
I feel I can trust people in this community to look after my child
I think it is safe for my child to go out on the street on his/her own
If I try hard I can improve my situation in life
I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live
I like to make plans for my future
I am ashamed of my clothes
I feel proud of the job done by my INSERT HOUSEHOLD HEAD'S RELATIONSHIP TO CAREGIVER
I have no choice about which school to send my child to
When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left(1\right) +\left(1\right) \left(1\right) $
The job I do makes me feel proud
If my child gets really sick, I can do little to help him/her get better
Other people in my street/village look down on me and my family

Young Lives Round 2 Page 81 of 159 CPS5 I feel proud of my children

CSD3 My children's teachers are unfriendly or rude to me

CAG5 I can do little to help my child do well in school no matter how hard I try

LADDER There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose we say that the ninth step, at the

very top, represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you, where on the ladder do you feel you personally

stand at the present time? Values are between 01 and 09.

FARLAD Where do you think you will be on the ladder in four years from now? Values are

between 01 and 09.

HLPMOVE1, HLPMOVE2, HLPMOVE3

What would help you move up the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making more money

02=My children's education

03=Leaving this town/migrating

04=Good luck/God's blessing

05=Government (local or national) giving me opportunities such as Foodfor-work, Cash-for-work, Food aid

06=Better health status

07=Improve my existing skills

08=Learn new skills

09=Send children to a hostel for education

10=Become a member of a local organisation

11=Support of husband

12=Support of family

13=Better/more government loan facilities

14-Learn to do things by themselves/not to be dependent on others

15=Work harder (additional work)

16=Good harvest

17=Job security (continuous work)

18=Better job

19=Gambling/winning the lottery

20=Support of NGOs/other organisations

21=Rise in prices

22=Better credit facilities

23=Receiving remittances

24=Other

HLPDOWN1, HLPDOWN2, HLPDOWN3

What would cause you to move down the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making less money

02=Poor credit facilities

03=Poor government loan facilities

04=Government (local or national) denying opportunities such as Food-forwork, Cash-for-work, Food aid

05=Poor health status

06=Gambling debts

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07=Rise/fall in prices

08=Can't find steady work

09=Job is poor

10=Can't improve skills

11=Poor harvest

12=Too dependent on others

13=Not receiving remittances

14=Leaving this town/migrating

15=Children leaving home

16=Children poorly educated

17=Death/illness of household member

18=No support from family

19=No support from spouse

20=Marriage

21=Bad luck/Don't have God's blessing

22=No support from NGOs/other organisations

23=Have to end education early

30=Other

FAMSON

Imagine that a family in the village/suburb has a 12 year old son who is attending school full-time. The family badly needs to increase the household income, one option is to send the son to work but the son wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school

02=Let child stay in school

03=Other

SCUSEFUL

Do you think that formal schooling has been useful in your life? Codes are:

00=No, it has not been useful

01=Yes, it is essential

02=Yes, but it is not essential

NSCUSE

Do you think that formal schooling would have been useful to you in your life? Codes are:

00=No, it is not useful

01=Yes, it is essential

02=Yes, but it is not essential

CFUTURJB

When the YL child is about 20 years old, what job do you think she/he will be doing? Codes are:

01=Accountant

02=Actor/actress

03=Artist

04=Civil servant

05=Computer operator

06=Conductor

07=Construction worker

08=Cook

09=Dentist

10=District collector

11=Doctor

12=Domestic worker

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13=Driver

14=Engineer

15=Farmer

16=Fireman/woman

17=Fisherman

18=Full-time parent/housewife

19=Labourer

20=Lawyer

21=Lecturer

22=Market trader/shop assistant

23=Mason

24=Mechanic

25=Nurse

26=Painter/decorator

27=Pilot

28=Policeman/woman

29=Politician

30=President/leader of country

31=Scientist

32=Singer

33=Soldier

34=Sportsman/woman

35=Tailor

36=Taxi driver

37=Teacher

38=Trader/businessman/woman

39=Traditional occupation

40=University student

41=Vet

42=Other

GRADLIKE Ideally what level of formal education would you like the YL child to complete? Codes are:

00=None

01-12=Grade 01 to grade 12

13=Post-secondary, vocational

14=University

28=Adult literacy

29=Religious education

EXPGRADE Do you expect the YL child will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

YDROPOT1, YDROPOT2, YDROPOT3

What are the main reasons the YL child is most likely to drop out of school early? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Fees will be too expensive

02=Books and/or other supplies will be too expensive

03=Shoes/clothes/uniform for school will be too expensive

04=Transport will be too expensive

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05=May move further from school

06=Will become unsafe to travel to school

07=Lack of transport

08=Truancy, lack of interest

09=May be banned from school for behaviour reasons

10=May be banned from school because away for too long

11=May be banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) may be poor

13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) may be poor

14-Lack of sanitation facilities at school will become a problem

15=Bullying/abuse from peers

16=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17=No need for schooling for future job

18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so will need to go to work

19=Will need to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)

20=Will need to stay home to look after siblings

21=Will need to stay home for domestic and/or agricultural work (include chores, farm work, harvest)

22=It won't be appropriate for girls to carry on

23=Marriage

24=Disability/illness

25=Stigma and discrimination (child will not be welcome because of ethnic group/socio-economic group, etc.)

26=Family member may become ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)

27=Other

NUMSON What do you think would be the ideal number of sons for you to have or to have

NUMDTR What do you think would be the ideal number of daughters for you to have or to have had?

FAMDTR Imagine that a family in the village/suburb has a 12 year old daughter who is attending school full-time. The family badly need to increase the household income, and one option is to send the daughter to work but the daughter wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school 02=Let child stay in school

03=Other

IMPIND Is it important for children to learn independence at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPHDWK Is it important for children to learn hard work at home? Codes are 00=No,

IMPRESP Is it important for children to learn feeling of responsibility at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

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IMPIMA Is it important for children to learn imagination at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPTOL Is it important for children to learn tolerance and respect for other people at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPTHRI Is it important for children to learn thrift, saving money and things at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPDET Is it important for children to learn determination, perseverance at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPREL Is it important for children to learn religious faith at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPUNSEL Is it important for children to learn unselfishness at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

IMPOB Is it important for children to learn obedience at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPINT Is it important for children to learn cooperation and conforming within your community at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPFIL Is it important for children to learn respect for elders at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPSIS Is it important for children to learn accepting difficulties without complaint at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPCAR1, IMPCAR2, IMPCAR3

Which qualities do you think are the most important? Codes are:

01=Independence 02=Hard work

03=Feeling of responsibility

04=Imagination

05=Tolerance and respect of other people

06=Thrift, saving money and things 07=Determination, perseverance

08=Religious faith 09=Unselfishness 10=Obedience

11=Cooperation and conforming with your community

12=Respect for others

13=Accepting difficulties without complaint

The next series of questions are a list of reasons people may give for wanting to have children. Think about your experience with your own child/children and tell me how important the following reasons for wanting to have children are to you personally. Codes for the next 14 questions are:

01=Not important at all
02=Not very important
03=Moderately important
04=Important

05=Very important

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EPREAS1	Because having children increases your sense of responsibility and helps you to develop.
NEREAS1	To be sure that enough children will survive to adulthood
EPREAS2	Because it is fun to have young children around the house
NEREAS2	To have one more person to help your family economically
EPREAS3	Because of the pleasure you get from watching your children grow
NEREAS3	To carry on the family name
NEREAS4	Your children can help you when you're old
EPREAS4	Because of the special feeling of love that develops between a parent and a child
NEREAS5	Because a child helps around the house
NEREAS6	Because it is a duty to have children according to your beliefs/religion
EPREAS5	Because raising children helps you to learn about life and yourself
INREAS1	To have a girl/another girl
INREAS2	To have a boy/another boy
INREAS3	Because having children brings your husband/wife and you closer together
GUCLOSE	Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he continues living close to you. Codes are:
	01=Not at all 02=A little 03=Somewhat 04=Quite a lot 05=A lot
GUFINAN	Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he provides financial assistance to his/her younger brothers and sisters. Codes are: 01=Not at all 02=A little 03=Somewhat 04=Quite a lot 05=A lot
GUHELPS	Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he helps you with housework. Codes are: 01=Not at all 02=A little 03=Somewhat 04=Quite a lot 05=A lot
GUFINYOU	Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL

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Codes are:

child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he provides financial assistance to you.

01=Not at all 02=A little 03=Somewhat 04=Quite a lot 05=A lot

GUCARES

Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he helps you care for his/her younger siblings. Codes are:

01=Not at all 02=A little 03=Somewhat 04=Quite a lot 05=A lot

GUOLD

Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he cares for you when you are old. Codes are:

01=Not at all 02=A little 03=Somewhat 04=Quite a lot 05=A lot

GUEMOT

Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he provides emotional support to you. Codes are:

01=Not at all 02=A little 03=Somewhat 04=Quite a lot 05=A lot

EXPEARN

At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to start earning money to support your household? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

EXPEDU

At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to leave full-time education? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

EXPIND

At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to be financially independent of his/her parents? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

EXPLEAV

At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to leave this household? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

EXPMAR

At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to get married or start living with a partner? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

EXPCHILD

At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to have a child? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

CAMBITN

What job would you most like the YL child to do in the future? Codes are:

01=Accountant
02=Actor/actress

03=Artist

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04=Civil servant

05=Computer operator

06=Conductor

07=Construction worker

08=*C*ook

09=Dentist

10=District collector

11=Doctor

12=Domestic worker

13=Driver

14=Engineer

15=Farmer

16=Fireman/woman

17=Fisherman

18=Full-time parent/housewife

19=Labourer

20=Lawyer

21=Lecturer

22=Market trader/shop assistant

23=Mason

24=Mechanic

25=Nurse

26=Painter/decorator

27=Pilot

28=Policeman/woman

29=Politician

30=President/leader of country

31=Scientist

32=Singer

33=Soldier

34=Sportsman/woman

35=Tailor

36=Taxi driver

37=Teacher

38=Trader/businessman/woman

39=Traditional occupation

40=University student

41=Vet

42=Other

Data at Child Level - Child Questionnaire

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file <u>VNChildQuest12YrOld.sav</u> which come directly from the Young Lives Child questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known - this is where the respondent says they do not know;

88=Not applicable - this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;

99=Missing - the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;

79=Refused to answer - the respondent did not want to answer the question.

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For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative.

Data Handlers

FORMNO Form Number - for this round of data collection this will be R28YRS.

CHILDID Child Identification.

CDINT Date of Child interview.

Section 1A: Child's Schooling

EVERSCH Have you ever attended a formal school? (not pre-school). Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

ENRSCH Are you currently enrolled in school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SINGLSEX Is this a single-sex school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SCTYPE What type of school are you attending? Codes are:

01=Private

02=NGO/Charity/Religious (not for profit)

03=Public (Government)

04=Informal Community (e.g. Mothers' cooperative)

05=Other

GRADNOW Which grade/class are you in now? (Enter grade 01 to 12)

TMSCHMIN How long does it take you to get to school in minutes? Missing value codes are

negative.

TRANSSCH How do you usually travel to school? Codes are:

01=Walk 02=Bicycle 03=Family car

04=School bus

05=Public bus/coach/shared taxi

06=Private hire taxi

07=Rickshaw 08=Other 09=Motorbike

DANGSCH When travelling to school do you feel you are in danger? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

SCHRISK1, SCHRISK2, SCHRISK3

What are the main risks? Codes are:

01=Traffic

02=Harassment/abuse from other children

03=Rebels/thieves

04=Harassment from authorities (police, local officials)

05=Natural hazards, e.g. floods

06=Other

07=Wild animals

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MISSCH

During the last 12 months, have you missed more than one whole week of school at any one time? (excluding school holidays, national holidays, etc.) Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WMISSC1, WMISSC2, WMISSC3

If yes, why did you miss school? (You can give up to three answers). Codes are:

01=Fees too expensive

02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive

04=Transport too expensive

05=Not safe to travel to school

06=Lack of transport

07=Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested

08=Banned from school for behaviour reasons

09=Banned from school because away for too long

10=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

11=Bullying/abuse from peers

12=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

13=Needed to stay home to look after siblings

14=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)

15=Had to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)

16=Illness, injury

17=Family issues, e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict

18=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)

19=Family function

20=Festivals

21=Migration with parents

22=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access

23=Other

SEAMISO1, SEAMISO2, SEAMISO3

In which months did most of these absences (periods away from school) occur, if any? Codes are:

01=January

02=February

03=March

04=April

05=May

06=June

07=July

08=August

09=September

10=October

11=November

12=December

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BESTSCH1, BESTSCH2, BESTSCH3

What are the best things about being at school? (You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first). Codes are:

01=My teachers were/are good and teach well

02=Teachers there do not beat me

03=Teachers very friendly and helpful

04=Interactive learning environment

05=Learning useful skills and knowledge

06=Better prospects for my future

07=Feel proud to be in school

08=I'm not bullied

09=Having time to play

10=Seeing my friends

11=Good playground

12=Library

13=School physical environment in general

14=Good atmosphere

15=Food is very good

16=Good sanitation/toilets

17=Nothing

18=Other

WORSTSC1, WORSTSC2, WORSTSC3

What are the worst things about being at school? (You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first). Codes are:

01=Teachers beating us

02=Teachers or principal shouting at us

03=Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of gender

04= Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of economic status

05= Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of disability

O6= Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of ethnic group/language

07=Absenteeism amongst teachers

08=Lack of teachers

09=Teachers change too often

10=The teaching is poor/we don't learn useful things

11-Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my gender

12=Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my disability

13=Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my economic status

14-Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my ethnic group/language

15=Being in a noisy classroom

16=Students fighting

17=No food provided

18=Poor infrastructure facilities

19=The school is dirty

20=Poor physical environment/no plants/flowers

21=No compound wall

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22=No drinking water tap

23=Lack of teaching materials

24=Lack of toilets/poor sanitation

25=School is too far away

26=Being in a mixed school

27=Too many students

28=Other

29=Nothing/no problems

30=Having to sit in class all day

Section 1B: Extra Classes

VNEXCLSS During the past 6 months, have you attended any extra classes? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNYEXCL1, VNYEXCL2, VNYEXCL3

Why did you not participate in extra classes in the past 6 months? You can provide up to three answers but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are:

01=Not necessary for knowledge

02=Child must do paid work to earn money

03=Child must stay home to help family with other tasks

04=Disability or illness of child

05=Fees too expensive

06=Books and/or other supplies too expensive

07=Not safe to travel to classes

08=Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

09=Bullying/abuse from peers

10=Child not interested (truancy)

11=Child does other activities (e.g. sport, music, etc.)

12=Other

AMEXSC01 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Maths? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSC02 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Physics? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSC03 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Chemistry? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSC04 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Literature? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSC05 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for History? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSC06 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Geography? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSC07 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Foreign languages? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSCO8 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for other subjects? Missing value codes are negative.

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Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Maths? Codes are: TEXCLS01 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class 03=Teacher from another school 04=Private teacher 05=Other TEXCLS02 Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Physics? Codes are: 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class 03=Teacher from another school 04=Private teacher 05=Other TEXCLS03 Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Chemistry? Codes are: 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class 03=Teacher from another school 04=Private teacher 05=Other Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Literature? Codes are: TEXCLS04 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class 03=Teacher from another school 04=Private teacher 05=Other TEXCLS05 Who has been the teacher of the extra class in History? Codes are: 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class 03=Teacher from another school 04=Private teacher 05=Other TEXCLS06 Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Geography? Codes are: 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class 03=Teacher from another school 04=Private teacher 05=Other TEXCLS07 Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Foreign languages? Codes are: 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class 03=Teacher from another school 04=Private teacher 05=Other TEXCLS08 Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Other subjects? Codes are: 01=Teacher of main class 02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class

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03=Teacher from another school

04=Private teacher

05=Other

VNYATEX1, VNYATEX2, VNYATEX3

What are the main reasons that you attend these extra classes? You can provide up to three answers, but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are:

01=Regular school teachers requested child attend extra classes

02=To improve child's academic performance in regular school

03=To enjoy friends

04=Almost all children take extra classes

05=Helpful practice for examinations for main classes

06=Knowledge in regular school classes is not enough

07=Helpful practice for enrolment examination for higher level of education

08=Child wants to attend

09=Other

Do you enjoy attending these extra classes? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. **VNENJEXC**

VNYNOENJ Why do you not enjoy these extra classes? Codes are:

01=Too much work

02=Knowledge is not useful

03=Teachers' instruction methods are not interesting

05=Takes too much time 06=Friends do not attend

07=Other

Do you think these extra classes are useful in terms of gaining knowledge and VNEXCUSE improving your school performance? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

If you are no longer in school, what was the last grade you completed before you

left school? Enter grade: 01 to 12 - special code 00-did not complete grade one and no longer in school.

How old were you when you stopped attending school? Enter age in years. **AGESTOP**

XSINGLSX Was it a single-sex school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

XSCTYPE What type of school was it? Codes are:

01=Private

02=NGO/Charity/Religious (not for profit)

03=Public (Government)

04=Informal Community (e.g. mother's cooperative)

05=Other

XTMSCHMN How long did it take you to get to school - in minutes? Missing value codes are

negative.

GRADCOMP

XTRNSSCH How did you usually travel to school? Codes are:

01=Walk

02=Bicycle

03=Family car 04=School bus

05=Public bus/coach/shared taxi

06=Private hire taxi

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07=Rickshaw 08=Other

09=Motorbike

XDANGSCH When travelling to school did you feel you were in danger? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

XSCHRISK What were the main risks? Codes are:

01=Traffic

02=Harassment/abuse from other children

03=Rebels/thieves

04=Harassment from authorities (police, local officials)

05=Natural hazards, e.g. floods

06=Other

07=Wild animals

SCHWHY1, SCHWHY2, SCHWHY3

What are the main reasons you are not going to school? Codes are:

01=Fees too expensive

02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive

04=Transport too expensive

05=School too far from home

06=Not safe to travel to school

07=Lack of transport

08=Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested

09=Banned from school for behaviour reasons

10=Banned from school because away for too long

11=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor

13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor

14=No sanitation facilities at school

15=Bullying/abuse from peers

16=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17=No need for schooling for future job

18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship, so went to work

19=Need to stay home to look after siblings

20=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)

21=Have to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)

22=It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school

23=Marriage

24=Disability/illness

25=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)

26=Family issues e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict

27=Stigma and discrimination (Child was not welcome because of ethnic group/caste/socio-economic group, etc.)

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28=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access 29=Other

Section 1C: Child's Time Use

CSLEEP Can you tell me how many hours you spend asleep on a typical night? Missing

values codes are negative.

CCHCARE How much time do you spend on caring for others (younger siblings, ill household

members) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.

CHHCHORE How much time do you spend on domestic tasks (fetching water, firewood,

cleaning, cooking, washing, shopping) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value

codes are negative.

CNPAYWRK How much time do you spend on tasks on family farm, cattle herding, other family

business, shepherding (not just farming) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value

codes are negative.

CPAYWORK How much time do you spend on activities for pay outside of household or for

someone not in the household in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are

negative.

CSCHOOL How much time do you spend at school in a typical day (in hours)? Missing values

codes are negative.

CSTUDY How much time do you spend studying outside of school (extra tuition, studying

at home) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.

CPLAY How much time do you spend on play time/general leisure in a typical day (in

hours)? Missing value codes are negative.

CHLDWORK Have you done anything in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself

or your family? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

PAYLIKE1, PAYLIKE2, PAYLIKE3

What do you most like about doing your primary job? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Earning money

02=Supporting family

03=Skills and training

04=Pride and respect

05=Friendship/having fun

06=Spending time with parents

07=Spending time with other children

08=Nothing

09=Other

10=Feeling independent

PYNOLIK1, PYNOLIK2, PYNOLIK3

What do you hate about doing your primary job? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Less time for school

02=Poor working environment

03=Long hours

04=Ill-treatment/abuse from employers

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05=Low or unpredictable earnings

06=Away from family or friends

07=Too tiring/fatique

08=Poisonous insects/snakes

09=Poor sanitation facilities

10=Too dangerous

11=Nothing

12=Other

SCHWRK Please tell me which of the following choices you think is the best choice for you.

Codes are:

01=Going to school only

02=Going to work only

03=Mixing work and school (term-time only)

SCHMISS In the last four years, have you missed school because you were working for

money or goods? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WRKINJ In the last four years have you been seriously injured while working or while

doing housekeeping activities, or have you been seriously ill due to work? Codes

are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WRKINJ1, WRKINJ2, WRKINJ3

What was/were the serious illnesses/injuries? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Amputation/loss of body parts

02=Broken bones

03=Muscle injuries (strains, dislocation)

04=Cuts/cutting injury

05=Crushing injury

06=Respiratory Problem

07=Eye problem

08=Burns

09=Poisoning

10=Near drowning

11=Orthopaedic

12=Skin disease

13=Psychological injury

14=Suffocation

15=Physical abuse

16=Other

Section 1D: Achievement and Development Instruments

PPVTLOW Lowest item responded to (between 01 and 240)

PPVTHIGH Highest item responded to (between 01 and 240)

STRTHRPP Start time of PPVT - hour.

STRTMNPP Start time of PPVT - minutes

The PPVT (Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test) consists of 17 sets of 12 words each. Children start the test at a particular set depending on their age. They then move up or down depending on their responses. The response is always between 01 and 04.

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PPVT001 to PPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
800	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SET01ERR Number of errors from Set 01.

PPVT013 to PPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SET02ERR Number of errors from Set 02.

PPVT025 to PPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT - words are:

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Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SET03ERR Number of errors from Set 03

PPVT037 to PPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SET04ERR Number of errors from Set 04

PPVT049 to PPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3

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050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3
059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SET05ERR Number of errors from Set 05

PPVT061 to PPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SET06ERR Number of errors from Set 06

PPVT073 to PPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3

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076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4
083	Heart	3
084	Wrench	4

SET07ERR Number of errors from Set 07

PPVT085 to PPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR Number of errors from Set 08

PPVT097 to PPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4

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102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1
108	Hurdling	3

SET09ERR Number of errors from Set 09

PPVT109 to PPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SET10ERR Number of errors from Set 10

PPVT121 to PPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2

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128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SET11ERR Number of errors from Set 11

PPVT133 to PPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SET12ERR Number of errors from Set 12

PPVT145 to PPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2

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154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SET13ERR Number of errors from Set 13

PPVT157 to PPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SET14ERR Number of errors from Set 14

PPVT169 to PPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4

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180 Incarcerating	1
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SET15ERR Number of errors from Set 15

PPVT181 to PPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SET16ERR Number of errors from Set 16

PPVT193 to PPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SET17ERR Number of errors from Set 17

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FINHRPP Finish time of PPVT - hour

FINMNPP Finish time of PPVT - minutes

CEILING Ceiling item (possible values from 12 to 204)

MINERR Minus errors (possible values from 0 to 100)

language1 This variable indicates the language used by the child to take the PPVT. The

values that take this variable are 1 = Tieng Viet Nam, 2 = H'Mong, 3 = Others

The original variable used to calculate it is available in the YL dataset: "tblChSec1CChildDevelopment2" and the variable name is "ppcdlang"

language2 This categorical variable indicates the first language spoken by the child (mother

tongue) in each cohort. The values that take these variables in each country are:

1 = Tieng Viet Nam, 2 = H'Mong, 3 = Others

The original variable used to calculate it is available in the YL dataset:

"tblPreliminaryInterview" and the variable name is "chldlang".

Source This variable indicates if the child have both tests or only one of them. Thus, the

values that could take this variable are: 1 = Only PPVT, 2 = Only Math, 3 = Both

tests.

score_ppvt This variable is the corrected raw score of the child in the Peabody Picture

Vocabulary Test. The corrected raw score was calculated by: 1) Correcting errors in test administration (as defined in the manual, e.g. eliminating items above the ceiling that should not have been administered), 2) Taking the highest item reached by the child, and 3) Subtracting lower items that were answered incorrectly and also lower items with poor statistical behaviour (if they were not the same items; if they were the same item it would be subtracted only once). This variable was built from the datasets: "tblChSec1CChildDevelopment1", and

"tblChSec1CChildDevelopment2" using the items ppvt001 to ppvt204 in Ethiopia,

India and Vietnam; for Peru the items were tvip001 to tvip125.

rscorelang_ppvt

This variable is the Rasch score (based on score_ppvt) calculated for each child. Also, as the mathematics test, the mean score was centered in 300 and the standard deviation in 50. This score could only be calculated for the most frequently spoken language in each country (coded as 1 in

language1 above).

CONDPP Were the conditions of the administration of the PPVT adequate? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

YNOADQ01, YNOADQ02

Why were the conditions inadequate for the PPVT? Give up to two reasons. $\overline{}$

Codes are:

01=No flat surface to work on

02=Too much noise or distractions

03=Child was unmotivated, seemed sick, tired or distracted

04=Fieldworker did not speak the language of the child

05=There was not enough light

06=Child could not hear or see well

07=Other

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PPFWLANG Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are:

10=Other

41=Vietnamese

42=Chinese

43=Tay

44=H'Mong

45=Nung

46=Ede

47=Thai

48=Dao

49=Giay

PPCDLANG Language used by child during administration. Codes are:

10=Other

41=Vietnamese

42=Chinese

43=Tay

44=H'Mong

45=Nung

46=Ede

47=Thai

48=Dao

49=Giay

STRTHRWM Start time of achievement test - hour

STRTMRWM Start time of achievement test - minutes

LEVLREAD Reading item. Codes are:

01=Can't read anything (reads 0 or 1 letter)

02=Reads letters (reads both letters)

03=Reads words

04=Reads sentence

LEVLWRIT Writing item. Codes are:

01=No

02=Yes, with difficulty or errors

03=Yes, without difficulty or errors

MATH01 - MATH10

Items 1 to 10 of the Maths test. For item 1 valid values are between 1 and 9999. For items 2, 3 and 9 valid values are between 0 and 99. For items 4 to 8 codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d. For item 10 valid values are between 0 and 999. The correct answers for this test are shown in the table below:

Question Number	Correct Answer	Code
Q1	419	
Q2	45	
Q3	8	
Q4	В	02
Q5	В	02

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Q6	Α	01
Q7	В	02
Q8	D	04
Q9	7	
Q10	400	

score_math

This variable is the corrected raw score of the child in the Math test. The score was built as the sum of all the items (1 for correct, 0 for blank or incorrect) in the test for the child except for those items that were eliminated due to poor statistical behavior. This variable was built from the dataset:

rscorelang_math

This variable is the Rasch score (based on score_math) calculated for each child according to their mother tongue in the Math test. The mean score for each main language was centered in 300 and the standard deviation in 50.

"tblChSec1CChildDevelopment3" using the items math01 to math10.

FINHRRWM End time of the achievement test - hour

FINMNRWM End time of the achievement test - minutes

CONDRWAQ Were the conditions of the administration of the achievement test adequate? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

YNORWM01. YNORWM02

Why were the conditions inadequate for the achievement test? Please give up to two reasons. Codes are:

01=No flat surface to work on

02=Too much noise or distractions

03=Child was unmotivated, seemed sick, tired or distracted

04=Fieldworker did not speak the language of the child

05=There was not enough light

06=Child could not hear or see well

07=Other

Section 2 - Child Health

CHEALTHY Compared to other children of your age would you say your health is the same, better or worse? Codes are:

01=Same

02=Better

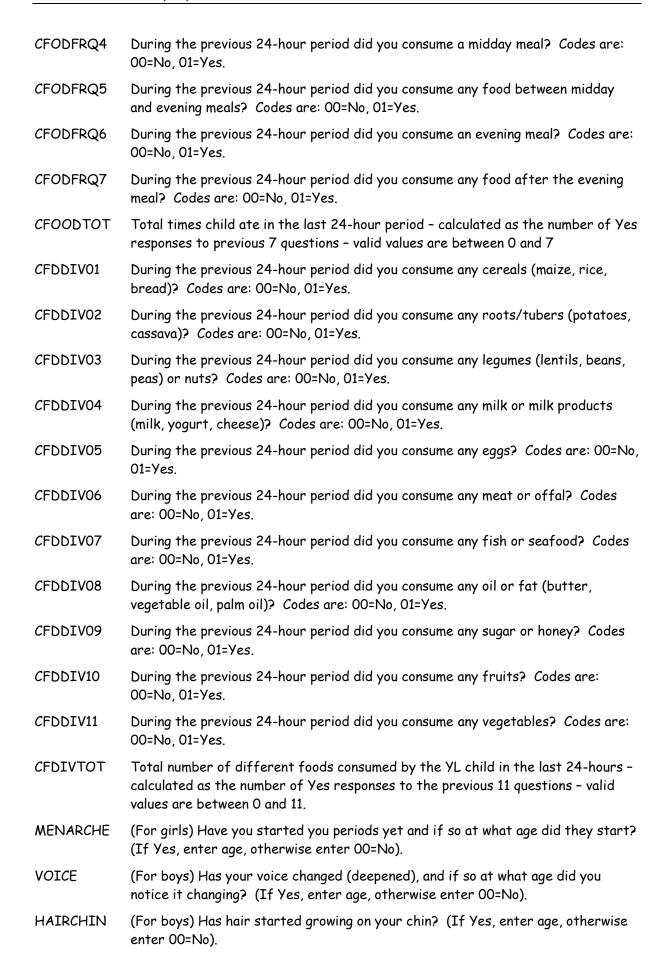
03=Worse

CFODFRQ1 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any food before a morning meal? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFODFRQ2 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume a morning meal? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFODFRQ3 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any food between morning and midday meals? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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Section 3 - Social Networks, Social Skills and Social Support

CANYHELP If you had a problem is there someone who would help you? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WHOHELP Who is this person (who would help you)? Codes are:

01=Mum

02=Dad

03=Grandparents

04=Brother

05=Sister

06=Aunt/Uncle

07=Other relatives

08=Neighbour

09=Adult friend (over 15yrs old)

10=Teacher

11=Religious leader/person

12=Child protection officer (government/public services)

13=NGO worker

14= Community leader (informal)

15= Community leader (formal)

16=Women's groups

17=Friend 14 yrs old or under

18=No-one

19=Other

20=Godparents

CHELPO1 Is there someone who could help you if you were having a problem with your studies at school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

 ${\it CHELPO2}$ Is there someone who could help you if you were worried about something at

home? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CHELPO3 Is there someone who could help you if you were being teased or bullied by

another child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CHELPO4 Is there someone who could help you if you needed advice about a religious

matter? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CHELPO5 Is there someone who could help you if you needed pocket money? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

CHELPO6 Is there someone who could help you if you needed help getting to school or

work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

FRIEND Please tell me the names of your friends that you have spoken to in the past week

- count the number and record the number.

LEAD Do your friends look up to you as a leader? Codes are:

01=Always

02=Sometimes

03=Never

INCGAME Do other children include you in their games at break time at school? Codes are:

01=Always

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02=Sometimes 03=Never

HARDTALK Do you find it hard to talk to other children in your class? Codes are:

01=Always 02=Sometimes 03=Never

HELPCHLD Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are:

01=Always 02=Sometimes 03=Never

UNDERFIF When you are doing paid work, are you working alongside other children under

15yrs old? Codes are:

01=Always 02=Sometimes 03=Never

WORKWITH Do you find it easy to work alongside other children? Codes are:

01=Always 02=Sometimes 03=Never

WOTALK Do you find it hard to talk to other children at work? Codes are:

01=Always 02=Sometimes 03=Never

WOHELP Do you help other children who have a problem at work? Codes are:

01=Always 02=Sometimes 03=Never

PAYTALK Is it possible for you to talk to the person responsible for paying you in money or

goods if you do not get paid on time or paid less? Codes are:

01=Always 02=Sometimes 03=Never

GRPMEM01 Are you a member of a Youth group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEM02 Are you a member of a Sports group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEMO3 Are you a member of a Religious group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEMO4 Are you a member of an After school club (refers to any type of club on school

premises but outside normal school day)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEM05 Are you a member of an Informal child organised group? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

GRPMEM06 Are you a member of a Work related group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEM07 Are you a member of a School committee? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEMO8 Are you a member of another type of group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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GRPATT01 How often do you attend meetings of the Youth group? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month 04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

GRPATT02 How often do you attend meetings of the Sports group? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month 04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

GRPATT03 How often do you attend meetings of the Religious group? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month 04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

GRPATT04 How often do you attend meetings of the After school club? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month 04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

GRPATT05 How often do you attend meetings of the Informal child organised group? Codes

are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month 04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

GRPATT06 How often do you attend meetings of the Work related group? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month 04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

GRPATT07 How often do you attend meetings of the School committee? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month

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04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

GRPATTO8 How often do you attend meetings of the other group? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Once a week

03=At least once a month

04=At least twice a year

05=Once a year

06=Less than once a year

Section 4 - Feelings and Attitudes

CFAMSON

Imagine that a family in the village has a 12 year old son who is attending school full-time. The family badly needs to increase the household income, one option is to send the son to work but the son wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school

02=Let child stay in school

03=Other

CLADDER

There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose we say that the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you. Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (Record step number 01 - 09).

CFARLAD Where do you think you will be on the ladder in four years from now?

CHLPMV1, CHLPMV2, CHLPMV3

What would help you move up the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making more money

02=My education (including getting better grades)

03=Leaving this town/migrating

04=Good luck/God's blessing

05=Government (local or national) giving me/my household opportunities such as FFW, Cash for work, Food aid

06=Better health status

07=Improve my existing skills

08=Learn new skills

09=Go to a hostel for education

10=Become a member of a local organisation

11=Support of father/father figure for me/my family

12=Support of family

13=Better/more government loan facilities for me/my household

14-Learn to do things by themselves/not be dependent on others

15=Work harder (additional work)

16=Good harvest

17=Job security (continuous work) for me/my household/family

18=Better job for me/my household/family

19=Gambling/winning the lottery

20=Support of NGO's/other organisations for me/my household/family

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21=Rise in prices

22=Better credit facilities for me/my household/family

23=Receiving remittances for me/my household/family

24=Other

CHLPDWN1, CHLPDWN2, CHLPDWN3

What would cause you to move down the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making less money

02=Poor credit facilities for me/my household

03=Poor government loan facilities for me/my household

04=Government (local or national) denying me/my household opportunities such as FFW, Cash for work, Food aid

05=Poor health status

06=Gambling debts

07=I/my family can't find steady work

08=Job is poor

09=Can't improve skills

10=Poor harvest

11=Too dependent on others

12=Me/my household not receiving remittances

13=Other children leaving the household

14=Being poorly educated

15=Death/illness of household member

16=No support from family

17=No support from father figure for me/my household

18=Marriage or leaving home

19=No support from NGO's/other organisations

20=Have to end education early

21=Other

CFAMDTR

Imagine that a family in the village has a 12 year old daughter who is attending school full-time. The family needs to increase the household income, and one option is to send the daughter to work but the daughter wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school

02=Let child stay in school

03=Other

CSCUSEFL

Do you think that formal schooling will be useful in your future life? Codes are:

00=No, it is not useful 01=Yes, it is essential

02=Yes, but it is not essential

CNSCUSE

Do you think that formal schooling would have been useful to you in your future life? Codes are:

00=No, it is not useful 01=Yes, it is essential

02=Yes, but it is not essential

CHFUTURE

When you are about 20 years old, what job do you think you will be doing? Codes are:

01=Accountant

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02=Actor/actress

03=Artist

04=Civil servant

05=Computer operator

06=Conductor

07=Construction worker

08=Cook

09=Dentist

10=District collector

11=Doctor

12=Domestic worker

13=Driver

14=Engineer

15=Farmer

16=Fireman/woman

17=Fisherman

18=Fulltime parent/housewife

19=Labourer

20=Lawyer

21=Lecturer

22=Market trader/shop assistant

23=Mason

24=Mechanic

25=Nurse

26=Painter/decorator

27=Pilot

28=Policeman/woman

29=Politician

30=President/leader of country

31=Scientist

32=Singer

33=Soldier

34=Sportsman/woman

35=Tailor

36=Taxi driver

37=Teacher

38=Trader/businessman/woman

39=Traditional occupation

40=University student

41=Vet

42=Other

CGRDLIKE

Imagine you had no constraints and could stay at school as long as you liked, what level of formal education would you like to complete? Enter grade 01 to 12 or codes:

00=None

13=Post-secondary, vocational

14=University/college

CEXPGRAD

Given your current situation do you expect you will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

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CYDRPOT1, CYDRPOT2, CYDRPOT3

What are the main reasons you are most likely to drop out of school early? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Fees will be too expensive

02=Books and/or other supplies will be too expensive

03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school will be too expensive

04=Transport will be too expensive

05=May move further from school

06=Will become unsafe to travel to school

07=Lack of transport

08=Truancy, lack of interest

09=May be banned from school for behaviour reasons

10=May be banned from school because away for too long

11=May be banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) may be poor

13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) may be poor

14-Lack of sanitation facilities at school will become a problem

15=Bullying/abuse from peers

16=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17=No need for schooling for future job

18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so will need to go to work

19=Will have to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)

20=Will need to stay home to look after siblings

21=Will need to stay home for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)

22=It won't be appropriate for girls to carry on

23=Marriage

24=Disability, illness

25=Stigma and discrimination (child will not be welcome because of ethnic group/caste/socio-economic group, etc.)

26=Family member may become ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)

27=Other

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

TR1 Most people in my neighbourhood are basically honest.

TR2 Most people in my neighbourhood can be trusted.

TR3 I believe the government does what is right for people like me

5V1 The nearest primary school provides a good quality education to the children in

this community.

5V2 The nearest health facility provides a good health service for children.

TR4 I feel safe when I go out of the house on my own.

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SV5	The local police/militia do their job well.	
SV6	People in this community can affect local government (Kebele administration) decisions that matter for people's lives.	
AG1	It I try hard I can improve my situation in life.	
AG2	Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time.	
AG3	I like to make plans for my future studies and work.	
PS1	I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live.	
PS2	I am ashamed of my clothes.	
PS7	I am ashamed of my shoes.	
P53	I feel proud of the job done by the head of household.	
SD1	When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect.	
SD2	Adults in my street/village treat me worse than other children of my age.	
WHYBAD1, WHYBAD3		

Why do you think adults in your street/village treat you worse than other children? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Gender

02=My family has less money/fewer material possessions than others 03=I am from a single parent family/my parents are divorced/separated

04=Because of my ethnic group

05=Because of my caste

06=My language/the way I talk

07=The clothes I wear/my appearance

08=The job I do

09=The job my father/mother/guardian does

10=I am disabled 11=I have HIV/AIDS

12=Other

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

PS4	I am often embarrassed because I do not have the right books, pencils or other equipment for school.
P58	I am worried that I don't have the correct uniform.
SD3	The other children in my class treat me with respect.
AG4	If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in future.
SD4	Other pupils in my class tease me at school.
PS5	I am proud of my achievements at school.
SD5	My teachers treat me worse than other children.

TEABAD1, TEABAD2, TEABAD3

Why do you think teachers treat you worse than other children? You are allowed

Young Lives Round 2 Page 118 of 159 up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Gender

02=My family has less money/fewer material possessions than others 03=I am from a single parent family/my parents are divorced/separated

04=Because of my ethnic group

05=Because of my caste

06=My language/the way I talk

07=The clothes I wear/my appearance

08=The job I do

09=The job my father/mother/guardian does

10=I am disabled 11=I have HIV/AIDS

12=Other

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

PS6 I am embarrassed by/ashamed of the work I have to do.

AG5 I have no choice about the work I do - I must work.

PS9 The job I do makes me feel proud.

Section 5 - Parents and Household Issues

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

OBEY I always obey my parents.

NOTALK My parents/quardians rarely talk with me about the things that matter to me.

LOVED I always feel loved by my parents/quardians.

NOSUPP My parents/quardians never support me in the things I want to do.

SPEAK I usually feel able to speak out my views and feelings with my parents.

FAIRPUN Most of the time my parents/guardians treat me fairly when I do something

wrong

SISLESS Compared to my sisters fewer things (clothes, money, food, etc.) are provided

for me.

TIMATT I receive lots of time and attention from my parents/guardians.

BROLESS Compared to my brothers fewer things (clothes, money, food, etc.) are provided

for me.

BROFREE Compared to my brothers, I have less freedom to leave the house when I want.

SISFREE Compared to my sisters, I have less freedom to leave the house when I want.

PARWOR My parents/quardians treat me worse than other children in my family.

DECISION Have your parents ever made a major decision about your life that you were not

happy with? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

PARDEC If yes, which parent made the decision? Codes are:

01=Mother only

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02=Father only

03=Joint decision between parents

WHATDEC What was the decision about? Codes are:

01=My education (including whether/when to start it/stop it; which school to go to; how much study to do etc.)

02=The family structure (including divorce or remarriage of child's parents. Child's siblings living in/away from home, etc.)

O3=My work (including whether/when to start it/stop it; which job to do; how many hours to work, etc.)

04=Where we live (including moving house/issues to do with the house, home, farm, etc.)

05=Day-to-day household management (including assignment of domestic roles and tasks, who sleeps where, who is responsible for whom, what food is eaten, etc.)

06=Discipline (including nature of discipline and reasons for it, etc.)

07=What I do in my leisure time (including where I spend it and what I do in it, including alcohol, smoking and drug use, etc.)

08=My friends and partners (including boy/girl friends not immediately seen as marriage partners; who they are; what they do, etc.)

09=Religion (including extent and nature of religious observance/belief, etc.)

10=Health (including treatment-seeking; disability; seriousness of an illness, etc.)

11=Other

MINDS

Did you feel able to try to change their minds about it? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

Section 6 - Perceptions of Future, Environment and Household Wealth

AMBITION What do you want to be when you grow up? Codes are:

01=Accountant

02=Actor/actress

03=Artist

04=Civil servant

05=Computer operator

06=Conductor

07=Construction worker

08=Cook

09=Dentist

10=District collector

11=Doctor

12=Domestic worker

13=Driver

14=Engineer

15=Farmer

16=Fireman/woman

17=Fisherman

18=Fulltime parent/housewife

19=Labourer

20=Lawyer

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21=Lecturer

22=Market trader/shop assistant

23=Mason

24=Mechanic

25=Nurse

26=Painter/decorator

27=Pilot

28=Policeman/woman

29=Politician

30=President/leader of country

31=Scientist

32=Singer

33=Soldier

34=Sportsman/woman

35=Tailor

36=Taxi driver

37=Teacher

38=Trader/businessman/woman

39=Traditional occupation

40=University student

41=Vet

42=Other

CCIRCUM1 Ho

How would you describe your household currently? Codes are:

01=Very rich

02=Rich

03=Comfortable - can manage to get by

04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by

05=Poor

06=Destitute

CCIRCUM2

How would you describe your household four years ago? Codes are:

01= Very rich

02=Rich

03=Comfortable - can manage to get by

04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by

05=Poor

06=Destitute

CREAS1, CREAS2

(If situation has changed). Please give up to two reasons for the change from four years ago to now. Codes are:

01=Harvests have been good

02=Household started growing new crops

03=Household tried new farming techniques

04=Household managed crops or livestock well

05=Household accumulated livestock

06=Household accumulated other resources, assets, possessions

07=My own health has improved

08=Health of household (or individuals in the household) has improved

09=Household has worked hard

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10=Parent has new spouse

11=More children in household

12=Household children older and more able to work

13=Women in household drink less

14=Men in household drink less

15=More people around to help, advise (better networks)

16=Job security (continuous security)

17=Live in a nicer house

18=Household managed business well

19=I have worked hard

20=Household business or trade has been profitable

21=Household set up a new business or trade

22=Household started work or new job/non-farm work

23=Food or cash aid

24=Food-for-work/Cash-for-work/Income generation programme

25=Panchyat is providing all facilities

26=Migration

27=Household was willing to take risks

28=Prices have risen

29=Good luck

30=God has helped

31=Other reason for improvement

41=Harvests have been poor

42=Household tried new crops but they failed

43=Household tried new ways of farming but they failed

44=Household managed crops or livestock poorly

45=Household has less livestock

46=Household managed own business poorly

47=Household business failed or didn't do well

48=Household tried new business/trade but it failed

49=Lost job (permanent/temporary)

50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions

51=I was lazy

52=Household was lazy

53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled

54=Adults in household have been/got ill/injured/disabled

55=Adults in household died

56=Children in household sick or died

57=Children moved away

58=Large family/too many children/increased family size

59=Men in household drink too much

60=Women in household drink too much

61=Less people around to help, advise (poorer networks)

62=Theft/robbery

63=Too many loans

64=Did not want to take risks

65=Prices for goods have fallen

66=Increase in price of inputs

67=Increase in food prices

68=House is not as nice as it used to be

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69=Old age of household adults

70=Bad luck

71=God has not helped

72=Other reason for situation worsening

CRELCIRC

Compared to other household here in this village/suburb, how would you describe your household at the moment? Codes are:

01=The richest

02=Among the richest

03=Richer than most households

04=About average

05=A little poorer than most households

06=Among the poorest

07=The poorest

Household Roster

The following are the variables found in the file <u>VNSubHouseholdMember12.sav</u>. There are generally several records for each household and the records can be linked to the household level data using the variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child identification

ID Identifier for individual within the household

AGE Age of household member in completed years. Missing value codes are negative.

MEMSEX Gender of household member. 01=Male, 02=Female.

RELATE Relationship to index child. Codes are:

00=YL Child

01=Biological parent

02=Step-parent (partner of biological parent)

03=Adoptive parent 04=Foster parent

05=Maternal grandparent 06=Paternal grandparent

07=Brother/sister (both parents the same)

08=Half-sibling (same father)
09=Half-sibling (same mother)

10=Step-sibling (no parent in common)

11=Adoptive brother/sister 12=Foster brother/sister

13=Uncle/Aunt

14=Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)

15=Nephew/Niece

16=Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)

17=Great-grandparent (Mother's side)

18=Great grandparent (Father's side)

19=Other relative

20=Servant

21=Tenant (lodger) 22=Other non-related

23=Nanny (live-in)

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LIVHSE

Does this person still live in the household? This question was added to check on the status of individuals recorded as being part of the household in Round 1. Codes are:

01=Yes, still lives in household

02=No, lives elsewhere

03=Person has died

GRADE

What was the highest education grade that this person completed (excluding pre-primary)? Codes are:

00=None

01-12=Grade 01 to Grade 12

13=Post-secondary, vocational

14=University

28=Adult literacy

29=Religious education

STILL

Is this person currently in full-time/regular education? Codes are:

00=No

01=Yes, attending regularly

02=Yes, but attending irregularly

CHGRADE

What was the highest education grade that this person completed (excluding pre-primary)? Codes are:

00=None

01-12=Grade 01 to Grade 12

13=Post-secondary, vocational

14=University

28=Adult literacy

29=Religious education

CHSTILL

Is this person currently in full-time/regular education? Codes are:

00=No

01=Yes, attending regularly

02=Yes, but attending irregularly

WHYNOT

Why is this child currently not in full-time/regular education? Codes are:

01=Fees too expensive

02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03=Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04=Transport too expensive

05=School too far from home

06=Not safe to travel to school

07=Lack of transport

08=Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested

09=Banned from school for behaviour reasons

10=Banned from school because away for too long

11=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor

13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor

14=No sanitation facilities at school

15=Bullying/abuse from peers

16=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

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17=No need for schooling for future job

18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work

19=Need to stay home to look after siblings

20=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)

21=Have to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)

22=It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school

23=Marriage

24=Disability, illness

25=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (to take care of this family member)

26=Family issues e.g. problems at home - parental disputes/marital conflict

27=Stigma and discrimination (child would not be welcome because of ethnic group/socio-economic group, etc.)

28=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access

29=Child too young

30=Child still in pre-school

31=Other

AGEGRADE How old was this child when she/he completed/stopped full-time education? (Enter age in completed years)

AGESTSCH How old was this child when she/he first entered full-time regular education? (Enter age in completed years)

HHSCHTYP What type of school is this child attending? Codes are:

01=Private

02=Public community school (NGO/Charity/Church - not-for-profit)

03=Public of the national government

04=Informal community (e.g. mothers' cooperative)

05=Other

PERF How would you say the child is performing? Codes are:

01=Excellent

02=Good

03=Reasonably well

04=Poorly

05=Very bad

SCHOOLEN How good would you say the school is in terms of overall quality (including teaching and infrastructure)? Codes are:

01=Excellent

02=Good

03=Reasonably okay

04=Bad

05=Extremely bad

DISAB Does this person have a permanent disability and if so how does it affect their ability to work and take care of themselves? Codes are:

00=No disability (able to work same as others of this age)

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01=Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with physical work

02=Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity

03=Can only do light work on a part-time basis

04=Cannot work but able to care for themselves (e.g. dress themselves, etc.)

05=Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing, washing, etc.

ACT1, ACT2, ACT3

First second and third most important activities in the last 12 months. Codes are:

01=Self-employed (food crops)

02=Self-employed (non-food, including horticulture, sericulture and floriculture)

03=Self-employed (aquaculture)

04=Self-employed (livestock)

05=Wage employment (agriculture)

06=Annual farm servant

07=Other (allied) agriculture

08=Self-employed (manufacturing)

09=Self-employed (services)

10=Self-employed (business)

11=Self-employed (Other non-agriculture)

12=Wage employment (Unsalaried; non-agriculture)

13=Regular salaried employment

14=Unemployed

15=Household chores

16=Other unpaid activity

17=Household dependent (child or retired elder)

18=Begging

MONTHS1, MONTHS2, MONTHS3

Enter the number of months in which the activity was done – these variables correspond respectively to ACT1, ACT2 and ACT3 valid values are between 1 and 12.

DAYS1, DAYS2, DAYS3

Give the number of days per week spent on the activity in the months when this activity was done - variables correspond respectively to ACT1, ACT2 and ACT3 - valid values are between 1 and 7.

HOURS1, HOURS2, HOURS3

On the days that this activity was done, approximately how many hours per day was spent on this activity on average? - variables correspond to ACT1, ACT2 and ACT3 respectively - valid values are between 0 and 24.

The following 8 questions are for children in the household aged between 5yrs and 17yrs.

SLEEP Typically how many hours did the child spend sleeping during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24.

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CHCARE Typically how many hours did the child spend caring for others (younger siblings,

ill household members) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week?

Valid values are between 0 and 24.

HHCHORE Typically how many hours did the child spend on domestic tasks (fetching water,

fetching firewood, cleaning, cooking, washing, shopping, etc. during a typical day

(Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24.

NPAYWORK Typically how many hours did the child spend doing tasks on family farm, cattle

herding, other family business, shepherding (not just farming) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24.

PAYWORK Typically how many hours did the child spend on activities for pay/sale outside of

household or for someone not in the household during a typical day (Monday to

Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24.

SCHOOL Typically how many hours did the child spend at school (including travelling time

to school) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values

are between 0 and 24.

STUDY Typically how many hours did the child spend studying outside of school time (at

home, extra tuition) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week?

Valid values are between 0 and 24.

PLAY Typically how many hours did the child spend on play time/general leisure

(including time taken for eating, drinking and bathing) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24.

Land owned or rented by the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubPlotsOfLand12.sav</u>. This data file contains data for household who said they owned, sharecropped-in, borrowed or rented any land in the last 12 months. Households may have none, one or more records in this data file. Data can be linked to the household/child level data using the child identification variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child Identification

PLOTID Unique ID for the plot of land (within the household)

LAREA Size of plot in square metres. This is a decimal value with negative missing value

codes.

LOWN Which of the following best describes this plot? Codes are:

01=Owned 02=Rented in

03=Borrowed

04=Sharecropped in 05=Common property

06=Squatted/occupied 31=Leased from state

33=Mortgaged in

LUSE What is the plot used for? Codes are:

01=Farming (arable)

02=Pasture 03=Gardening

04=Building (house/shop)

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05=Industry

06=Rented out

07=Sharecropped out

08=Nothing/left fallow

09=Recreation

10=Grazing livestock

11=Aquaculture

12=Forestry

TRANS

Would you be able to transfer the full use of the plot to anyone else through sale, gift or bequest? Codes are:

00=No

01=Full transfer rights 02=Only bequest/gift

03=Transfer only with formal community approval

COLLAT

Would anyone in the household be able to use this plot as collateral? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

TRANSID

Who would be able to transfer this plot or use it for collateral? Get ID number from HH roster. Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

PLINCOME

Did the household receive any income (cash or in-kind) from this land in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

PLVALUE

What is the total value of income you collected from this plot (cash and/or inkind) in the last 12 months (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

PLCOST

What is the total value of money you have spent on this land (e.g. buildings, services, repair, maintenance, mortgaged payments, etc.) in the last 12 months (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

CROP1, CROP2, CROP3

If you used the land to grow crops in the last 12 months, what are the main crops you grew in the plot? If more than 3 please choose the 3 most important crops in terms of household welfare. Codes are:

03=Avocado

04=Bananas

09=Black pepper

10=Cabbage

12=Carrot

15=Chick peas

16=Chillies

17=Coffee

18=Cotton

21=Eucalyptus

24=Flowers

25=Fruits

26=Garlic

28=Ginger

31=Grass

32=Groundnut

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33=Guava

35=Haricot beans

36=Honey

42=Lentils

44=Maize

45=Mango

46=Mulberry

48=Nuts

50=Onions

51=Orange

52=Other cereals

53=Paddy rice

54=Pineapple

55=Potatoes

56=Pumpkin

60=Sesame

65=Spices

66=Spinach

67=Sugar

68=Sunflower

69=Sweet potatoes

71=Tobacco

72=Tomato

75=Vegetables

76=Wheat

78=Yam

80=Sugar cane

85=Cassava/manioc

91=Grapes

92=Apples

93=Papaya

109=Coconut

110=Plums

111=Longans, litchis, rambutans

112=Kohirabi

113=Soybean

114=Cashew

115=Jute, ramie

116=Mustard Greens

117=Breeding trees

118=Bonsai

119=Rubber

120=Mangosteens

121=Paddy

122=Tea

126=Water morning glory

IRRIGAT In the last 12 months have you irrigated any of the land? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

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PERIRRIG Of the land what proportion was irrigated in the last dry season? Codes are:

01=Less than half

02=Half

03=More than half

04=AII

Crops grown by the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubCrops12.sav</u>. This data file contains data for households who said they grew crops in the last agricultural year. Households may have none, one or more records in this data file. Data can be linked to the household/child level data using the child identification variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child Identification

CROPID Unique ID for the crop (within the household)

CROP Name of crop. Codes are the same as those given for CROP1, CROP2 and CROP3

in the section Land owned or rented by the household.

QNTHARV What is the total quantity of this crop harvested in the last agricultural year (in

local units)? Decimal value with negative missing value codes.

QNTUNIT What is the local unit used? 01=kg, 02=Qua, 03=Cay, 04=Bo/Mo, 05=Nai,

06=Buong/quai, 07=Bong, 10=Other

VLCRSLD What is the value of the total harvest of this crop sold in the last agricultural

year (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

CROPCOST What were your estimated operational costs incurred in producing this crop in

the last agricultural year (in VND)? Decimal value -missing value codes are

negative.

Primary Occupation Productive Assets

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubPrimaryOccupationProductiveAssets12.sav</u>. This data file records information about productive assets owned, rented or accessed by household members in the last 12 months. They include both farm and non-farm productive assets. A household will only have records in this data file if PRIMOCC at the household/child level has a value other than 00. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

PASSID Unique ID for the productive asset

PASSET Asset owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:

01=Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)

02=Cart/wheelbarrow 03=Pesticide sprayer

04=Plough

05=Pump (motor or engine)

06=Thresher 07=Tractor

08=Other farm equipment

09=Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.)
10=Beauty salon equipment (hair dryer, etc.)

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NUMPASS

VALPASS

DECPASS

11=Blacksmith tools 12=Cleaning/ironing/domestic work equipment (mop, iron, etc.) 13=Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.) 14=Entertainment equipment (musical instruments, speakers, lighting, karaoke machine, etc.) 15=Food preparation equipment (portable stove, serving bowls, etc.) 16=Gun 17=Mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc.) 18=Plumbing equipment 19=Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.) 20=Protective clothing (overalls, steel-toed boots, hard hat, etc.) 21=Sewing machine 22=Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.) 23=Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine, money box, etc.) 24=Trading license (e.g. for market stall) 25=Transport (minibus, care, motorbike, bicycle, etc.) 26=Weaving equipment (loom, etc.) 30=Other 40=Fishing boat/ship How many of this asset do you actually own - enter number owned - missing value codes are negative.

If you sold the owned item(s) today how much could you get in VND? Decimal

Who is the main person who decides whether to sell or give it/them away? Get ID number from HH roster - special codes are: 80=Household as a whole,

Secondary Occupation Productive Assets

90=Person not in household.

value - missing value codes are negative

These are the variables in the data file <u>INSubSecondaryOccupationProductiveAssets12.sav.</u>
This data file records information about productive assets owned, rented or accessed by household members in the last 12 months (for use in the secondary occupation). They include both farm and non-farm productive assets. A household will only have records in this data file if SECOCC at the household/child level has a value other than 00. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

SASSID Unique ID for the productive asset

SASSET Asset owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:

01=Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)

02=Cart/wheelbarrow

03=Pesticide sprayer

04=Plough

05=Pump (motor or engine)

06=Thresher

07=Tractor

08=Other farm equipment

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DECSASS

09=Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.) 10=Beauty salon equipment (hair dryer, etc.) 11=Blacksmith tools 12=Cleaning/ironing/domestic work equipment (mop, iron, etc.) 13=Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.) 14=Entertainment equipment (musical instruments, speakers, lighting, karaoke machine, etc.) 15=Food preparation equipment (portable stove, serving bowls, etc.) 16=Gun 17=Mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc.) 18=Plumbing equipment 19=Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.) 20=Protective clothing (overalls, steel-toed boots, hard hat, etc.) 21=Sewing machine 22=Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.) 23=Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine, money box, etc.) 24=Trading license (e.g. for market stall) 25=Transport (minibus, care, motorbike, bicycle, etc.) 26=Weaving equipment (loom, etc.) 30=Other 40=Fishing boat/ship **NUMSASS** How many of this asset do you actually own - enter number owned - missing value codes are negative. **VALSASS** If you sold the owned item(s) today how much could you get in VND? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative

Money or goods given to individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubOutgoings12.sav</u>. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if OREMIT=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

Who is the main person who decides whether to sell or give it/them away? Get ID number from HH roster - special codes are: 80=Household as a whole,

CHILDID Child identification.

OUTID Unique ID for the payment.

REMREL Relationship of recipient to the child. Codes are:

00=YL Child

01=Biological parent

02=Step-parent (partner of biological parent)

03=Adoptive parent

04=Foster parent

05=Maternal grandparent

06=Paternal grandparent

07=Brother/sister (both parents the same)

90=Person not in household.

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08=Half-sibling (same father)

09=Half-sibling (same mother)

10=Step-sibling (no parent in common)

11=Adoptive brother/sister

12=Foster brother/sister

13=Uncle/Aunt

14=Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)

15=Nephew/niece

16=Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)

17=Great grandparent (mother's side)

18=Great grandparent (father's side)

19=Other, relative

20=Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)

21=Other, unrelated 22=Nanny/child minder

REMEST Can you tell me how much money you sent in the last 12 months (in VND)?

Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

REMGOOD Can you tell me the value of the goods you sent in the last 12 months (in VND)?

Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

Loans

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubLoans12.sav</u>. This data file records details about loans that the household has taken out in the last 12 months. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. Households will only have records in this data file if the value of VNLOANS=01.

CHILDID Child identification.

LOANID Unique ID for the loan.

LOANTYPE Is this a formal or an informal loan? Codes are:

01=Formal loan 02=Informal loan

LOANSRCE What is the loan source? Codes are:

01=Social Policy Bank

02=Bank for Agricultural and Rural Development

03=Other bank

04=Jobs Aid Fund

05=Credit organisations

06=Political-Social Organisations 07=Private Individual Lenders

08=Friends/Relatives

10=Other

LOANIMPT How would you assess the impact of this loan on your household's overall standard

of living? Codes are:

01=Significantly better

02=Somewhat better

03=Same

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04=Somewhat worse 05=Significantly worse

LOANKIDS

How would you assess the impact of this loan on the wellbeing of the children in your household (e.g. time for child care, education, amusement). Codes are:

01=Significantly better 02=Somewhat better

03=Same

04=Somewhat worse 05=Significantly worse

LOANREPY

Is it difficult for your household to repay these loans? Codes are:

01=Not difficult

02=Somewhat difficult 03=Very difficult 04=Impossible

Groups

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubGroups12.sav</u>. This data file records details about group membership among household members. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

GRPID Unique ID for the group

GROUP Type of group. Codes are:

02=Farmers' Co-operative 05=Other farmers' group

06=Self-help group

07=Education/Vidya committee 08=Caste group/association

10=Health committee

11=Credit society/co-operative

12=Chit fund

13=Toddy tappers association

14=Traders' association

15=Business group

16=Youth group

17=NGO

18=Religious group

20=Cultural/sport group

21=Mothers' committee

22=Labour unions

23=Women's group

24=Peasant association

25=Service co-operatives

28=Other

IDGRP

ID of main person in the household who is a member of the group - 80=Whole household.

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YEARMEM Since when has this person been a member of this group? Missing value codes are negative.

BENGRP1, BENGRP2

What are the main benefits from the group? Codes are:

01=Improves household income

02=Improves access to services

03=Can get credit/savings facilities

04=Can get knowledge and information

05=Important in times of need

06=Offers benefits to the wider community

07=Enjoyment/recreation

08=Spiritual/Social Status/self-esteem

09=Benefit/recognition from NGO

10=Marketing outlet for produce

11=Other

FRQATTEN How often does this person attend the group? Codes are:

01=More than once a week

02=Weekly

03=Monthly

04=Twice/year

05=Annually

06=Less than once a year

LEADMEM Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes.

YEARLEAD Since when has this person held this position? Missing value codes are negative.

PAREPOST Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are

00=No, 01=Yes.

WHYJOIN What is the main outcome from holding this position? Codes are:

01=Decreases time allocated to household income generation

02=Decreases time spent with family

03=Decreases time for household tasks

04=Decreases household economic status

05=Improves access to credit/savings

06=Improves access to knowledge and information

07=Improves access to services

08=Improves household economic status

09=Improves individual's self-esteem

10=Improves individual's social status in community (e.g. more respect,

emerge as role model)

11=Improves individual's status in household

12=Improves individual's status with relatives

13=Improves individual's status among officials

14=Improves political chances

15=Improves household's social status in community

16=Other

INFLNCE Has this position allowed this person to influence decisions and activities? Codes are:

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00=No, never

02=Somewhat/occasionally

03=Yes, often

Positions of Authority

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubPositionsOfAuthority12.sav</u>. This data file records details about positions of responsibility, authority or leadership (other than in groups already mentioned) among household members. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

POSID Unique ID for the position of authority

ID ID of household member holding this position. Get ID from HH roster.

POSHELD Position held. Codes are:

01=Appointed village assistant 02=Agricultural officer/assistant

03=Caste group leader

O6=Formal position in political party
O8=Member of the police or army

09=Money lender

11=Political party leader 13=Teacher/school principal

14=Traditional leader 15=Village militia

17=Village ward member

18=Other

POSFIRST When did this person first get this position? Missing value codes are negative

POSYEARS For how many years in total has she/he held this position? Enter number of

years - 00=<1yr.

POSTILL Is she/he still holding this position? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

POSREL Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are

00=No, 01=Yes

POSOUT What is the main outcome from holding this position? Codes are:

01=Decreases time allocated to household income generation

O2=Decreases time spent with family
O3=Decreases time for household tasks
O4=Decreases household economic status
O5=Improves access to credit/savings

06=Improves access to knowledge and information

07=Improves access to services

08=Improves household economic status 09=Improves individual's self-esteem

10=Improves individual's social status in community (e.g. more respect,

emerge as role model)

11=Improves individual's status in household

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12=Improves individual's status with relatives 13=Improves individual's status among officials

14=Improves political chances

15=Improves household's social status in community

16=Other

POSEFFEC

Has this position allowed this person to influence decisions and activities? Codes

00=No, never

02=Somewhat/occasionally

03=Yes, often

Community Projects

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubProjects12.sav</u>. This data file records details about community infrastructure projects over the last 4 years. Only households where <u>VNCMINV=01</u> at the household/child level will have records in this data file. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification

PROJID Project ID. Codes are:

01=Network Electricity

02=Traffic way

03=Pre-school/kindergarten

04=Primary school
05=Secondary school

06=Combined primary and secondary school

07=Medical station

08=Irrigation

09=Clean water

10=Community (all ages) entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre

11=Children's entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre

12=Other

PRJPRTLV

How do you assess your level of participation in the project selection process for this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Veto in decision making

02=Vote in decision making

03=Consulted during decision making process

04=Informed but not involved in decision making

05=No participation

PRJMANDV

How do you assess your level of participation in the management of the development of this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Veto in decision making

02=Vote in decision making

03=Consulted during decision making process

04=Informed but not involved in decision making

05=No participation

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PRJPROC

How do you assess your level of participation in the procurement process for this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Veto in decision making

02=Vote in decision making

03=Consulted during decision making process 04=Informed but not involved in decision making

05=No participation

PRJOPMNT

How do you assess your level of participation in the operation and maintenance of this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Veto in decision making

02=Vote in decision making

03=Consulted during decision making process 04=Informed but not involved in decision making

05=No participation

COMPRJLV

How do you assess the level of community participation in the project selection process for this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Community is the decision maker

02=Community has significant influence on decision making

03=Community has some influence on decision making

04=Community has no impact on decision making

COMPRJDV

How do you assess the level of community participation in the management of the development of this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Community is the decision maker

02=Community has significant influence on decision making

03=Community has some influence on decision making

04=Community has no impact on decision making

COMPRJPC

How do you assess the level of community participation in the procurement process for this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Community is the decision maker

02=Community has significant influence on decision making

03=Community has some influence on decision making

04=Community has no impact on decision making

COMPRJMT

How do you assess the level of community participation in the operation and maintenance of this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Community is the decision maker

02=Community has significant influence on decision making

03=Community has some influence on decision making

04=Community has no impact on decision making

PRJAGREE

On the whole, do you agree with the decisions made related to this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Fully agree

02=Basically agree

03=Neutral

04=Don't agree

05=Strongly disagree

IMPINCOM

How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project on your household's income? Codes are:

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01=Significant positive impact 02=Slightly positive impact

03=No impact

04=Slightly negative impact 05=Significantly negative impact

IMPHEAL

How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project on your household members' health and access to health services? Codes are:

01=Significant positive impact 02=Slightly positive impact

03=No impact

04=Slightly negative impact 05=Significantly negative impact

IMPKIDS

How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project for the children of your household? (e.g. children's' care, education, amusement). Codes are:

01=Significant positive impact 02=Slightly positive impact

03=No impact

04=Slightly negative impact 05=Significantly negative impact

IMPSAFE

How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project for the safety of household members? Codes are:

01=Significant positive impact 02=Slightly positive impact

03=No impact

04=Slightly negative impact 05=Significantly negative impact

Illnesses

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubIllnesses12.sav</u>. This data file records details about illnesses the YL child has had in the last 4 years. Households will only have records in this data file if MIGHTDIE=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

ILLID Unique ID for the illness

ILLDIE What was the illness? Codes are:

01=Malaria/high fever

02=Pneumonia

03=Diarrhoea & vomiting

04=Asthma/respiratory problem

05=Malnutrition 06=Anaemia 07=Dengue fever

08=Hepatitis 09=Tuberculosis

10=Epilepsy 11=Influenza

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12=Typhoid

13=HIV/AIDS

14=Other infectious disease

15=Brain tumour

16=Other tumour

17=Heart problem

18=Skin diseases

19=Problems with drugs and medicines

20=Fatigue

21=Migraine

22=Parasitic infection/worms

23=Nose bleed

24=Leech

25=Mitch (general name for a number of diseases)

26=Allergies

30=Other

ILLTRT Did you seek treatment or advice for this illness at any point? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRTILL1, TRTILL2, TRTILL3

From where did you seek this treatment/advice. Codes are:

01=Government Hospital

02=Government health centre

03=Government health station/clinic

04=Government health post

05=Government community-based outlet

06=Other government facility

07=NGO health facility

08=NGO community-based outlet

09=Other NGO facility

10=Private hospital

11=Private doctor/clinic

12=Pharmacy

14=Other private facility

15=Drug vendor

16=Shop

17=Relative/friend

18=Herbalist/traditional healer

19=Self-medication

20=Faith-healer/counsellor

21=Other

PAYILL Did you have to pay for any of this treatment? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

DISILL How long did it take you to get to the first treatment place? Codes are:

01=Less than 30 minutes

02=Between 30 minutes and one hour

03=One to two hours

04=More than two hours

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Injuries

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubInjuries12.sav</u>. This data file records details about injuries the YL child has had in the last 4 years. Households will only have records in this data file if MIGHTDIE=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

INJID Unique ID for the injury

INJURY What was the injury? Codes are:

01=Brain injury

02=Broken bone

03=Burn

04=Cut/laceration 05=Concussion 06=Eye/sight loss 07=Hearing loss 08=Poisoning

09=Swollen muscles/bruising

10=Teeth loss 11=Other

INJCAUSE What was the cause of this injury? Codes are:

01=Accident while working outside dwelling

02=Accident while working in dwelling

03=Animal/insect/snake bite 04=Driving accident (in vehicle) 05=Fighting with other children

06=Fire related incident

07=Food poisoning

08=Kicked by animal

09=Problems caused by drugs and medicines

10=Traffic (e.g. hit by car in road) 11=Victim of physical assault by adult

12=Other

01=Yes.

INJTRT

Did you seek treatment or advice for this injury at any point? Codes are 00=No, 01=Ves

TRTINJ1, TRTINJ2, TRTINJ3

From where did you seek this treatment/advice. Codes are:

01=Government Hospital

02=Government health centre

03=Government health station/clinic

04=Government health post

05=Government community-based outlet

06=Other government facility

07=NGO health facility

08=NGO community-based outlet

09=Other NGO facility

10=Private hospital

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11=Private doctor/clinic

12=Pharmacy

14=Other private facility

15=Drug vendor

16=Shop

17=Relative/friend

18=Herbalist/traditional healer

19=Self-medication

20=Faith-healer/counsellor

21=Other

PAYINJ Did you have to pay for any of this treatment? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

DISINJ How long did it take you to get to the first treatment place? Codes are:

01=Less than 30 minutes

02=Between 30 minutes and one hour

03=One to two hours 04=More than two hours

Long Term Health Problems

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubLongTermHealth12.sav</u>. This data file records details about long term health problems the YL child has. Households will only have records in this data file if LONGTERM=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

HEALTHID Unique ID for the health problem.

HEALTH What is the health problem? Codes are:

01=Physical disability 02=Mental disability

03=Fits/epilepsy

04=Asthma/respiratory problem

05=Malnutrition

06=Skin problems/Eczema

07=Anaemia

08=HIV/AIDS

09=Digestive problems

10=Hearing problems

11=Sight problems

12=Speech problems

13=Allergies

14=Tooth decay

15=Ear ache

16=Congenital illness

17=Other

HTHTRT How frequently has the YL child had treatment in the last 12 months?

00=None

01=Once a year

02=Monthly

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03=Weekly 04=Daily

TREATEXP

In the last 12 months how much has the household spent on treatment for this health problem? Decimal value – missing value codes are negative

Child Activities

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubActivities12.sav</u>. This data file records details about activities carried out by the YL child on the last working day. The number of records per household is variable - there is one record per activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire

CHILDID Child identification.

ACTID Unique ID for the activity

ACTYEST What activities did the YL child do yesterday or on the last non-holiday or a

typical working day? Codes are:

01=School/Crèche/pre-school

02=Homework/tutorial

03=Caring for younger children from the household

04=Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family

05=Domestic chores within the home (cooking, cleaning, laundry, washing dishes)

06=Collecting firewood or water for the household

07=Caring for animals belonging to the household

08=Working on household's farm

09=Visiting mosque/church/other place of worship

10=Spending (leisure) time with friends

11=Playing computer games

12=Watching television/videos/DVDs

13=Using the Internet

14=Paid work outside the household 15=Making handicrafts (for sale)

16=Taking younger children from the household to crèche/playschool

17=Playing with younger children from the household

18=Visiting relatives

19=Sick at home

20=Accompanying another person to their work

21=Going to the market

22=Playing with pets

23=Other

ACTSUPER Were you supervised during this activity? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACTCARE Were you supervising younger children during this activity? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

CHOICE Were you able to choose whether or not to do this activity? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes

02=Sometimes

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Child Work Activities

These are the variables in the data file <u>VNSubChildWork12.sav</u>. This data file records details about paid work carried out by the YL child in the last 12 months. Households only have records in this data file if CHLDWORK=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable - there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID Child identification.

WORKID Unique ID for the work activity

WORKACT What were these activities? Enter each type of activity not each individual job.

Codes are:

01=Farm work outside your own household (inc. plantations/other households/cattle keeping)

02=Domestic chores (work or childcare) for another household

03=Making handicrafts/piece work (within home but for sale)

04=Selling goods or services

O5=Working for wage in non-agricultural activities, e.g. in mine, workshop, factory, construction

O6=Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket money is received

07=Other

WORKPAY What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? Codes

are:

01=Money 02=In kind 03=Both

04=Debt relief

PAYNAME Di you get to keep all or some of the payment from this activity? Codes are:

00=No, none 01=Yes, all of it 02=Yes, some of it

RANKPAY Which activity did you spend most time on during the year? Codes are:

00=all other activities

01=Most time

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Calculated variables

Calculated variables are all at the household/child level but many have been calculated by aggregating data at lower levels in the hierarchical structure, for example data in the household roster. We have divided the calculated variables into sections.

Anthropometry z-scores

The nutrition scores of "Height for age", "Weight for age" and "BMI for age" were calculated using an SPSS Macro for the growth standards that were downloaded from the WHO website. Below are the links:

Growth standards from birth to 5 years:_ http://www.who.int/childgrowth/standards/en/

Growth references from 5 to 19 years: http://www.who.int/growthref/en/

zhaz Height for age

zbmi Body Mass Index (BMI)

bmiflag Flag for zbmi <-5 or zbmi >5

hazflag Flag for zhaz <-6 or zhaz >6

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VNPROJ12		WIDE14	
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VNXCCOST		WIDE16	
VNXCDEVP		WIDE17	
VNXCLHRS		WIDE18	
VNXCPAYD		WIDE19	
VNXCPERF		WIDE20	
VNYATEX1		WIDE21	
VNYATEX2		WIDE22	
VNYATEX3		WIDE23	
VNYEXCL1		WIDE24	
VNYEXCL2		WIDE25	
VNYEXCL3		WIDE26	
VNYEXTUT		WIDE27	
VNYHLNO1		WIDE28	
VNYHLNO2		WIDE29	
VNYLOAN1	_	WIDE30	
VNYLOAN2	_	WIDE31	
VNYLOAN3	_	WIDE32	
VNYNOCL1		WIDE33	
VNYNOCL2		WIDE34	
VNYNOCL3		WIDE35	
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