## Vietnam Data Dictionary 12yr old Dataset

## Data Files

A total of 17 data files are generated from the $12 y r$ old dataset. The main data file is VNChildLevel12YrOld.sav which holds data at the Household/child level - i.e. one record per household. Because of the large number of variables at this level we have kept the variables from the Child Questionnaire separate from those from the household questionnaire. Data at the child level from the Child Questionnaire will be stored in the file VNChildQuest12YrOld.sav. The remaining data files hold data at a lower level. For example VNSubCrops12.sav has one record for each crop grown by the household - i.e. potentially several records per household. The following table lists the 17 data files which are detailed in the rest of this document.

| Data File Name | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| VNChildLevel12YrOld.sav | All data at the Household/Child level - one record <br> per household. This is taken from the main <br> Household Questionnaire |
| VNChildQuest12YrOld.sav | Data from the Child Questionnaire which is at the <br> Child level - one record per household |
| VNSubHouseholdMembers12.sav | Data about individuals in the household - several <br> records per household, one for each household <br> member |
| VNSubPlotsOfLand12.sav | Data about plots of land used by the household - one <br> record for each plot of land - households will only <br> have records if they have land |
| VNSubCrops12.sav | Data about crops grown by the household - one <br> record per crop grown - only households that grow <br> crops will have records in this data file |
| VNSubPrimaryOccupationProductiveAsse <br> ts12.sav | Data about productive assets used for the <br> household's primary occupation - one record per <br> asset |
| VNSubSecondaryOccupationProductiveA <br> ssets12.sav | Data about productive assets used for the <br> household's secondary occupation - one record per <br> asset |
| VNSubOutgoings12.sav | Data about money or goods given to individuals or <br> groups outside the household - one record per <br> remittance |
| VNSubLoans12.sav | Data about loans the household has taken out in the <br> last 12 months - one record per loan |
| VNSubGroups12.sav | Data about groups that household members belong to <br> - one record per group |


| Data File Name | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| VNSubPositionsOfAuthority12.sav | Data about positions of authority/responsibility that <br> household members may hold - one record per <br> position |
| VNSubProjects12.sav | Data about Community infrastructure projects - one <br> record per project |
| VNSubIIlnesses12.sav | Data about illnesses the child has had - one record <br> per illness |
| VNSubInjuries12.sav | Data about injuries the child has had - one record <br> per injuries |
| VNSubLongTermHealth12.sav | Data about long term health problems that the child <br> has - one record per health problem |
| VNSubActivities12.sav | Data about activities done by the child on the <br> previous working day - one record per activity |
| VNSubChildWork12.sav | Data about paid work activities the child has done in <br> the last 12 months - one record per activity |

## Child/Household Level Data

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file VNChildLevel12YrOld.sav which come directly from the Young Lives questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known - this is where the respondent says they do not know:
$88=$ Not applicable - this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
99=Missing - the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded; 79=Refused to answer - the respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative.

## Preliminary Interview

FORMNO Form number; this always has the value R28YRS for this second round of data collection.

CHILDID Child Identification; this comprises 2 letters to identify the country (VN) followed by 6 digits. The first 2 digits indicate the sentinel site ( 01 through to 20): the $3^{\text {rd }}$ digit is a 1 for the 12 yr old dataset (it is a 0 in the 5 yr old dataset); the final 3 digits number the child within the sentinel site ( 001 through to 100). This is the key field within the dataset. This Child Identification number is exactly the same as was used in Round 1. In other words the same CHILDID number in each round refers to the same child.
DTOPI Date of preliminary interview
DOB Date of birth
SEX Gender of child; 01=Male, 02=Female

| HHSIZE | How many people in this household? |
| :---: | :---: |
| HEADID | Who is the household head? ID of the household head in the household roster. Details of the household head can be extracted from the household roster by matching HEADID with ID from the roster data file. |
| RESPOND | Who is the best person to answer questions about the child? ID of the respondent in the household roster. |
| CLUSTID | Sentinel site. This should match with the first two digits of the Child ID. |
| COMMID | Community ID. Community data will be put into the public arena at a later stage. |
| TYPESITE | Is this household in an Urban or Rural site? Codes are: $\begin{aligned} & \text { 01=Urban } \\ & 02=\text { Rural } \end{aligned}$ |
| REGION | Region of residence. Codes are: <br> 41=Northern Uplands <br> 42=Red River Delta <br> 44=Central Coastal <br> 45=Highlands <br> 46=South Eastern <br> 47=Mekong River Delta |
| MVDTYPR2 | Change location: <br> 1=Stayed in commune <br> $2=$ Moved to new commune |

## Data Handlers

DINT Date of interview - second round interviews were carried out in the latter part of 2006 or early in 2007.

## Section 1: Parental Background

ID1 ID of respondent for section 1. ID of the respondent in the household roster. Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by matching ID1 with ID from the roster data file.

DADAL Is the father still alive? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes
MUMAL Is the mother still alive? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes
BIODAD Is this the biological father? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes
BIOMUM Is this the biological mother? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes
PRIDAD Is this person (the father) the primary caregiver? Codes are $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.
PRIMUM Is this person (the mother) the primary caregiver? Codes are $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.
DADID Roster ID of the father.
MUMID Roster ID of the mother.

CAREID Roster ID of the primary caregiver. Note if either the father or the mother is identified as the primary caregiver then the values for the caregiver variables will match those of the corresponding parent.

SEEDAD How often does the father see the YL child? Codes are:
01=Daily
02=Weekly
03=Monthly
04=Annually
05=Less than once a year
06=Never
SEEMUM How often does the mother see the YL child? Codes are:
01=Daily
02=Weekly
03=Monthly
04=Annually
05=Less than once a year
06=Never
SEECARE How often does the caregiver see the YL child? Codes are:
01=Daily
02=Weekly
03=Monthly
04=Annually
$05=$ Less than once a year
06=Never
DADLIVE How long has the father lived in this community? Value is entered in years. Special codes are: $00=<1 \mathrm{yr} ;-66=$ All his/her life; missing value codes are negative, e.g. $-77=$ NK, $-88=N / A,-99=M i s s i n g$.

MUMLIVE How long has the mother lived in this community? Value is entered in years. Special codes are: 00=<1yr; -66=All his/her life; missing value codes are negative, e.g. $-77=$ NK, $-88=N / A,-99=$ Missing.

CARELIVE How long has the caregiver lived in this community? Value is entered in years. Special codes are: $00=<1 \mathrm{yr} ;-66=$ All his/her life; missing value codes are negative, e.g. $-77=N K,-88=N / A,-99=$ Missing.

DADLANG What was the first language the father learned as a child? Codes are:
10=Other
41=Vietnamese
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong
45=Nung
46=Ede
47=Thai
48=Dao
49=Giay
MUMLANG What was the first language the mother learned as a child? Codes are: 10=Other
41=Vietnamese
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong
45=Nung
46=Ede
47=Thai
48=Dao
49=Giay

CARELANG What was the first language the caregiver learned as a child? Codes are:
10=Other
41=Vietnamese
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong
45=Nung
46=Ede
$47=$ Thai
48=Dao
49=Giay
DADLITS Can the father read and understand a letter or newspaper in Telugu? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
MUMLITS Can the mother read and understand a letter or newspaper in Telugu? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
CARELITS Can the caregiver read and understand a letter or newspaper Telugu? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
DADLITA Can the father read and understand a letter, newspaper, etc. in any language?
Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
MUMLITA Can the mother read and understand a letter, newspaper, etc. in any language? Codes are:

01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
CARELITA Can the caregiver read and understand a letter, newspaper, etc. in any language?
Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all

DADSPK Can the father speak the local language? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
MUMSPK Can the mother speak the local language? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
CARESPK Can the caregiver speak the local language? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
DADFLU How well does the father speak the local language? Codes are:
01=Fluently (like mother tongue)
02=Good (easily understood)
03=Basic (struggle to be understood)
MUMFLU How well does the mother speak the local language? Codes are:
01=Fluently (like mother tongue)
02=Good (easily understood)
03=Basic (struggle to be understood)
CAREFLU How well does the caregiver speak the local language? Codes are:
01=Fluently (like mother tongue)
02=Good (easily understood)
03=Basic (struggle to be understood)
DADETH Which of the following origins does the father belong to? Codes are:
01=Mixed
10=Other
41=Kinh
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong
45=Nung
46=Ede
47=Thai
48=Dao
49-Giay
MUMETH Which of the following origins does the mother belong to? Codes are:
01=Mixed
10=Other
41=Kinh
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong
45=Nung
46=Ede
47=Thai
48=Dao
49=Giay
CAREETH Which of the following origins does the caregiver belong to? Codes are:
01=Mixed
10=Other
41=Kinh
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong

45=Nung
46=Ede
47=Thai
48=Dao
49=Giay
DADREL What is the father's religion? Codes are:
01=Christian (Catholic)
02=Muslim
03=Buddhis $\dagger$
06=Christian (Protestant)
10=Other
$12=$ Cao Dai
14=None
15=Hoa Hao
MUMREL What is the mother's religion? Codes are:
01=Christian (Catholic)
02=Muslim
03=Buddhis $\dagger$
06=Christian (Protestant)
10=Other
$12=$ Cao Dai
14=None
15=Hoa Hao
CAREREL What is the caregiver's religion? Codes are:
01=Christian (Catholic)
02=Muslim
03=Buddhis $\dagger$
06=Christian (Protestant)
10=Other
$12=$ Cao Dai
14=None
15=Hoa Hao
DADED What is the highest education grade completed by the father (excluding preprimary)? Grade 01 to 12 or codes:

00=None
13=Post-secondary, vocational
14=University
28=Adult literacy
29=Religious education
MUMED What is the highest education grade completed by the mother (excluding preprimary)? Grade 01 to 12 or codes:

00=None
13=Post-secondary, vocational
14=University
28=Adult literacy
29=Religious education

CAREED What is the highest education grade completed by the caregiver (excluding preprimary)? Grade 01 to 12 or codes:

00=None
13=Post-secondary, vocational
14=University
28=Adult literacy
29=Religious education
CHILDLIV Where did YL child live when she/he was born? Codes are:
01=Same commune
02=Outside commune, within district
03=Outside district, within region
$05=$ Outside region, within country
06=Other country
LONGLIV How long has YL child lived here (in years)? Missing value codes are negative.
LEFT Has the YL child ever left this locality? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
BORNBEF How many children were born (and lived for at least 24 hours) to the mother of the YL child before the YL child?

BORNAFT How many children were born (and lived for at least 24 hours) to the mother of the YL child after the YL child?

CHLDETH Which of the following origins does the YL child belong to? Codes are:
01=Mixed
10=Other
41=Kinh
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong
45=Nung
46=Ede
47=Thai
48=Dao
49=Giay
CHLDREL What is the religion of the YL child? Codes are:
01=Christian (Catholic)
02=Muslim
03=Buddhis $\dagger$
06=Christian (Protestant)
10=Other
12=Cao Dai
14=None
15=Hoa Hao
MALEROLE Is there a male household member that the child considers as his/her example role model? (ID from Household Roster, if none use $88=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ )

FEMROLE Is there a female household member that the child considers as his/her example role model? (ID from Household Roster, if none use $88=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ )

CHLNG1ST What was the first language that the VL child learned at home? Codes are:
10=Other
41=Vietnamese
42=Chinese
43=Tay
44=H'Mong
45=Nung
46=Ede
47=Thai
48=Dao
49=Giay
CHSPKLNG Currently does the YL child speak Vietnamese? Codes are:
$00=$ Not at all
01=Yes, speaks and understands
02=Does not speak but understands

## Section 2 - Household Education

ID2 ID of respondent for Section 2. ID of the respondent in the household roster.
Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by matching ID2 with ID from the roster data file.
VNEDAID Over the last 12 months has the VL child received support in cash or in-kind from government or educational organisations for his/her schooling? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

VNEXTUIT Has the YL child been exempted from tuition by the government? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

VNYEXTUT What are the reasons for the YL child being exempted from tuition? Codes are:
01=Household's low economic status
02=Ethnic minority status
03=Martyr
04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran
05=Household's remote location
06=Household's difficult situation
07=Primary pupil
08=School offers free tuition
09=Household has many children 10=Other

VNEXAMNT What is the total amount of tuition exempted for the YL child each month? (in VND). Missing value codes are negative.
VNEXPERC What percentage of the YL child's education cost does this exemption cover? Codes are:

01=0-10\%
02=10-20\%
03=20-30\%
04=30-40\%
$05=40-50 \%$
06=50-60\%
07=60=70\%

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 08=70-80 \% \\
& 09=80-90 \% \\
& 10=90-100 \%
\end{aligned}
$$

SCHCON01 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to school construction fee? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

SCHCONO2 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to accident insurance? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

SCHCONO3 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to school security? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

SCHCONO4 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to class' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

SCHCON05 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to pupils' parents' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

SCHCON06 How much did your household contribute over the past 12 months to other school costs? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

EXSCH01 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to school construction fee? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

EXSCHO2 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to accident insurance? (in VND). Missing values are negative.
EXSCH03 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to school security? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

EXSCH04 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to class' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

EXSCH05 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to pupils' parents' fund? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

EXSCH06 What was the value of the exemption your household was granted for this contribution to other school costs? (in VND). Missing values are negative.

REASEX01 What was the reason for the exemption for school construction fee? Codes are:
01=Household's low economic status
02=Ethnic minority status
03=Martyr
04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran
05=Household's remote location
06=Household's difficult situation
07=Primary pupil
08=School offers free tuition
09=Household has many children 10=Other

REASEX02 What was the reason for the exemption for accident insurance? Codes are: 01=Household's low economic status
02=Ethnic minority status
03=Martyr
04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran
05=Household's remote location

|  | 06=Household's difficult situation 07=Primary pupil 08=School offers free tuition 09=Household has many children 10=Other |
| :---: | :---: |
| REASEX03 | What was the reason for the exemption for school security? Codes are: <br> 01=Household's low economic status <br> 02=Ethnic minority status <br> 03=Martyr <br> 04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran <br> $05=$ Household's remote location <br> 06=Household's difficult situation <br> 07=Primary pupil <br> 08=School offers free tuition <br> 09=Household has many children <br> 10=Other |
| REASEX04 | What was the reason for the exemption for class' fund? Codes are: <br> 01=Household's low economic status <br> 02=Ethnic minority status <br> 03=Martyr <br> 04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran <br> 05=Household's remote location <br> 06=Household's difficult situation <br> 07=Primary pupil <br> 08=School offers free tuition <br> 09=Household has many children <br> 10=Other |
| REASEX05 | What was the reason for the exemption for pupils' parents' fund? Codes are: <br> 01=Household's low economic status <br> 02=Ethnic minority status <br> 03=Martyr <br> 04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran <br> $05=$ Household's remote location <br> 06=Household's difficult situation <br> 07=Primary pupil <br> 08=School offers free tuition <br> 09=Household has many children <br> 10=Other |
| REASEX06 | What was the reason for the exemption for other school costs? Codes are: <br> 01=Household's low economic status <br> 02=Ethnic minority status <br> 03=Martyr <br> 04=Household member is disabled or a sick veteran <br> $05=$ Household's remote location <br> 06=Household's difficult situation <br> 07=Primary pupil <br> 08=School offers free tuition |

## 09=Household has many children <br> 10=Other

VNAMTREC Over the past 12 months what is the total amount that has been received from educational aid organisations for the YL child's education? (in VND) Missing value codes are negative.

VNSTSCHL (Only ask if some education or tuition exemption was received). If you had not received education aid and/or tuition exemptions, would you still send the YL child to school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNEXCLS Has the YL child participated in extra classes (additional to regular schooling) in the last six months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNYNOCL1, VNYNOCL2, VNYNOCL3
Why does the YL child not attend extra classes? You can provide up to three answers but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are:

01=Not necessary for knowledge
$02=$ Child must do paid work to earn money
03=Child must stay home to help family with other tasks
04=Disability or illness of child
05=Fees too expensive
06=Books and/or other supplies too expensive
07=Not safe to travel to classes
08=Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
09=Bullying/abuse from peers
10=Child not interested (truancy)
$11=$ Child does other activities (e.g. sport, music, etc.)
12=Other

## VNYXCLS1, VNYXCLS2, VNYXCLS3

What are the main reasons that the YL child attends extra classes? You can provide up to three answers but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are:

01=Regular school teachers requested child attend extra classes
$02=$ To improve child's academic performance in regular school
03=To enjoy friends
04=Almost all children take extra classes
05=Helpful practice for examinations for main classes
06=Knowledge in regular school classes is not enough
07=Helpful practice for enrolment examination for higher level of education
08=Child wants to attend
09=Other
VNXCLHRS During an average week, how many hours has the YL child attended extra classes? Missing value codes are negative

VNOPHRS In your opinion is this amount of time for extra classes too much, too little or reasonable? Codes are:

01=Too little
02=Reasonable
03=Too much

VNPRHRS How many hours each week would you prefer for the YL child to attend extra classes? Missing value codes are negative.
VNXCCOST Over the past six months, approximately how much money has the household paid for the YL child's extra classes? (in VND) Missing value codes are negative.
VNXCPAYD Have you had any difficulty paying for the YL child's extra classes? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

VNXCPERF How would you rate the impact of extra classes for the YL child's performance in ordinary school classes? Codes are:

01=Extremely positive
02=Positive
03=No impac $\dagger$
04=Negative
05=Extremely negative
VNXCDEVP How would you rate the impact of extra classes for the YL child's physical development? Codes are:

01=Extremely positive
02=Positive
03=No impac $\dagger$
04=Negative
05=Extremely negative

## Section 3 - Livelihoods and Asset Framework

ID3 ID of respondent for Section 3. ID of the respondent in the household roster. Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by matching ID3 with ID from the roster data file.

OWNLAND In the last 12 months has anyone in your household owned, sharecropped-in, borrowed or rented-in any land? Include plots that are sharecropped in and sharecropped out. Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.
DECID Who is the main person responsible for making the key decisions about most of the land? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=household as a whole, $90=$ person not in household.
DECCG Is the caregiver responsible for making the key decisions about any of the plots? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

DECPL1, DECPL2, DECPL3 If the caregiver is responsible for making key decisions about any of the plots give the plot ID of up to three plots with the most important one first. These should match the PLOTID in the plots sub-table.
LOOKID Who is the main person responsible for looking after/farming most of the land? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=household as a whole, 90=person not in household.
LOOKCG Is the caregiver responsible for looking after/farming any of the plots? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

LOOKPL1, LOOKPL2, LOOKPL3 If the caregiver is responsible for looking after/farming any of the plots give the plot ID of up to three plots with the most important one first. These should match the PLOTID in the plots sub-table.

| BENID | Who mainly controls the use of earnings from the sale of goods or rent from most of the land? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=household as a whole, 90=person not in household. |
| :---: | :---: |
| BENCG | Does the caregiver control the use of earnings from the sale of goods or rent from any of the plots? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| BENPL1, BEN | L2, BENPL3 If the caregiver does control the use of earnings from any of the plots give the plot ID of up to three plots with the most important one first. These should match the PLOTID in the plots sub-table. |
| FETILISE | In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| METHODS | In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household use any methods to increase the yield of your commercial crops, such as HYV/improved variety seeds? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes |
| FARMSHR | In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share a tractor or other farming vehicles with other people in the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| LABSHR | In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share agricultural labour with other people in the community? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| ANIMALS | Have you or anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00 $=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| ANYAIM01 | Has anyone in the household owned any cows (modern variety) in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| ANYAIMO2 | Has anyone in the household owned any cows (traditional variety) in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes. |
| ANYAIM03 | Has anyone in the household owned any calves in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| ANYAIMO4 | Has anyone in the household owned any buffalo (modern) in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00 $=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| ANYAIM05 | Has anyone in the household owned any buffalo (traditional) in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| ANYAIM07 | Has anyone in the household owned any bullocks in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| ANYAIM08 | Has anyone in the household owned any he-buffalo in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| ANYAIM09 | Has anyone in the household owned any donkeys/horses/mules in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| ANY AIM13 | Has anyone in the household owned any sheep in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| ANYAIM14 | Has anyone in the household owned any goats in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| ANYAIM15 | Has anyone in the household owned any pigs in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |


| ANYAIM16 | Has anyone in the household owned any poultry/birds in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| :---: | :---: |
| ANYAIM17 | Has anyone in the household owned any rabbits in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| NUMAIM01 | How many cows (modern variety) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIMO2 | How many cows (traditional variety) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIMO3 | How many calves does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM04 | How many buffalo (modern) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM05 | How many buffalo (traditional) does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM07 | How many bullocks does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM08 | How many he-buffalo does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM09 | How many donkeys/horses/mules does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM13 | How many sheep does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM14 | How many goats does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM15 | How many pigs does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM16 | How many poultry/ birds does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| NUMAIM17 | How many rabbits does the household currently own? Missing value codes are negative. |
| VALAIM01 | If you were to sell all your cows (modern variety) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative. |
| VALAIMO2 | If you were to sell all your cows (traditional variety) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative. |
| VALAIM03 | If you were to sell all your calves today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative. |
| VALAIM04 | If you were to sell all your buffalo (modern) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative. |
| VALAIM05 | If you were to sell all your buffalo (traditional) today how much would you get for them in VND? Missing value codes are negative. |


| VALAIMO7 | If you were to sell all your bullocks today how much would you get for them in |
| :--- | :--- |
| VND? Missing value codes are negative. |  |$\quad$| VALAIM08 |
| :--- |
| If you were to sell all your he-buffalo today how much would you get for them in |
| VND? Missing value codes are negative. |

VETCOST What is the money value (in VND) of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for veterinary services (including drugs)? $00=$ Nothing. Missing value codes are negative.

ANOTCOST What is the money value (in VND) of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for other animal costs? 00=Nothing. Missing value codes are negative.

PRIMOCC In the last 12 months, what was the most important occupation/money-making activity of the household? Codes are:

01=Army
02=Barber shop
03=Beauty salon
04=Blacksmith
05=Casual/intermittent labour (e.g. road crew)
06=Child care
07=Construction
08=Domestic work/cleaning/janitorial
09=Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.)
10=Factory work
11=Farming/Agriculture
12=Food/local drink preparation/Restaurant
13=Forestry/Logging
14=Handicrafts or art
15=Hunting
16=Mechanic services
17=Nursing/Medicinal services
18=Plumbing services
19=Pottery
20=Security guard
21=Tailor/sewing
22=Teaching
23=Trading (selling commodities)
24=Transportation/Driver/Courier/Taxi
25=Weaving
26=Other
27=Fishing
SECOCC In the last 12 months, what was the second most important occupation/moneymaking activity of the household? Codes are:

01=Army
02=Barber shop
03=Beauty salon
04=Blacksmith
05=Casual/intermittent labour (e.g. road crew)
06=Child care
07=Construction
08=Domestic work/cleaning/janitorial
09=Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.)
10=Factory work
11=Farming/Agriculture

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12=Food/local drink preparation/Restaurant
13=Forestry/Logging
14=Handicrafts or art
15=Hunting
16=Mechanic services
17=Nursing/Medicinal services
18=Plumbing services
19=Pottery
20=Security guard
21=Tailor/sewing
22=Teaching
23=Trading (selling commodities)
24=Transportation/Driver/Courier/Taxi
25=Weaving
26=Other
27=Fishing
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ACT01 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from sale of livestock products (milk, cheese, butter, honey, eggs, meat, skin, hide, etc.)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT02 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT03 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from agricultural waged work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT04 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from salaried/regular work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT05 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from casual wage work? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

ACT06 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from food/cash-for-work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT07 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from trading and selling commodities including animals and grain? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT08 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from processed food/alcohol? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT09 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from handicrafts (silver, ironsmith, etc.)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT10 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from carpentry, ironmongery, etc.? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

ACT11 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from 'services' (sewing, barber, other traditional, etc.)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACT12 Has anyone in the household earned any income in the last 12 months from other activities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

| EARN01 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from sale of livestock products (milk, cheese, butter, honey, eggs, meat, skin, hide, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| :---: | :---: |
| EARN02 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN03 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from agricultural waged work? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN04 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from salaried/regular work? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN05 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from casual wage work? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN06 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from food/cash-forwork? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN07 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from trading and selling commodities including animals and grain? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN08 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from processed food/alcohol? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN09 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from handicrafts (silver, ironsmith, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN10 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from carpentry, ironmongery, etc.? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN11 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from profits (earnings) from 'services' (sewing, barber, other traditional, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| EARN12 | What were the total earnings (income) in the last 12 months from other activities? Missing value codes are negative. |
| COSTS01 | What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with sale of livestock products (milk, cheese, butter, honey, eggs, meat, skin, hide, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| COSTS02 | What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives? Missing value codes are negative. |
| COSTS03 | What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with agricultural waged work? Missing value codes are negative. |
| COSTS04 | What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with salaried/regular work? Missing value codes are negative. |
| COSTS05 | What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with casual wage work? Missing value codes are negative. |
| COSTS06 | What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with food/cash-forwork? Missing value codes are negative. |

COSTS07 What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with profits (earnings) from trading and selling commodities including animals and grain? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS08 What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with profits (earnings) from processed food/alcohol? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS09 What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with profits (earnings) from handicrafts (silver, ironsmith, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative.

COSTS10 What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with profits (earnings) from carpentry, ironmongery, etc.? Missing value codes are negative.

COSTS11 What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with profits (earnings) from 'services' (sewing, barber, other traditional, etc.)? Missing value codes are negative.
COSTS12 What were the major costs in the last 12 months associated with other activities? Missing value codes are negative.
DECLIVID Who is the main person responsible for making the key decisions about the sale of livestock or livestock products? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.
DECLIVCG Is the caregiver responsible for making the key decisions about the sale of livestock or livestock products? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
RSPLIVID Who is the main person responsible for controlling the earnings from the sale of livestock or livestock products? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

RSPLIVCG Is the caregiver responsible for controlling the earnings from the sale of livestock or livestock products? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

DECWAGID Who is the main person responsible for making the key decisions about work for wages activities? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

DECWAGCG Is the caregiver responsible for making the key decisions about work for wages activities? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.
RSPWAGID Who is the main person responsible for controlling the earnings from work for wages activities? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

RSPWAGCG Is the caregiver responsible for controlling the earnings from work for wages activities? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

DECBUSID Who is the main person responsible for making the key decisions about business and self-employment activities? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: $80=$ Household as a whole, $90=$ Person not in household.
DECBUSCG Is the caregiver responsible for making the key decisions about business and self-employment activities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
RSPBUSID Who is the main person responsible for controlling the earnings from business and self-employment activities? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: $80=$ Household as a whole, $90=$ Person not in household.

| RSPBUSCG | Is the caregiver responsible for controlling the earnings from business and selfemployment activities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| :---: | :---: |
| REMITO1 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Retirement pension? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMITO2 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Social security/Social subsidy? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMITO3 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Food aid/PDS? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMITO4 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Other type of government benefit? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMITO5 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Religious organisation? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMIT06 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Charity groups/NGOs? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMITO7 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Other transfers from groups or organisations? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| REMIT08 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? Codes are: 00 $=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| REMITO9 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Alimony? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMIT10 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Other transfers and remittances? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMIT11 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Interest from savings? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| REMIT12 | During the last 12 months have you or any other household member received any money or goods from Rent from property or other assets? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| CASH01 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Retirement pension? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASHO2 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Social security/Social subsidy? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASHO3 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Food aid? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASHO4 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Other type of government benefit? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASH05 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Religious organisation? Missing value codes are negative. |


| CASH06 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Charity groups/NGOs? Missing value codes are negative. |
| :---: | :---: |
| CASH07 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Other transfers from groups or organisations? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASH08 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASH09 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Alimony? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASH10 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Other transfers and remittances? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASH11 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Interest from savings? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CASH12 | What is the total value in cash received in the last 12 months from Rent from property or other assets? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND01 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Retirement pension? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND02 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Social security/Social subsidy? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND03 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Food aid? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND04 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Other type of government benefit? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND05 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Religious organisation? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND06 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Charity groups/NGOs? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND07 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Other transfers from groups or organisations? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND08 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND09 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Alimony? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND10 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Other transfers and remittances? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND11 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Interest from savings? Missing value codes are negative. |
| INKIND12 | What is the total value in kind received in the last 12 months from Rent from property or other assets? Missing value codes are negative. |
| TRNCON01 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Retirement pension? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |


| TRNCONO2 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Social security/Social subsidy? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| :---: | :---: |
| TRNCON03 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Food aid? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON04 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Other type of government benefit? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON05 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Religious organisation? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON06 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Charity groups/NGOs? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON07 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Other transfers from groups or organisations? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON08 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends)? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON09 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Alimony? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON10 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Other transfers and remittances? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON11 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Interest from savings? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCON12 | Who is the person who decides about the use of the money or goods received from Rent from property or other assets? (Get ID number from HH roster). Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household. |
| TRNCHDO1 | Did any of the money or goods received from Retirement pension go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| TRNCHDO2 | Did any of the money or goods received from Social security/Social subsidy go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No} 0,01=$ Yes. |
| TRNCHDO3 | Did any of the money or goods received from Food aid go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| TRNCHDO4 | Did any of the money or goods received from Other type of government benefit go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No} 0,01=$ Yes. |

TRNCHDO5 Did any of the money or goods received from Religious organisation go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

TRNCHDO6 Did any of the money or goods received from Charity groups/NGOs go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

TRNCHDO7 Did any of the money or goods received from Other transfers from groups or organisations go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}$, $01=$ Yes.

TRNCHD08 Did any of the money or goods received from Individuals outside the household (e.g. family/friends) go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

TRNCHD09 Did any of the money or goods received from Alimony go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

TRNCHD10 Did any of the money or goods received from Other transfers and remittances go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

TRNCHD11 Did any of the money or goods received from Interest from savings go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No} 0$, $01=$ Yes.

TRNCHD12 Did any of the money or goods received from Rent from property or other assets go DIRECTLY towards, or to the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.
OREMIT During the last 12 months, have you or any other member of the household given money or goods to support individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

DEBT Do you have any serious debts? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
PLAN1, PLAN2, PLAN3
What would you or other members of your household do in case of hard times and/or misfortune caused by e.g. natural disaster, crop failure, someone losing his/her job? Codes are:

01=Nothing
02=Ask relatives for help
03=Ask friends/neighbours for help
04=Look for work
05=Use formal savings
06=Use informal savings
07=Use formal credit
08=Borrow from money lender
09=Get credit from informal loan system (e.g. rotating funds)
$10=$ Migrate to another part of the country
11=Food for work
12=Work longer hours (take extra work)
13=Send children to work
14=Take children out of school
15=Emigrate to another country
16=Faith/pray to God/Allah
17=Sell properties or assets
18=Mortgage assets
19=Borrow from farmers

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20=Other
21=Borrow from neighbours (cash or in kind)
22=Borrow from family (cash or in kind)
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RAISE Would your household be able to raise 230,000 VND in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01=Yes, very easily
02=Probably
03=Not at all
HOWRS1, HOWRS2, HOWRS3
How would you or other members of the household try to raise 230,000 VND in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01=Sell durable goods/equipment
$02=$ Sell land/house
03=Sell stocks or crops
04=Sell livestock
05=From savings
06=From relatives/friends in the same village/town
07=From relatives/friends in different location
08=Take extra work
09=Taking a loan (formal)
10=Taking a loan (informal)
11=Microfinance
12=Other
VNPOORHS Is your household included on the list of poor households created by MOLISA/Commune Committee for Hunger Education and Poverty Reduction? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

VNLOANS Has your household taken out loans in the last 12 months? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes

VNYLOAN1, VNYLOAN2, VNYLOAN3
If the household has taken out an informal loan what are the main reasons you have taken out an informal loan? Codes are:

01=Easy to be approved for loan
02=Mortgage not required
03=Low loan value
04=Do not know procedures for loans from formal sources
05=Formal loan procedures are too complicated
06=Interest rates for formal loans are too high
$07=$ Term/tenure of loans from formal loan sources is not suitable
08=I can repay the loan with products
09=Bank branch is too far away for a formal loan
$10=$ It is more confidential to borrow from informal sources
11=Other
VNCNRATE For your formal loan(s) do you have a concessionary interest rate? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes

VNEASYLN Has it been easy for your household to be approved for the formal loan(s)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

## VNYHLNO1, VNYHLNO2

Why was it difficult for your household to be approved for the formal loan(s)? Codes are:

01=Complicated procedures
02=Attitude of bank staff
03=Difficult to obtain poor certificate from commune authority
04=Other
VNCOPROC How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - credit organisation's procedures? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral
04=Not satisfied
05=Extremely satisfied
VNCOSTFF How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - credit organisation's staff's attitudes? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral
04=Not satisfied
05=Extremely satisfied
VNCOMPRC How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - commune procedures? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral
04=Not satisfied
05=Extremely satisfied
VNLNVAL How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - term of loan? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral
04=Not satisfied
05=Extremely satisfied
VNLNAMT How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - loan amount? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral
04=Not satisfied
05=Extremely satisfied
VNINRATE How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - interest rate? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral

04=Not satisfied
$05=$ Extremely satisfied
VNMORT How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - collateral (procedures and conditions related to borrowing against collateral)? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral
04=Not satisfied
05=Extremely satisfied
VNOTHER How do you assess your level of satisfaction with the following aspect of taking out the formal loan(s) - other aspect of borrowing? Codes are:

01=Extremely satisfied
02=Satisfied
03=Neutral
04=Not satisfied
$05=$ Extremely satisfied

## Section 4 - Household Food and Non-food Consumption \& Expenditure

ID4 ID of respondent for Section 4 (Get ID number from HH roster).
EATV01 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Pulses/Lentils/Beans bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV02 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Pasta/Rice/Bread/Wheat flour (processed) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV03 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Wheat/Maize (unprocessed) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV04 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV05 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Meat products bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV06 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Powdered/formula milk bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

EATV07 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Milk or milk products (milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV08 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Fresh fish bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV09 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Processed fish (tinned) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

| EATV10 | What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Eggs bought and |
| :--- | :--- |
| consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. |  |
| EATV11 | What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Vegetables bought <br> and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. |

EATV12 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Fruit bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV13 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of salt/spices bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV14 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Oil bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV15 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Sugar/honey bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV16 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Prepared food (restaurants, food stalls) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV17 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Packaged sweets (biscuits, cakes) bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV18 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Coffee and tea bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
EATV19 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of soft drinks and alcohol bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

EATV20 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of other food items bought and consumed in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

OWNV01 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of pulses/lentils/beans consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
OWNVO2 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of pasta/rice/bread/wheat flour (processed) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
OWNV03 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of Wheat/maize (unprocessed) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
OWNV04 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of tubers/potatoes/root crops consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
OWNV05 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of meat products consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
OWNVO6 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of powdered/formula milk consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

OWNV07 | What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of milk or milk products |
| :--- |
| (milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.) consumed from your own harvest or own |
| stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative. |

OWNV08 | What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of fresh fish consumed |
| :--- |
| from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes |
| are negative. |
| What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of processed fish |
| (tinned) consumed from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? |
| Missing value codes are negative. |

OWNV09 | What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of eggs consumed from |
| :--- |
| your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are |
| negative. |
| OWNV10 |

OWhat is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of vegetables consumed
from your own harvest or own stock in the last two weeks? Missing value codes
are negative.
neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRCO1

GIFTVO2 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of pasta/rice/bread/wheat flour (processed) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRCO2 Main source of gift or transfer of pasta/rice/bread/wheat flour (processed). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV03 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of wheat/maize (unprocessed) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRCO3 Main source of gift or transfer of wheat/maize (unprocessed). Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV04 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of tubers/potatoes/root crops consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRCO4 Main source of gift or transfer of tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV05 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of meat products consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRCO5 Main source of gift or transfer of meat products. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTVO6 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of powdered/formula milk consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRCO6 Main source of gift or transfer of powdered/formula milk. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

## 02=Food aid, transfer <br> 03=Food for work

GIFTV07 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of milk or milk products (milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC07 Main source of gift or transfer of milk or milk products (milk, butter, cheese, yoghurt, etc.). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV08 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of fresh fish consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC08 Main source of gift or transfer of fresh fish. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV09 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of processed fish (tinned) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC09 Main source of gift or transfer of processed fish (tinned). Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV10 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of eggs consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC10 Main source of gift or transfer of eggs. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV11 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of vegetables consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC11 Main source of gift or transfer of vegetables. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV12 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of fruit consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours,
government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFTV13 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of salt/spices consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC13 Main source of gift or transfer of salt/spices. Codes are:
$01=$ Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV14 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of oil consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC14 Main source of gift or transfer of oil. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV15 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of sugar/honey consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRC15 Main source of gift or transfer of sugar/honey. Codes are:
$01=$ Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV16 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of prepared food (restaurants, food stalls) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRC16 Main source of gift or transfer of prepared food (restaurants, food stalls). Codes are:

01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV17 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of packaged sweets (biscuits, cakes) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.
GIFSRC17 Main source of gift or transfer of packaged sweets (biscuits, cakes). Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

## 02=Food aid, transfer <br> 03=Food for work

GIFTV18 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of coffee and tea consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC18 Main source of gift or transfer of coffee and tea. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV19 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of soft drinks and alcohol consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC19 Main source of gift or transfer of soft drinks and alcohol. Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
GIFTV20 What is the estimated value in VND of the total amount of other food item (see SPECCOM1) consumed from gifts, transfers or food aid received from relatives, friends, neighbours, government or other organisation in the last two weeks? Missing value codes are negative.

GIFSRC20 Main source of gift or transfer of other food item (see SPECCOM1). Codes are:
01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours
02=Food aid, transfer
03=Food for work
SPEND01 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 30 days of tobacco, cigarettes, etc? Missing value codes are negative.

SPENDO2 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 30 days of personal care items (soap, cosmetics, hair oil, perfume, beauty parlour fees, hair cuts)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPEND03 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 30 days of firewood, kerosene, gas, batteries, candles? Missing value codes are negative.

SPEND04 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 30 days of Internet use? Missing value codes are negative.

SPEND05 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 30 days of public transport? Missing value codes are negative.
SPEND06 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 30 days of security (guards)? Missing value codes are negative.
SPNDYR07 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months on rent (house for residence)? Missing value codes are negative.

| SPNDYR12 | What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household <br> in the last 12 months on dwelling maintenance? Missing value codes are negative. <br> What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household <br> in the last 12 months on cleaning materials? Missing value codes are negative. |
| :--- | :--- |
| SPNDYR20 |  |$\quad$| What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household |
| :--- |
| in the last 12 months on rent (business, market stall)? Missing value codes are |
| negative. |
| SPNDYR13 |

## 03=More than half but not all 04=All

SPYR04 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Clothing (boys - excluding school uniform)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME04 How much of the money spent on Clothing (boys - excluding school uniform) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all 04=All

SPYR05

SPYRO6

SPYR07 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (girls)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME07 How much of the money spent on Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (girls) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
SPYR08 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (boys)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME08 How much of the money spent on Footwear (e.g. shoes, slippers) (boys) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
SPYR09 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for School uniform (boys)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME09 How much of the money spent on School uniform (boys) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
$02=$ About half
$03=$ More than half but not all
$04=$ All

SPYR10 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for School uniform (girls)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME10 How much of the money spent on School uniform (girls) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
SPYR11 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Payment for schooling fees (registration/examination) or donations to school (boys)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME11 How much of the money spent on Payment for schooling fees (registration/examination) or donations to school (boys) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
SPYR12 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Payment for schooling fees (registration/examination) or donations to school (girls)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME12 How much of the money spent on Payment for schooling fees
(registration/examination) or donations to school (girls) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
SPYR13 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Payment for private tuition (boys)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME13 How much of the money spent on Payment for private tuition (boys) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All

| SPYR14 | What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Payment for private tuition (girls)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| :---: | :---: |
| SPNAME14 | How much of the money spent on Payment for private tuition (girls) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are: |
|  | 00=None of it |
|  | 01=Less than half |
|  | 02=About half |
|  | 03=More than half but not all |
|  | 04=All |
| SPYR15 | What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for School books and stationery (pens, erasers, paper)? Missing value codes are negative. |
| SPNAME15 | How much of the money spent on School books and stationery (pens, erasers, paper) was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are: |
|  | 00=None of it |
|  | 01=Less than half |
|  | 02=About half |
|  | 03=More than half but not all |
|  | 04=All |
| SPYR16 | What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Transport to school? Missing value codes are negative. |
| SPNAME16 | How much of the money spent on Transport to school was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are: |
|  | 00=None of it |
|  | 01=Less than half |
|  | 02=About half |
|  | 03=More than half but not all |
|  | 04=All |
| SPYR17 | What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for Payments for medical consultation and treatment? Missing value codes are negative. |
| SPNAME17 | How much of the money spent on Payments for medical consultation and treatment was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are: |
|  | 00=None of it |
|  | 01=Less than half |
|  | 02=About half |
|  | 03=More than half but not all |
|  | 04=All |
| SPYR18 | What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for any other medical expenses? Missing value codes are negative. |
| SPNAME18 | How much of the money spent on any other medical expenses was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are: |
|  | $00=$ None of it |
|  | 01=Less than half |

$02=$ About half
$03=$ More than half but not all
$04=$ All

SPYR19 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for cinema/entertainment/video/TV show? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME19 How much of the money spent on cinema/entertainment/video/TV show was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
SPYR20 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for presents or treats for children? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME20 How much of the money spent on presents or treats for children was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

```
00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
```

SPYR21 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for jewellery (gold necklace, earrings, etc. for personal use)? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME21 How much of the money spent on jewellery (gold necklace, earrings, etc. for personal use) was spent on items for the $Y L$ child? Codes are:

```
00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
```

SPYR22 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for other transport costs for adults or children? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME22 How much of the money spent on other transport costs for adults or children was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

```
00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All
```

SPYR23 What is the money value in VND of the total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months for other non-food expenditure? Missing value codes are negative.

SPNAME23 How much of the money spent on other non-food expenditure was spent on items for the YL child? Codes are:

00=None of it
01=Less than half
02=About half
03=More than half but not all
04=All

## Section 5 - Social Capital

ID5 ID of respondent for Section 5 (Get ID number from HH roster).
ANYHELP If you had a problem is there someone who would help you? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

## WHOHLP1, WHOHLP2, WHOHLP3

Who are the people who would be most likely to help you? Codes are:

> 01=Parents

02=Children
03=Labour union
04=Work colleagues
05=Siblings
06=Government
07=Other relatives
08=Neighbour
09=Friends
10=Teachers (school)
11=Religious leader/person
12=Political leader
13-NGO worker
14=Community leader (informal)
15=Community leader (formal)
16=Women's groups
17=Farmers' association
18=No-one
19=IDDIR
20=Other
FINHELP Suppose you are in need of material/financial support. How many people can you rely on in time of need? Codes are:

00=None
01=1 to 2 people
$02=3$ to 5 people
$03=6$ to 10 people
04=11 to 15 people
05=16 to 20 people
$06=21$ to 30 people
07=over 30 people
RELYON Now think back four years, are there more, less or about the same number of people you can rely on in time of need? Codes are:

01=More

02=Less<br>03=About the same

RELLIVE Does the household have relatives living in this community (excluding those in your own household)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMREL How many of your relatives live in this community? Codes are:
00=None
01=1 to 5
02=6 to 10
03=11 to 20
04=21 to 30
05=Over 30
INFREL How many of these relatives are influential in the community? Codes are:
00=None
01=1 to 5
$02=6$ to 10
03=11 to 20
04=21 to 30
05=Over 30
ACTION04 In the last four years have your or any members of your household talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACTION05 In the last four years have your or any members of your household taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

ACTION06 In the last four years have your or any members of your household actively participated in an awareness raising campaign? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACTION09 In the last four years have your or any members of your household made the media interested in a problem? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ACCESS01 Do you have access to Education/schools? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACC01 If no access to Education/schools, give the main reason for this. Codes are:
01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it
04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other

DENIED01 If access to Education/schools was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
$02=$ Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
ACCESSO2 Do you have access to Health services/clinics? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACCO2 If no access to Health services/clinics, give the main reason for this. Codes are:
01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it

## 04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other

DENIED02 If access to Health services/clinics was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
02=Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other

ACCESSO3
NOACCO3

DENIED03

ACCESSO4
NOACCO4

DENIED04
If access to Job training/employment was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
$02=$ Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other
Do you have access to Credit/finance? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACCO5

DENIED05 If access to Credit/finance was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)

## 02=Could not afford the bribe required <br> 03=Political reasons <br> 04=Other

ACCESS06 Do you have access to Transportation? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACCO6 If no access to Transportation, give the main reason for this. Codes are:
01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it
04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other

DENIED06 If access to Transportation was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
$02=$ Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other
ACCESS07 Do you have access to drinking water distribution? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACCO7 If no access to drinking water distribution, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it
04=Attempted to get it but access was denied
05=Other
DENIED07 If access to drinking water distribution was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
$02=$ Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other
ACCESS08 Do you have access to agricultural knowledge/information? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOACC08 If no access to agricultural knowledge/information, give the main reason for this. Codes are:

01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it
04=Attempted to get it but access was denied
05=Other
DENIED08 If access to agricultural knowledge/information was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
02=Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other

ACCESS09
NOACCO9

DENIED09

ACCESS10
NOACC10

DENIED10

ACCESS11 Do you have access to cultural activities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACC11 If no access to cultural activities, give the main reason for this. Codes are:
01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it
04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other

DENIED11 If access to cultural activities was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
$02=$ Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other
ACCESS12 Do you have access to Self-help groups? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACC12 If no access to Self-help groups, give the main reason for this. Codes are:
01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it

## 04=Attempted to get it but access was denied 05=Other

DENIED12 If access to Self-help groups was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
02=Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other

ACCESS13

ACCESS14 Do you have access to power/electricity? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACC14 If no access to power/electricity, give the main reason for this. Codes are:
01=It is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03=Don't know about it
04=Attempted to get it but access was denied
05=Other
DENIED14 If access to power/electricity was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
$02=$ Could not afford the bribe required
03=Political reasons
04=Other
ACCESS16 Do you have access to other services? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOACC16 If no access to other services, give the main reason for this. Codes are:
$01=\mathrm{It}$ is not available
02=Economic (cannot afford it)
03= Don't know about it
04=Attempted to get it but access was denied
05=Other
If access to other services was denied, what do you think the reason was? Codes are:

01=Social (background, caste, ethnicity, religion, gender)
$02=$ Could not afford the bribe required

## 03=Political reasons <br> 04=Other

GETINF01 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on family planning? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN101, SRIN201
Sources of information about family planning. Codes are:
01=No information needed/not interested
02=Agriculture extension worker
03=Church/Mosque
04=Contractors
05=Education committee
06=Friends
07=Health camp
08=Health extension worker
09=Health representative
10=Health workers
11=Internet
12=Landlord
13=Local government officials
15=Ministry of agriculture
16=Neighbours
17=Newspapers
18=NGO
20=Outside villages
21=Peer groups
22=Radio/TV
23=Relatives
25=Self-resourced
26=Teachers/head teacher
27=Other
ST3YR01 Have you sought information on family planning in the last 4 years? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

INFHLPO1 Did this information on family planning help you or your household? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

GETINF02 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information about child health? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN102, SRIN2O2
Sources of information about child health. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR02 Have you sought information about child health in the last 4 years? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

INFHLPO2 Did this information about child health help you or your household? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

GETINF03 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on education opportunities for children? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN103, SRIN2O3
Sources of information about education opportunities for children. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR03 Have you sought information on education opportunities for children in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLPO3 Did this information on education opportunities for children help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF04 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on income earning opportunities? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN104, SRIN204
Sources of information about income earning opportunities. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR04 Have you sought information on income earning opportunities in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLPO4 Did this information on income earning opportunities help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF05 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on how to vote or who to vote for in elections? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN105, SRIN205
Sources of information about how to vote or who to vote for in elections. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR05 Have you sought information on how to vote or who to vote for in elections in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLPO5 Did this information on how to vote or who to vote for in elections help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF06 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on legal issues (e.g. disputes)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN106, SRIN206
Sources of information about legal issues (e.g. disputes). Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR06 Have you sought information on legal issues (e.g. disputes) in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLPO6 Did this information on legal issues (e.g. disputes) help you or your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GETINF07 Would you or anyone in your household be able to get information on registration, fees or other forms? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes, 02=Don't need it.

SRIN107, SRIN207
Sources of information about registration, fees or other forms. Codes are the same as for SRIN101 and SRIN201.

ST3YR07 Have you sought information on registration, fees or other forms in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INFHLP07 Did this information on registration, fees or other forms help you or your household? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

VNCMINV In the last four years has the community where you live received investment in infrastructure from an external source? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

VNPROJO1 In the last four years has your community received investment in network electricity from an external source? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

VNPRFD01 What was the source of funding for this network electricity project? Codes are:
01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03=Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
$05=$ Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other

VNPROJO2 In the last four years has your community received investment in traffic-ways from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD02 What was the source of funding for this traffic-ways project? Codes are:
01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03=Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
$05=$ Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other

VNPROJ03 In the last four years has your community received investment for a preschool/kindergarten from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD03 What was the source of funding for this pre-school/kindergarten project? Codes are:

01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03=Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
$05=$ Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding
07=Other
VNPROJO4 In the last four years has your community received investment for a primary school from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD04 What was the source of funding for this primary school project? Codes are:
01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03=Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
$05=$ Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding
07=Other

VNPROJO5

VNPRFD05

VNPROJ06

VNPRFD06

VNPROJO7

VNPRFD07

VNPROJO8 In the last four years has your community received investment in irrigation from an external source? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

VNPRFD08 What was the source of funding for this irrigation project? Codes are:
01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03=Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
$05=$ Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other

VNPROJ09 In the last four years has your community received investment in clean water from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD09 What was the source of funding for this clean water project? Codes are: 01=Program 135

> 02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
> $03=$ Other national budget sources
> 04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
> 05=Foreign government funding
> $06=$ Local individuals or organisations funding
> $07=$ Other

VNPROJ10 In the last four years has your community received investment in a community (all ages) entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
VNPRFD10 What was the source of funding for this community (all ages)
entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre project? Codes are:
01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03= Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
05=Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding
07 $=$ Other

VNPROJ11 In the last four years has your community received investment in a children's entertainment/amusement/sport centre from an external source? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD11 What was the source of funding for this children's entertainment/amusement/sport centre project? Codes are:

01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03=Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
05=Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding 07=Other

VNPROJ12 In the last four years has your community received investment in other infrastructure projects from an external source? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

VNPRFD12 What was the source of funding for this other infrastructure projects project? Codes are:

01=Program 135
02=Jobs and Poverty Reduction Program between 2001-05 (Project 143)
03=Other national budget sources
04=Foreign non-governmental organisation
05=Foreign government funding
06=Local individuals or organisations funding
$07=$ Other

## Section 6 - Economic Changes and Recent Life History

ID6 ID of respondent for Section 6. Get ID number from HH roster.
CIRCUM01 How would you currently describe the household you are living in? Codes are:
01=Very rich
02=Rich

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 03=Comfortable - manage to get by } \\
& 04=\text { Struggle - never have quite enough } \\
& 05=\text { Poor } \\
& 06=\text { Destitute }
\end{aligned}
$$

CIRCUM02 How would you describe the household you were living in four years ago? Codes are:

01=Very rich
02=Rich
03=Comfortable - manage to get by
04=Struggle - never have quite enough
05=Poor
06=Destitute
REAS1, REAS2
If the situation has changed please give the two main reasons why. Codes are:
01=Harvests have been good
02=Started growing new crops
03=Tried new farming techniques
04=Managed my crops or livestock well
05=Accumulated livestock
06=Accumulated other resources, assets, possessions
07=My own health has improved
08=Spouse's health has improved
09=Spouse works hard
10=Have new spouse
11=Have more children
12=Children older and more able to work
13=Women in household drink less
14=Men in household drink less
15=More people around to help, advise (better networks)
16=Job security (continuous security)
17=Live in a nicer house
18=Managed my business well
19=Worked hard
20=Own business or trade has been profitable
21=Set up a new business or trade
22=Started work or new job/non-farm work
23=Food or cash aid
24=Food-for-work/Cash-for-work/Income generation programme
26=Migration
27=Was willing to take risks
28=Prices have risen
29=Good luck
30=God has helped
31=Other reason for situation improving
41=Harvests have been poor
42=Household tried new crops but they failed
43=Household tried new ways of farming but they failed
44=Household managed crops or livestock poorly
45=Household had less livestock

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46=Household managed business poorly
47=Household business failed or didn't do well
48=Household tried new business/trade but it failed
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary)
50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions
51=I was lazy
52=Household was lazy
53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled
54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled
55=Spouse died
56=Children in household sick or died
57=Children moved away
58=Large family/too many children/increased family size
59=Men in household drink too much
60=Women in household drink too much
61=Less people around to help/advise (poorer networks)
62=Theft/robbery
63=Too many loans
64=Did not want to take risks
65=Prices for goods have fallen
66=Increase in price of inputs
67=Increase in food prices
68=House is not as nice as it used to be
69=Old age
70=Bad luck
71=God has not helped
72=Other reason for situation getting worse
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RELCIRC Compared to other households in this village/suburb how would you describe your household at the moment? Codes are:

01=The richest
02=Among the richest
03=Richer than most households
04=About average
05=A little poorer than most households
06=Among the poorest
07=The poores $\dagger$
EVENT01 In the last four years has the household been a victim of the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=\mathrm{Yes}$.

WIDE01 Who was affected by the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
RESP101, RESP201, RESP301
What did your household do in response to the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production? Codes are:

```
01=Ate less
02=Bought less
03=Destruction of livestock
04=Fled/moved away from the problem
05=Insurance paid
06=Migrated to work/find work
07=Nothing
08=Received help from the community/leaders
09=Received help from relatives/friends
11=Sent children to be cared for by friends or relatives
12=Sent children to work
13=Sold things
14=Suicide of family member
15=Took children our of school
16=Used credit
17=Used savings
18=Worked more/start work
19=Other
30=Received help from Government
31=Received help from NGO
```

EVRANK01 Was the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production one of the 3 most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT01 If the destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production was one of the 3 most important events, did it have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}$, 01=Yes

EVENTO2 In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft of cash? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE02 Who was affected by this theft of cash? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP102, RESP202, RESP302
What did your household do in response to this theft of cash? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANKO2 Was this theft of cash one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACTO2 If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft of cash have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENTO3 In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft of crops? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

WIDEO3 Who was affected by this theft of crops? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP103, RESP203, RESP303
What did your household do in response to this theft of crops? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANKO3 Was this theft of crops one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT03 If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft of crops have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENTO4 In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft of livestock? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDEO4 Who was affected by this theft of livestock? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
$05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP104, RESP204, RESP304
What did your household do in response to this theft of livestock? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK04 Was this theft of livestock one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACTO4 If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft of livestock have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT05 In the last four years has the household been a victim of theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE05 Who was affected by this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village

> 04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
> 05=Affected areas beyond this community
> $06=$ No effect on the household

RESP105, RESP205, RESP305
What did your household do in response to this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK05 Was this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACTO5 If this was one of the three most important events, did this theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT06 In the last four years has the household been a victim of crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDEO6 Who was affected by this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
$05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP106, RESP206, RESP306
What did your household do in response to this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK06 Was this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT06 If this was one of the three most important events, did this crime resulting in death or disablement of a working adult household member have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT07 Has land redistribution by the state for farming on state land had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDEO7 Who was affected by land redistribution by the state? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

## 05=Affected areas beyond this community <br> 06=No effect on the household

RESP107, RESP207, RESP307
What did your household do in response to land redistribution by the state? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANKO7 Was land redistribution by the state one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT07 If this was one of the three most important events, did land redistribution by the state have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT08 Has resettlement, villagisation or forced migration had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE08 Who was affected by resettlement, villagisation or forced migration? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
$05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP108, RESP208, RESP308
What did your household do in response to resettlement, villagisation or forced migration? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK08 Was resettlement, villagisation or forced migration one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT08 If this was one of the three most important events, did resettlement, villagisation or forced migration have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT09 Has a ban or restrictions on migration had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE09 Who was affected by a ban or restrictions on migration? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP109, RESP209, RESP309
What did your household do in response to a ban or restrictions on migration? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK09 Was a ban or restrictions on migration one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT09 If this was one of the three most important events, did the ban or restrictions on migration have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=\mathrm{Yes}$
EVENT10 Have forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}$, $01=$ Yes.

WIDE10 Who was affected by forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP110, RESP210, RESP310
What did your household do in response to forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK10 Were forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT10 If this was one of the three most important events did forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection money have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT11 Has eviction had a negative impact on the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE11 Who was affected by eviction? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
$04=$ Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP111, RESP211, RESP311
What did your household do in response to eviction? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK11 Was eviction one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event

## 02=Second most important event <br> 03=Third most important event

IMPACT11 If this was one of the three most important events, did eviction have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT12 Have large increases in input prices affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE12 Who was affected by these large increases in input prices? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP112, RESP212, RESP312
What did your household do in response to large increases in input prices? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK12 Were large increases in input prices one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03= Third most important event
IMPACT12 If this was one of the three most important events, did large increases in input prices have an impact on the VL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=\mathrm{Yes}$

EVENT13 Have large decreases in output prices affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE13 Who was affected by these large decreases in output prices? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP113, RESP213, RESP313
What did your household do in response to large decreases in output prices? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK13 Were large decreases in output prices one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT13 If this was one of the three most important events, did large decreases in output prices have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT14 Have livestock dying affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

WIDE14 Who was affected by livestock dying? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP114, RESP214, RESP314
What did your household do in response to livestock dying? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK14 Was this livestock dying one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT14 If this was one of the three most important events, did livestock dying have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT15 Has place of employment shutting down/being destroyed affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE15 Who was affected by the place of employment shutting down/being destroyed? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP115, RESP215, RESP315
What did your household do in response to place of employment shutting down/being destroyed? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK15 Was the place of employment shutting down/being destroyed one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT15 If this was one of the three most important events, did the place of employment shutting down/being destroyed have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT16 Has the loss of job/source of income/family enterprise affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE16 Who was affected by this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise?
Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village

> 03=Affected all households in this village
> 04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
> 05=Affected areas beyond this community
> $06=$ No effect on the household

RESP116, RESP216, RESP316
What did your household do in response to this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK16 Was this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT16 If this was one of the three most important events, did this loss of job/source of income/family enterprise have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes

EVENT17 Has industrial action (strike) affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE17 Who was affected by this industrial action (strike)? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
$05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP117, RESP217, RESP317
What did your household do in response to this industrial action (strike)? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK17 Was this industrial action (strike) one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT17 If this was one of the three most important events, did this industrial action (strike) have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes
EVENT18 Have contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.
WIDE18 Who was affected by these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

> 05=Affected areas beyond this community
> $06=$ No effect on the household

RESP118, RESP218, RESP318
What did your household do in response to these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK18 Were these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT18 If this was one of the three most important events, did these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVENT19 Have contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE19 Who was affected by these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP119, RESP219, RESP319
What did your household do in response to these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK19 Were these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT19 If this was one of the three most important events, did these contract disputes (e.g. default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding sale of output have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT20 Has the disbanding of a credit source affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.
WIDE20 Who was affected by this disbanding of a credit source? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village

# 04=Affected this village and other villages nearby <br> 05=Affected areas beyond this community <br> 06=No effect on the household 

## RESP120, RESP220, RESP320

What did your household do in response to this disbanding of a credit source? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.
EVRANK20 Was the disbanding of a credit source one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT20 If this was one of the three most important events, did this disbanding of a credit source have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes

EVENT21 Has the confiscation of assets affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE21 Who was affected by the confiscation of assets? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP121, RESP221, RESP321
What did your household do in response to the confiscation of assets? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK21 Was the confiscation of assets one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT21 If this was one of the three most important events, did the confiscation of assets have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=\mathrm{Yes}$

EVENT22 Have disputes with extended family members regarding land or assets affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE22 Who was affected by these disputes with extended family members regarding land or assets? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP122, RESP222, RESP322
What did your household do in response to these disputes with extended family
members regarding land or assets? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK22 Were these disputes with extended family members regarding land or assets one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT22 If this was one of the three most important events, did these disputes with extended family members regarding land or assets have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT23 Have disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets affected the household in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE23 Who was affected by these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP123, RESP223, RESP323
What did your household do in response to these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK23 Were these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT23 If this was one of the three most important events, did these disputes with neighbours regarding land or assets have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes

EVENT24 Have you experience drought in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
WIDE24 Who was affected by drought? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP124, RESP224, RESP324
What did your household do in response to this drought? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK24 Was drought one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

> 01= Most important event
> $02=$ Second most important event
> $03=$ Third most important event

IMPACT24 If this was one of the three most important events, did drought have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT25 Have you experienced too much rain or flooding in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE25 Who was affected by too much rain or flooding? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP125, RESP225, RESP325
What did your household do in response to too much rain or flooding? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK25 Was too much rain or flooding one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT25 If this was one of the three most important events, did too much rain or flooding have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT26 Have you experienced erosion in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
WIDE26 Who was affected by erosion? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
$05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP126, RESP226, RESP326
What did your household do in response to erosion? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK26 Was erosion one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT26 If this was one of the three most important events, did erosion have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT27 Have you experienced frosts or hailstorms in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE27 Who was affected by these frosts or hailstorms? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP127, RESP227, RESP327
What did your household do in response to frosts or hailstorms? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK27 Were frosts or hailstorms one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT27 If this was one of the three most important events, did these frosts or hailstorms have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT28 Have you experience pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE28 Who was affected by pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP128, RESP228, RESP328
What did your household do in response to pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK28 Were pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT28 If this was one of the three most important events, did pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT29 Have you experienced crop failures in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, $01=$ Yes.

WIDE29 Who was affected by crop failures? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village

> 04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
> $05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
> $06=$ No effect on the household

## RESP129, RESP229, RESP329

What did your household do in response to crop failures? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK29 Were crop failures one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT29 If this was one of the three most important events, did crop failures have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT30 Have you experienced pests or diseases leading to storage losses in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.
WIDE30 Who was affected by pests or diseases leading to storage losses? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP130, RESP230, RESP330
What did your household do in response to pests or diseases leading to storage losses? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK30 Were pests or diseases leading to storage losses one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT30 If this was one of the three most important events, did pests or diseases leading to storage losses have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT31 Have you experienced pests or diseases affecting livestock in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE31 Who was affected by pests or diseases affecting livestock? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP131, RESP231, RESP331
What did your household do in response to pests or diseases affecting livestock? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.
EVRANK31 Were pests or diseases affecting livestock one of the three most important
events in the last four years? Codes are:
01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03 $=$ Third most important event

IMPACT31 If this was one of the three most important events, did pests or diseases affecting livestock have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT32 Has fire affected the building you live in during the last four years? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

WIDE32 Who was affected by the fire? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP132, RESP232, RESP332
What did your household do in response to the fire? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK32 Was this fire one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03= Third most important event
IMPACT32 If this was one of the three most important events, did this fire have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT33 Has the building you live in collapsed in the last four years? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

WIDE33 Who was affected by this building collapse? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP133, RESP233, RESP333
What did your household do in response to this building collapse? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK33 Was this building collapse one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT33 If this was one of the three most important events, did this building collapse have an impact on the $Y L$ child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT34 Has the YL child's father died in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
WIDE34 Who was affected by the death of the YL child's father? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP134, RESP234, RESP334
What did your household do in response to the death of the YL child's father? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK34 Was the death of the YL child's father one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT34 If this was one of the three most important events, did the death of the YL child's father have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=\mathrm{Y}$ es
EVENT35 Has the YL child's mother died in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
WIDE35 Who was affected by the death of the YL child's mother? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
$05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP135, RESP235, RESP335
What did your household do in response to the death of the YL child's mother? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK35 Was the death of the YL child's mother one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT35 If this was one of the three most important events, did the death of the YL child's mother have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes
EVENT36 Has another person from the household died in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE36 Who was affected by the death of another person from the household? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

> 05=Affected areas beyond this community
> $06=$ No effect on the household

## RESP136, RESP236, RESP336

What did your household do in response to the death of another person from the household? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK36 Was the death of another person from the household one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT36 If this was one of the three most important events, did the death of another person from the household have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}$, 01=Yes

EVENT37 Has YL child's father been ill in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.
WIDE37 Who was affected by this illness of the YL child's father? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP137, RESP237, RESP337
What did your household do in response to this illness of the YL child's father? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK37 Was this illness of the YL child's father one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT37 If this was one of the three most important events, did this illness of the YL child's father have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes

EVENT38 Has the YL child's mother been ill in the last four years? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

WIDE38 Who was affected by this illness of the YL child's mother? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP138, RESP238, RESP338
What did your household do in response to this illness of the YL child's mother? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK38 Was this illness of the YL child's mother one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

> 01= Most important event
> $02=$ Second most important event
> $03=$ Third most important event

IMPACT38 If this was one of the three most important events, did this illness of the YL child's mother have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=\mathrm{Yes}$

EVENT39 Has another household member been ill in the last four years? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

WIDE39 Who was affected by the illness of another household member? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community 06=No effect on the household

## RESP139, RESP239, RESP339

What did your household do in response to this illness of another household member? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK39 Was the illness of another household member one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT39 If this was one of the three most important events, did the illness of another household member have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT40 Has there been divorce, separation or abandonment within the family in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE40 Who was affected by divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP140, RESP240, RESP340
What did your household do in response to divorce, separation or abandonment? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK40 Was divorce, separation or abandonment one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT40 If this was one of the three most important events, did divorce, separation or abandonment have an impact on the $Y L$ child? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

EVENT41 Has there been a birth or new household member in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE41 Who was affected by this birth/new household member? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
$03=$ Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
$05=$ Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP141, RESP241, RESP341
What did your household do in response to this birth/new household member? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK41 Was this birth/new household member one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
$02=$ Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT41 If this was one of the three most important events, did this birth/new household member have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT42 Has a child in the household enrolled in school (leading to having to pay school fees) in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE42 Who was affected by child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees)? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP142, RESP242, RESP342
What did your household do in response to child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees)? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK42 Was child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT42 If this was one of the three most important events, did child's school enrolment (having to pay school fees) have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT43 Has imprisonment affected members of the family in the last four years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WIDE43 Who was affected by imprisonment? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
$02=$ Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby

## 05=Affected areas beyond this community <br> 06=No effect on the household

RESP143, RESP243, RESP343
What did your household do in response to imprisonment? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK43 Was imprisonment one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT43 If this was one of the three most important events, did imprisonment have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVENT44 Has conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members affected the family in the last four years? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

WIDE44 Who was affected by conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members? Codes are:

01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household
RESP144, RESP244, RESP344
What did your household do in response to conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK44 Was conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members one of the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT44 If this was one of the three most important events, did conscription, abduction or draft of working adult household members have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes

EVENT45, EVENT46
Have any other events happened in the last four years that affected the economic situation of your household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
WIDE45, WIDE46
Who was affected by these events? Codes are:
01=Only affected my household
02=Affected my household and some others in this village
03=Affected all households in this village
04=Affected this village and other villages nearby
05=Affected areas beyond this community
06=No effect on the household

## RESP145, RESP245, RESP345, RESP146, RESP246, RESP346

What did your household do in response to these events? Codes are the same as for RESP101, RESP201 and RESP301.

EVRANK45, EVRANK46
Were these other events among the three most important events in the last four years? Codes are:

01=Most important event
02=Second most important event
03=Third most important event
IMPACT45, IMPACT46
If these were among the three most important events, did these events have an impact on the YL child? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

## Section 7 - Socio-Economic Status

ID7 ID of respondent for Section 7 - Get ID number from HH roster.
OWNHOUSE Does anyone in your household own your house? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
MORTGAGE Does anyone in your household have a mortgage on your house? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

NUMROOM How many rooms are there in the house?
ELEC Do you have electricity? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
WALL Main material of walls. Codes are:
01=Adobe/mud
02=Bamboo
03=Brick/concrete
04=Cement bags
05=Fibreboard/chipboard
06=Galvanised iron
07=Matting
08=Mud \& bricks
09=Mud \& stones
10=Neohouzealla wattle
11=Nipa leaves
12=Plastic sheet
14=Stone
15=Wood/branches
16=Other
ROOF Main material of roof. Codes are:
01=AC roofing sheets
02=Asbestos sheets
03=Bamboo
04=Concrete/cement
05=Earth/mud
06=Galvanised iron
07=Grass
08=Nipa leaves
09=Palm leaves

10=Plastic sheet<br>11=Straw/thatch<br>12=Sugar leaves<br>13=Tar slabs<br>15=Tiles/slates<br>16=Wood \& mud<br>17=Wood \& stones<br>18=Wood/planks<br>19=Other<br>01=Cement/tile<br>02=Cinder<br>03=Concrete/cement<br>04=Earth<br>05=Granite stone<br>06=Laminated material<br>07=Marble stone<br>08=Polished stone<br>09=Stone/brick<br>10=Tar slabs<br>11=Wood<br>12=Other

FLOOR Main material of floor. Codes are:

DRWATER What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? Codes are:

01=Bore well
02=Bought water (delivery or bottled)
03=Piped into dwelling/yard/plot
04=Piped into neighbours dwelling/yard/plot
05=Piped into relatives dwelling/yard/plot
06=Protected spring water
07=Protected well
08=Public standpipe/tube well
09=Rain water
10=Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot
11=Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/canal
12=Unprotected water tank
13=Water tank (community/protected)
14=Other
TOILET What is the main kind of toilet facility that your household uses? Codes are:
01=Flush toilet/septic tank
02=Forest/field/open place
03=Neighbours toilet
04=None
05=Pit latrine (communal)
06=Pit latrine (household's)
07=Relatives toilet
08=Simple latrine on pond
$09=$ Toilet in health post

COOKING What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking? Codes are:
01=Bamboo
02=Bio-gas
03=Branches
04=Charcoal
05=Coal
06=Cow dung
07=Crop residue
08=Gas/electricity
09=Kerosene/paraffin
10=Leaves
11=None
12=Rice husk
13=Shavings/sawdust
14=Straw/dead plants
16=Wood
HEATUSED Is heating used in your area? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.
HEATING What is the main type of fuel you usually use for heating? Codes are the same as for COOKING.

TRACTOR Does anyone in the household own a working tractor? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMTRAC How many working tractors does the household own?
VAL5TRAC Is the working tractor one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLTRAC If you were to sell your working tractor how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.

PUMP Does anyone in the household own any farm equipment (pump, plough, etc.)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMPUMP How many items of farm equipment does the household own?
VAL5PUMP Is the farm equipment among the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLPUMP If you were to sell your farm equipment how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.

SEWING Does anyone in the household own a working sewing machine? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMSEW How many working sewing machines does the household own?
VAL5SEW Is the working sewing machine one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLSEW If you were to sell your sewing machine how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.

TV Does anyone in the household own a working television? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMTV How many working televisions does the household own?

| VAL5TV | Is the working television one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes. |
| :---: | :---: |
| SELLTV | If you were to sell your working television how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. |
| RADIO | Does anyone in the household own a working radio? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| NUMRADI | How many working radios does the household own? |
| VAL5RADI | Is the working radio one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| SELLRADI | If you were to sell your working radio how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. |
| CAR | Does anyone in the household own a working car/truck/automobile? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| NUMCAR | How many working cars/trucks/automobiles does the household own? |
| VAL5CAR | Is the working car/truck/automobile one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00 $=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| SELLCAR | If you were to sell your working car/truck/automobile how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. |
| MOTOR | Does anyone in the household own a working motorbike/scooter? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| NUMMOTO | How many working motorbikes/scooters does the household own? |
| VAL5MOTO | Is the working motorbike/scooter one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| SELLMOTO | If you were to sell your working motorbike/scooter how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. |
| BIKE | Does anyone in the household own a working bicycle? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes. |
| NUMBIKE | How many working bicycles does the household own? |
| VAL5BIKE | Is the working bicycle one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| SELLBIKE | If you were to sell your working bicycle how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. |
| PHONE | Does anyone in the household own a working landline telephone? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes. |
| NUMPHON | How many working landline telephones does the household own? |
| VAL5PHON | Is the working landline telephone one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes. |
| SELLPHON | If you were to sell your working landline telephone how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative. |
| MOBPHONE | Does anyone in the household own a working mobile/cell telephone? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |

NUMMOBP How many working mobile/cell telephones does the household own?

VAL5MOBP Is the working mobile/cell phone one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

SELLMOBP If you were to sell your working mobile/cell telephones how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.
FRIDGE Does anyone in the household own a working refrigerator? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NUMFRID How many working refrigerators does the household own?
VAL5FRID Is the working refrigerator one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLFRID If you were to sell your working refrigerator how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.

MITAD Does anyone in the household own an electric oven? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMMITA How many electric ovens does the household own?
VAL5MITA Is the electric oven one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLMITA If you were to sell your electric oven how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.

TABCHAIR Does anyone in the household own a table and chair? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMTABC How many tables and chairs does the household own?
VAL5TABC Is the table and chair among the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLTABC If you were to sell your table and chair how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.
SOFA Does anyone in the household own a sofa? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMSOFA How many sofas does the household own?
VAL5SOFA Is the sofa one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLSOFA If you were to sell your sofa how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.

FAN Does anyone in the household own a working fan? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMFAN How many working fans does the household own?
VAL5FAN Is the working fan one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLFAN If you were to sell your working fan how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.
BEDSTED Does anyone in the household own a bedstead? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMBEDS How many bedsteads does the household own?
VAL5BEDS Is the bedstead one of the five most valuable things you own from this list? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SELLBEDS If you were to sell your bedstead how much do you think it would fetch? Missing value codes are negative.

INVEST Have you invested in the improvement of your dwelling in the last 4 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

INVEST1, INVEST2, INVEST3
What have you invested in? Codes are:
01=New/renovated bedrooms
02=New/renovated kitchen
03=New/renovated bathroom
04=New/renovated living room
05=Improved floor
06=Improved wall finish
07=Improved roof cover
08=Rebuild dwelling
09=Electric rewiring
$10=$ Central heating/gas servicing
11=Sanitation
12=Water supply
13=Other

## Section 9 - Child Health

ID9 ID of respondent for Section 9 - Get ID number from HH roster.
HEALTHY Compared to other children of this age would you say the YL child's health is the same, better or worse? Codes are:

01=Same
02=Better
03=Worse
MIGHTDIE In the last 4 years has the YL child had one or more serious illnesses or injuries when you really though she/he might die? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

LONGTERM Does the YL child have any long term health problems that affect his/her daily life? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

DISAB01 Can the YL child walk? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
DISAB02 Can the YL child see as well as other children his/her age? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
DISAB03 Can the YL child hear as well as other children his/her age? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
DISAB04 Can the YL child understand what you are saying as well as other children his/her age? Codes are:

01=Easily

> 02= With difficulty
> $03=$ Not at all

DISAB05 Can the YL child move his/her arms and legs freely? Codes are:
01=Easily
02= With difficulty
03=Not at all
DISAB06 Can the YL child learn to do things like other children his/her age? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
DISAB07 Can the YL child speak like other children his/her age? Codes are:
01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03= Not at all
DISAB08 Can the YL child feed him/herself as well as other children his/her age? Codes are:

01=Easily
02=With difficulty
03=Not at all
DISAB09 Can the YL child make friends with other children? Codes are:
01=Easily
02= With difficulty
03=Not at all
FOODSHRT Has the household had any food shortages in the last 12 months? Codes are $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

FOODPREF In times of food shortage does anyone in the household eat foods that are less preferred/wild foods? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

FDPREFID If someone in the household is eating foods that are less preferred who does this affect most? Codes are:

## 01=Family

02=All adults
03=All children
04=All females
05=All males
06=Others
07=Adult male
08=Adult female
09=Girls
10=Boys
11=Adult male and girls
12=Adult female and boys
PORTION In times of food shortage does anyone in the household limit portion sizes? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

PORTID If someone in the household is limiting portion size who does this affect most? Codes are:
$01=$ Family
$02=$ All adults
$03=$ All children
$04=$ All females
$05=$ All males
$06=$ Others
$07=$ Adult male
$08=$ Adult female
$09=$ Girls
$10=$ Boys
$11=$ Adult male and girls
$12=$ Adult female and boys

SKIPMEAL In times of food shortage does anyone in the household skip meals? Codes are $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

SKIPMLID If someone in the household is skipping meals who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family
02=All adults
03=All children
04=All females
05=All males
06=Others
07=Adult male
08=Adult female
09-Girls
10=Boys
11=Adult male and girls
12=Adult female and boys
SKIPDAY In times of food shortage does anyone in the household skip eating for a while day? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

SKIPDYID If someone in the household is skipping eating for a whole day, who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family
02=All adults
03=All children
04=All females
05=All males
06=Others
07=Adult male
08=Adult female
$09=$ Girls
10=Boys
11=Adult male and girls
12=Adult female and boys
BORROW In times of food shortage does anyone in the household borrow food or money to buy food? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes

BORROWID If someone in the household is borrowing food or money to buy food who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family
02=All adults
03=All children
04=All females
05=All males
06=Others
07=Adult male
08=Adult female
09=Girls
10=Boys
11=Adult male and girls
12=Adult female and boys
BUFFER In times of food shortage does anyone in the household forfeit their meals for other household members? Codes are $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes

BUFFERID If someone in the household is forfeiting their meals for other household members who does this affect most? Codes are:

01=Family
$02=$ All adults
03=All children
04=All females
05=All males
06=Others
07=Adult male
08=Adult female
09=Girls
10=Boys
11=Adult male and girls
12=Adult female and boys

## Section 10 - Anthropometry

ID10 ID of respondent for Section 10 - Get ID number from HH roster.
COMPWEIG Compared to other children of this age would you say the YL child is the same weight, heavier or lighter? Codes are:

01=Same
02=Heavier
03=Lighter
COMPHEAL Compared to other children of this age would you say the YL child is the same height, taller or shorter? Codes are:

01=Same
02=Taller
03=Shorter
CHWEIGHT Agreed child weight to nearest 0.1 kg . Missing value codes are negative.
CHHEIGHT Agreed child height to nearest 0.1 cm . Missing value codes are negative.
NOTMEAS Why was the child not measured? Codes are:
01=Child not present

```
02=Caregiver refused
03=Child ill
04=Child refused
05=Other
```

MTWEIGHT Agreed maternal weight to nearest 0.1 Kg . Missing value codes are negative.
MTHEIGHT Agreed maternal height to nearest 0.1 cm . Missing value codes are negative.
NTMEASMT Why was the mother not measured? Codes are:
01=Mother not present
02=Mother refused
03=Mother ill
04=Other

## Section 11 - Caregiver Perceptions and Attitudes

ID11 ID of respondent for Section 11. Get ID number from HH roster.
The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

CSV1 The nearest primary school provides a good quality education for children.
CSV2 The nearest health facility provides a good quality health service for children
CSV3 The local police do their job well
CSV4 People in this community can affect local government decisions that matter for people's lives

CSV5 Most people in this community are basically honest
CTR1 I believe the government does what is right for people like me
CTR2 I am confident of the ability of government officials to do their job
CTR4 I feel I can trust my neighbours to look after my house if I am away
CTR5 I feel I can trust people in this community to look after my child
CTR6 I think it is safe for my child to go out on the street on his/her own
CAG1 If I try hard I can improve my situation in life
CPS1 I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live
CAG2 I like to make plans for my future
CPS2 I am ashamed of my clothes
CPS3 I feel proud of the job done by my INSERT HOUSEHOLD HEAD'S RELATIONSHIP TO CAREGIVER

CAG3 I have no choice about which school to send my child to
CSD1 When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect

CPS4 The job I do makes me feel proud
CAG4 If my child gets really sick, I can do little to help him/her get better
CSD2 Other people in my street/village look down on me and my family

## CPS5 I feel proud of my children

CSD3 My children's teachers are unfriendly or rude to me
CAG5 I can do little to help my child do well in school no matter how hard I try
LADDER There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose we say that the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you, where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? Values are between 01 and 09.

FARLAD Where do you think you will be on the ladder in four years from now? Values are between 01 and 09.

## HLPMOVE1, HLPMOVE2, HLPMOVE3

What would help you move up the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making more money
02 $=$ My children's education
03=Leaving this town/migrating
04=Good luck/God's blessing
05=Government (local or national) giving me opportunities such as Food-for-work, Cash-for-work, Food aid
06=Better health status
07=Improve my existing skills
08=Learn new skills
09=Send children to a hostel for education
10=Become a member of a local organisation
11=Support of husband
12=Support of family
13=Better/more government loan facilities
14=Learn to do things by themselves/not to be dependent on others
15=Work harder (additional work)
16=Good harvest
17=Job security (continuous work)
18=Better job
19=Gambling/winning the lottery
20=Support of NGOs/other organisations
21=Rise in prices
22=Better credit facilities
23=Receiving remittances
24=Other

## HLPDOWN1, HLPDOWN2, HLPDOWN3

What would cause you to move down the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making less money
02=Poor credit facilities
03=Poor government loan facilities
04=Government (local or national) denying opportunities such as Food-forwork, Cash-for-work, Food aid
05=Poor health status
06=Gambling debts

```
07=Rise/fall in prices
08=Can't find steady work
09=Job is poor
10=Can't improve skills
11=Poor harvest
12=Too dependent on others
13=Not receiving remittances
14=Leaving this town/migrating
15=Children leaving home
16=Children poorly educated
17=Death/illness of household member
18=No support from family
19=No support from spouse
20=Marriage
21=Bad luck/Don't have God's blessing
22=No support from NGOs/other organisations
23=Have to end education early
30=Other
```

FAMSON Imagine that a family in the village/suburb has a 12 year old son who is attending school full-time. The family badly needs to increase the household income, one option is to send the son to work but the son wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school
02=Let child stay in school
03=Other
SCUSEFUL Do you think that formal schooling has been useful in your life? Codes are:
$00=$ No, it has not been useful
$01=$ Yes, it is essential
02=Yes, but it is not essential
NSCUSE Do you think that formal schooling would have been useful to you in your life? Codes are:
$00=$ No, it is not useful
01=Yes, it is essential
02=Yes, but it is not essential
CFUTURJB When the YL child is about 20 years old, what job do you think she/he will be doing? Codes are:

01=Accountant
02=Actor/actress
03=Artis $\dagger$
04=Civil servant
05=Computer operator
06=Conductor
07=Construction worker
08=Cook
09=Dentis $\dagger$
10=District collector
11=Doctor
12=Domestic worker

```
13=Driver
14=Engineer
15=Farmer
16=Fireman/woman
17=Fisherman
18=Full-time parent/housewife
19=Labourer
20=Lawyer
21=Lecturer
22=Market trader/shop assistant
23=Mason
24=Mechanic
25=Nurse
26=Painter/decorator
27=Pilot
28=Policeman/woman
29=Politician
30=President/leader of country
31=Scientist
32=Singer
33=Soldier
34=Sportsman/woman
35=Tailor
36=Taxi driver
37=Teacher
38=Trader/businessman/woman
39=Traditional occupation
40=University student
41=Vet
42=Other
```

GRADLIKE Ideally what level of formal education would you like the YL child to complete? Codes are:

00=None
01-12=Grade 01 to grade 12
13=Post-secondary, vocational
14=University
28=Adult literacy
29=Religious education
EXPGRADE Do you expect the YL child will reach that level of education? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

## YDROPOT1, YDROPOT2, YDROPOT3

What are the main reasons the YL child is most likely to drop out of school early? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first.
Codes are:
01=Fees will be too expensive
02=Books and/or other supplies will be too expensive
03=Shoes/clothes/uniform for school will be too expensive
04=Transport will be too expensive

```
05=May move further from school
06=Will become unsafe to travel to school
07=Lack of transport
08=Truancy, lack of interest
09=May be banned from school for behaviour reasons
10=May be banned from school because away for too long
11=May be banned from school because failed to achieve necessary
grade/level at school
12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) may be poor
13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) may be poor
14=Lack of sanitation facilities at school will become a problem
15=Bullying/abuse from peers
16=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
17=No need for schooling for future job
18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so will need to
    go to work
19=Will need to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work
    other than for household)
20=Will need to stay home to look after siblings
21=Will need to stay home for domestic and/or agricultural work (include
    chores, farm work, harvest)
22=It won't be appropriate for girls to carry on
23=Marriage
24=Disability/illness
25=Stigma and discrimination (child will not be welcome because of ethnic
group/socio-economic group, etc.)
26=Family member may become ill/disabled/elderly (including care for
    this family member)
27=Other
```

NUMSON What do you think would be the ideal number of sons for you to have or to have had?

NUMDTR What do you think would be the ideal number of daughters for you to have or to have had?

FAMDTR Imagine that a family in the village/suburb has a 12 year old daughter who is attending school full-time. The family badly need to increase the household income, and one option is to send the daughter to work but the daughter wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school
02=Let child stay in school
03=Other
IMPIND Is it important for children to learn independence at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPHDWK Is it important for children to learn hard work at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPRESP Is it important for children to learn feeling of responsibility at home? Codes are $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

IMPIMA Is it important for children to learn imagination at home? Codes are $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

IMPTOL Is it important for children to learn tolerance and respect for other people at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPTHRI Is it important for children to learn thrift, saving money and things at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPDET Is it important for children to learn determination, perseverance at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPREL Is it important for children to learn religious faith at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPUNSEL Is it important for children to learn unselfishness at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPOB Is it important for children to learn obedience at home? Codes are $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

IMPINT Is it important for children to learn cooperation and conforming within your community at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

IMPFIL Is it important for children to learn respect for elders at home? Codes are $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

IMPSIS Is it important for children to learn accepting difficulties without complaint at home? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

## IMPCAR1, IMPCAR2, IMPCAR3

Which qualities do you think are the most important? Codes are:
01=Independence
02=Hard work
03=Feeling of responsibility
04=Imagination
$05=$ Tolerance and respect of other people
06=Thrift, saving money and things
07=Determination, perseverance
08=Religious faith
09=Unselfishness
10=Obedience
11=Cooperation and conforming with your community
12=Respect for others
13=Accepting difficulties without complaint
The next series of questions are a list of reasons people may give for wanting to have children. Think about your experience with your own child/children and tell me how important the following reasons for wanting to have children are to you personally. Codes for the next 14 questions are:

01=Not important at all
02=Not very important
03=Moderately important
04=Important
05=Very important

EPREAS1 Because having children increases your sense of responsibility and helps you to develop.

NEREAS1 To be sure that enough children will survive to adulthood
EPREAS2 Because it is fun to have young children around the house
NEREAS2 To have one more person to help your family economically
EPREAS3 Because of the pleasure you get from watching your children grow
NEREAS3 To carry on the family name
NEREAS4 Your children can help you when you're old
EPREAS4 Because of the special feeling of love that develops between a parent and a child
NEREAS5 Because a child helps around the house
NEREAS6 Because it is a duty to have children according to your beliefs/religion
EPREAS5 Because raising children helps you to learn about life and yourself
INREAS1 To have a girl/another girl
INREAS2 To have a boy/another boy
INREAS3 Because having children brings your husband/wife and you closer together
GUCLOSE Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he continues living close to you. Codes are:

```
01=Not at all
02=A little
03=Somewhat
04=Quite a lot
05=A lot
```

GUFINAN Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he provides financial assistance to his/her younger brothers and sisters. Codes are:

```
01=Not at all
02=A little
03=Somewhat
04=Quite a lot
05=A lot
```

GUHELPS Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he helps you with housework. Codes are:

```
01=Not at all
02=A little
03=Somewhat
04=Quite a lot
05=A lot
```

GUFINYOU Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he provides financial assistance to you. Codes are:

01=Not at all<br>02=A little<br>03=Somewhat<br>04=Quite a lot<br>05=A lot

GUCARES Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he helps you care for his/her younger siblings. Codes are:
$01=$ Not at all
$02=$ A little
$03=$ Somewhat
$04=$ Quite a lot
$05=$ A lot

GUOLD Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he cares for you when you are old. Codes are:

```
01=Not at all
02=A little
03=Somewhat
04=Quite a lot
05=A lot
```

GUEMOT Please tell me the extent to which you expect the following help from the YL child when she/he is grown-up - that she/he provides emotional support to you. Codes are:

01=Not at all
02=A little
03=Somewhat
04=Quite a lo $\dagger$
05=A lot
EXPEARN At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to start earning money to support your household? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

EXPEDU At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to leave full-time education? Enter age in whole years $-00=$ No expectation.
EXPIND At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to be financially independent of his/her parents? Enter age in whole years $-00=$ No expectation.

EXPLEAV At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to leave this household? Enter age in whole years - 00=No expectation.

EXPMAR At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to get married or start living with a partner? Enter age in whole years - $00=$ No expectation.

EXPCHILD At what age did the YL child/do you expect the YL child to have a child? Enter age in whole years - $00=$ No expectation.

CAMBITN What job would you most like the YL child to do in the future? Codes are:
01=Accountant
02=Actor/actress
03=Artis $\dagger$

```
04=Civil servant
05=Computer operator
06=Conductor
07=Construction worker
08=Cook
09=Dentist
10=District collector
11=Doctor
12=Domestic worker
13=Driver
14=Engineer
15=Farmer
16=Fireman/woman
17=Fisherman
18=Full-time parent/housewife
19=Labourer
20=Lawyer
21=Lecturer
22=Market trader/shop assistant
23=Mason
24=Mechanic
25=Nurse
26=Painter/decorator
27=Pilot
28=Policeman/woman
29=Politician
30=President/leader of country
31=Scientist
32=Singer
33=Soldier
34=Sportsman/woman
35=Tailor
36=Taxi driver
37=Teacher
38=Trader/businessman/woman
39=Traditional occupation
40=University student
41=Vet
42=Other
```


## Data at Child Level - Child Questionnaire

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file VNChildQuest12YrOld.sav which come directly from the Young Lives Child questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known - this is where the respondent says they do not know;
$88=$ Not applicable - this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
99=Missing - the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
79=Refused to answer - the respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative.

## Data Handlers

FORMNO Form Number - for this round of data collection this will be R28YRS.
CHILDID Child Identification.
CDINT Date of Child interview.

## Section 1A: Child's Schooling

EVERSCH Have you ever attended a formal school? (not pre-school). Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

ENRSCH Are you currently enrolled in school? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.
SINGLSEX Is this a single-sex school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
SCTYPE What type of school are you attending? Codes are:
01=Private
02=NGO/Charity/Religious (not for profit)
03=Public (Government)
04=Informal Community (e.g. Mothers' cooperative)
05=Other
GRADNOW Which grade/class are you in now? (Enter grade 01 to 12)
TMSCHMIN How long does it take you to get to school in minutes? Missing value codes are negative.

TRANSSCH How do you usually travel to school? Codes are:
01=Walk
02=Bicycle
03=Family car
04=School bus
05=Public bus/coach/shared taxi
06=Private hire taxi
07=Rickshaw
08=Other
09=Motorbike
DANGSCH When travelling to school do you feel you are in danger? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

SCHRISK1, SCHRISK2, SCHRISK3
What are the main risks? Codes are:
01=Traffic
02=Harassment/abuse from other children
03=Rebels/thieves
04=Harassment from authorities (police, local officials)
05=Natural hazards, e.g. floods
06=Other
$07=$ Wild animals

MISSCH During the last 12 months, have you missed more than one whole week of school at any one time? (excluding school holidays, national holidays, etc.) Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

WMISSC1, WMISSC2, WMISSC3
If yes, why did you miss school? (You can give up to three answers). Codes are:
01=Fees too expensive
$02=$ Books and/or other supplies too expensive
03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive
04=Transport too expensive
05=Not safe to travel to school
06=Lack of transport
07=Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested
$08=$ Banned from school for behaviour reasons
09=Banned from school because away for too long
10=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school
11=Bullying/abuse from peers
12=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
$13=$ Needed to stay home to look after siblings
14=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)
15=Had to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)
16=Illness, injury
17=Family issues, e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict
18=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)
19=Family function
20=Festivals
21=Migration with parents
22=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access
23=Other
SEAMIS01, SEAMISO2, SEAMISO3
In which months did most of these absences (periods away from school) occur, if any? Codes are:

01=January
02=February
03=March
04=April
05=May
06=June
07=July
08=Augus $\dagger$
09=September
10=October
11=November
12=December

[^0]```
22=No drinking water tap
23=Lack of teaching materials
24=Lack of toilets/poor sanitation
\(25=\) School is too far away
26=Being in a mixed school
27=Too many students
28=Other
29=Nothing/no problems
30=Having to sit in class all day
```


## Section 1B: Extra Classes

VNEXCLSS During the past 6 months, have you attended any extra classes? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

## VNYEXCL1, VNYEXCL2, VNYEXCL3

Why did you not participate in extra classes in the past 6 months? You can provide up to three answers but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are

01=Not necessary for knowledge
02=Child must do paid work to earn money
03=Child must stay home to help family with other tasks
04=Disability or illness of child
05=Fees too expensive
06=Books and/or other supplies too expensive
07=Not safe to travel to classes
08=Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
09=Bullying/abuse from peers
10=Child not interested (truancy)
11=Child does other activities (e.g. sport, music, etc.)
12=Other
AMEXSC01 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Maths? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSCO2 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Physics? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSCO3 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Chemistry? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSCO4 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Literature? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSC05 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for History? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSCO6 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Geography? Missing value codes are negative.

AMEXSCO7 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for Foreign languages? Missing value codes are negative.

## AMEXSCO8 How many hours per week have you spent in extra classes for other subjects? Missing value codes are negative.

TEXCLS01

TEXCLS02

TEXCLS03

TEXCLS04

TEXCLS05

TEXCLS06

TEXCLS07
Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Foreign languages? Codes are:
$01=$ Teacher of main class
$02=$ Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class
03=Teacher from another school
04=Private teacher
05=Other
TEXCLS08 Who has been the teacher of the extra class in Other subjects? Codes are:
01=Teacher of main class
02=Teacher at school but not teaching child's main class
03=Teacher from another school

## 04=Private teacher <br> $05=0$ ther

VNYATEX1, VNYATEX2, VNYATEX3
What are the main reasons that you attend these extra classes? You can provide up to three answers, but please list the most important reasons first. Codes are:

01=Regular school teachers requested child attend extra classes
$02=$ To improve child's academic performance in regular school
03=To enjoy friends
04=Almost all children take extra classes
05=Helpful practice for examinations for main classes
06=Knowledge in regular school classes is not enough
07=Helpful practice for enrolment examination for higher level of education
08=Child wants to attend
09=Other
VNENJEXC Do you enjoy attending these extra classes? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
VNYNOENJ Why do you not enjoy these extra classes? Codes are:
01=Too much work
02=Knowledge is not useful
03=Teachers' instruction methods are not interesting
$05=$ Takes too much time
06=Friends do not attend
07=Other
VNEXCUSE Do you think these extra classes are useful in terms of gaining knowledge and improving your school performance? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRADCOMP If you are no longer in school, what was the last grade you completed before you left school? Enter grade: 01 to 12 - special code 00=did not complete grade one and no longer in school.

AGESTOP How old were you when you stopped attending school? Enter age in years.
XSINGLSX Was it a single-sex school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
XSCTYPE What type of school was it? Codes are:
01=Private
02=NGO/Charity/Religious (not for profit)
03=Public (Government)
04=Informal Community (e.g. mother's cooperative)
05=Other
XTMSCHMN How long did it take you to get to school - in minutes? Missing value codes are negative.

XTRNSSCH How did you usually travel to school? Codes are:
01=Walk
02=Bicycle
03=Family car
04=School bus
05=Public bus/coach/shared taxi
06=Private hire taxi
$07=$ Rickshaw
$08=$ Other
$09=$ Motorbike

XDANGSCH When travelling to school did you feel you were in danger? Codes are: 00=No, $01=$ Yes.

XSCHRISK What were the main risks? Codes are:
01=Traffic
02=Harassment/abuse from other children
03=Rebels/thieves
04=Harassment from authorities (police, local officials)
05=Natural hazards, e.g. floods
06=Other
07=Wild animals

## SCHWHY1, SCHWHY2, SCHWHY3

What are the main reasons you are not going to school? Codes are:
01=Fees too expensive
02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive
03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive
04=Transport too expensive
$05=$ School too far from home
06=Not safe to travel to school
07=Lack of transport
08=Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested
09=Banned from school for behaviour reasons
10=Banned from school because away for too long
11=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school
12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor
13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor
14=No sanitation facilities at school
$15=$ Bullying/abuse from peers
16=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
17=No need for schooling for future job
18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship, so went to work
19=Need to stay home to look after siblings
20=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)
21=Have to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)
22=It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school
23=Marriage
24=Disability/illness
25=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)
26=Family issues e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict $27=$ Stigma and discrimination (Child was not welcome because of ethnic group/caste/socio-economic group, etc.)

## 28=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access 29=Other

## Section 1C: Child's Time Use

CSLEEP Can you tell me how many hours you spend asleep on a typical night? Missing values codes are negative.

CCHCARE How much time do you spend on caring for others (younger siblings, ill household members) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.

CHHCHORE How much time do you spend on domestic tasks (fetching water, firewood, cleaning, cooking, washing, shopping) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.

CNPAYWRK How much time do you spend on tasks on family farm, cattle herding, other family business, shepherding (not just farming) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.

CPAYWORK How much time do you spend on activities for pay outside of household or for someone not in the household in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.

CSCHOOL How much time do you spend at school in a typical day (in hours)? Missing values codes are negative.

CSTUDY How much time do you spend studying outside of school (extra tuition, studying at home) in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.
CPLAY How much time do you spend on play time/general leisure in a typical day (in hours)? Missing value codes are negative.
CHLDWORK Have you done anything in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your family? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

## PAYLIKE1, PAYLIKE2, PAYLIKE3

What do you most like about doing your primary job? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Earning money
02=Supporting family
03=Skills and training
04=Pride and respect
05=Friendship/having fun
06=Spending time with parents
07=Spending time with other children
08=Nothing
09=Other
10=Feeling independent
PYNOLIK1, PYNOLIK2, PYNOLIK3
What do you hate about doing your primary job? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Less time for school
02=Poor working environment
03=Long hours
04=Ill-treatment/abuse from employers

> 05=Low or unpredictable earnings
> $06=$ Away from family or friends
> $07=$ Too tiring/fatigue
> $08=$ Poisonous insects/snakes
> $09=$ Poor sanitation facilities
> $10=$ Too dangerous
> $11=$ Nothing
> $12=$ Other

SCHWRK Please tell me which of the following choices you think is the best choice for you. Codes are:

01=Going to school only
02=Going to work only
03=Mixing work and school (term-time only)
SCHMISS In the last four years, have you missed school because you were working for money or goods? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WRKINJ In the last four years have you been seriously injured while working or while doing housekeeping activities, or have you been seriously ill due to work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WRKINJ1, WRKINJ2, WRKINJ3
What was/were the serious illnesses/injuries? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

```
01=Amputation/loss of body parts
02=Broken bones
03=Muscle injuries (strains, dislocation)
04=Cuts/cutting injury
05=Crushing injury
06=Respiratory Problem
07=Eye problem
08=Burns
09=Poisoning
10=Near drowning
11=Orthopaedic
12=Skin disease
13=Psychological injury
14=Suffocation
15=Physical abuse
16=Other
```


## Section 1D: Achievement and Development Instruments

PPVTLOW Lowest item responded to (between 01 and 240)
PPVTHIGH Highest item responded to (between 01 and 240)
STRTHRPP Start time of PPVT - hour.
STRTMNPP Start time of PPVT - minutes
The PPVT (Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test) consists of 17 sets of 12 words each. Children start the test at a particular set depending on their age. They then move up or down depending on their responses. The response is always between 01 and 04.

## PPVT001 to PPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT - words are:

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 001 | Bus | 4 |
| 002 | Drinking | 3 |
| 003 | Hand | 1 |
| 004 | Climbing | 1 |
| 005 | Key | 4 |
| 006 | Reading | 1 |
| 007 | Closet | 2 |
| 008 | Jumping | 3 |
| 009 | Lamp | 4 |
| 010 | Helicopter | 2 |
| 011 | Smelling | 2 |
| 012 | Fly | 3 |

SET01ERR Number of errors from Set 01.
PPVT013 to PPVT024
Responses for Set 02 of PPVT - words are:

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 013 | Digging | 2 |
| 014 | Cow | 1 |
| 015 | Drum | 3 |
| 016 | Feather | 1 |
| 017 | Painting | 3 |
| 018 | Cage | 2 |
| 019 | Knee | 1 |
| 020 | Wrapping | 4 |
| 021 | Fence | 3 |
| 022 | Elbow | 4 |
| 023 | Garbage | 2 |
| 024 | Exercising | 4 |

SET02ERR Number of errors from Set 02.
PPVT025 to PPVT036
Responses for Set 03 of PPVT - words are:

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 025 | Empty | 1 |
| 026 | Shoulder | 3 |
| 027 | Square | 4 |
| 028 | Measuring | 4 |
| 029 | Porcupine | 1 |
| 030 | Arrow | 2 |
| 031 | Peeling | 3 |
| 032 | Fountain | 2 |
| 033 | Accident | 2 |
| 034 | Penguin | 1 |
| 035 | Decorated | 4 |
| 036 | Nest | 3 |

SETO3ERR Number of errors from Set 03
PPVT037 to PPVT048
Responses for Set 04 of PPVT - words are:

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 037 | Castle | 2 |
| 038 | Sawing | 4 |
| 039 | Cactus | 3 |
| 040 | Farm | 1 |
| 041 | Going | 2 |
| 042 | Harp | 1 |
| 043 | Astronaut | 3 |
| 044 | Raccoon | 4 |
| 045 | Juggling | 4 |
| 046 | Envelope | 2 |
| 047 | Tearing | 3 |
| 048 | Claw | 1 |

SET04ERR Number of errors from Set 04
PPVT049 to PPVT060
Responses for Set 05 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 049 | Parachute | 3 |


| 050 | Delivering | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 051 | Rectangle | 1 |
| 052 | Diving | 2 |
| 053 | Camper | 4 |
| 054 | Target | 2 |
| 055 | Writing | 1 |
| 056 | Furry | 4 |
| 057 | Drilling | 2 |
| 058 | Hook | 3 |
| 059 | Group | 3 |
| 060 | Dripping | 4 |

SET05ERR Number of errors from Set 05
PPVT061 to PPVT072
Responses for Set 06 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 061 | Vehicle | 4 |
| 062 | Oval | 1 |
| 063 | Luggage | 2 |
| 064 | Awarding | 3 |
| 065 | Hydrant | 4 |
| 066 | Swamp | 3 |
| 067 | Calculator | 2 |
| 068 | Signal | 1 |
| 069 | Squash | 4 |
| 070 | Globe | 2 |
| 071 | Vegetable | 3 |
| 072 | Frame | 1 |

SET06ERR Number of errors from Set 06

## PPVT073 to PPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 073 | Gigantic | 2 |
| 074 | Nostril | 4 |
| 075 | Vase | 3 |


| 076 | Knight | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 077 | Towing | 1 |
| 078 | Horrified | 3 |
| 079 | Trunk | 2 |
| 080 | Selecting | 1 |
| 081 | Island | 2 |
| 082 | Camcorder | 4 |
| 083 | Heart | 3 |
| 084 | Wrench | 4 |

SETOTERR Number of errors from Set 07
PPVT085 to PPVT096
Responses for Set 08 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 085 | Flamingo | 2 |
| 086 | Tambourine | 4 |
| 087 | Palm | 1 |
| 088 | Surprised | 4 |
| 089 | Canoe | 3 |
| 090 | Interviewing | 1 |
| 091 | Clarinet | 4 |
| 092 | Exhausted | 2 |
| 093 | Pitcher | 3 |
| 094 | Reptile | 2 |
| 095 | Polluting | 3 |
| 096 | Vine | 1 |

SET08ERR Number of errors from Set 08

## PPVT097 to PPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 097 | Pedal | 2 |
| 098 | Dissecting | 2 |
| 099 | Bouquet | 4 |
| 100 | Rodent | 3 |
| 101 | Inhaling | 4 |


| 102 | Valley | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 103 | Tubular | 3 |
| 104 | Demolishing | 4 |
| 105 | Tusk | 1 |
| 106 | Adjustable | 2 |
| 107 | Fern | 1 |
| 108 | Hurdling | 3 |

SET09ERR Number of errors from Set 09
PPVT109 to PPVT120
Responses for Set 10 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 109 | Solo | 4 |
| 110 | Citrus | 2 |
| 111 | Inflated | 3 |
| 112 | Lecturing | 3 |
| 113 | Timer | 1 |
| 114 | Injecting | 1 |
| 115 | Links | 4 |
| 116 | Cooperating | 2 |
| 117 | Microscope | 1 |
| 118 | Archery | 2 |
| 119 | Garment | 4 |
| 120 | Fragile | 3 |

SET10ERR Number of errors from Set 10

## PPVT121 to PPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 121 | Carpenter | 2 |
| 122 | Dilapidated | 4 |
| 123 | Hazardous | 3 |
| 124 | Adapter | 2 |
| 125 | Valve | 3 |
| 126 | Isolation | 1 |
| 127 | Feline | 2 |


| 128 | Wailing | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 129 | Coast | 4 |
| 130 | Appliance | 1 |
| 131 | Foundation | 4 |
| 132 | Hatchet | 3 |

## SET11ERR Number of errors from Set 11

PPVT133 to PPVT144
Responses for Set 12 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 133 | Blazing | 3 |
| 134 | Mammal | 2 |
| 135 | Reprimanding | 1 |
| 136 | Upholstery | 4 |
| 137 | Hoisting | 1 |
| 138 | Exterior | 1 |
| 139 | Consuming | 4 |
| 140 | Pastry | 4 |
| 141 | Cornea | 2 |
| 142 | Constrained | 3 |
| 143 | Pedestrian | 2 |
| 144 | Colt | 3 |

SET12ERR Number of errors from Set 12
PPVT145 to PPVT156
Responses for Set 13 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 145 | Syringe | 4 |
| 146 | Transparent | 3 |
| 147 | Ladle | 2 |
| 148 | Replenishing | 3 |
| 149 | Abrasive | 1 |
| 150 | Parallelogram | 3 |
| 151 | Cascade | 4 |
| 152 | Lever | 1 |
| 153 | Detonation | 2 |


| 154 | Pillar | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 155 | Cultivating | 1 |
| 156 | Aquatic | 4 |

SET13ERR Number of errors from Set 13
PPVT157 to PPVT168
Responses for Set 14 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 157 | Indigent | 2 |
| 158 | Oasis | 1 |
| 159 | Disappointed | 4 |
| 160 | Perpendicular | 3 |
| 161 | Poultry | 4 |
| 162 | Confiding | 1 |
| 163 | Periodical | 2 |
| 164 | Filtration | 1 |
| 165 | Primate | 4 |
| 166 | Spherical | 2 |
| 167 | Talon | 3 |
| 168 | Octagon | 3 |

SET14ERR Number of errors from Set 14
PPVT169 to PPVT180
Responses for Set 15 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 169 | Incandescent | 4 |
| 170 | Pilfering | 2 |
| 171 | Trajectory | 1 |
| 172 | Mercantile | 3 |
| 173 | Derrick | 4 |
| 174 | Ascending | 2 |
| 175 | Monetary | 3 |
| 176 | Entomologist | 2 |
| 177 | Gaff | 1 |
| 178 | Quintet | 3 |
| 179 | Nautical | 4 |


| 180 | Incarcerating | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

SET15ERR Number of errors from Set 15

## PPVT181 to PPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 181 | Coniferous | 4 |
| 182 | Wildebeest | 1 |
| 183 | Caster | 3 |
| 184 | Reposing | 4 |
| 185 | Convex | 1 |
| 186 | Gourmand | 3 |
| 187 | Dromedary | 2 |
| 188 | Diverging | 4 |
| 189 | Incertitude | 2 |
| 190 | Quiescent | 3 |
| 191 | Honing | 1 |
| 192 | Cupola | 2 |

SET16ERR Number of errors from Set 16
PPVT193 to PPVT204
Responses for Set 17 of PPVT - words are

| Item | Word | Correct response |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 193 | Embossed | 4 |
| 194 | Perambulating | 2 |
| 195 | Arable | 3 |
| 196 | Importunity | 1 |
| 197 | Cenotaph | 1 |
| 198 | Tonsorial | 4 |
| 199 | Nidificating | 3 |
| 200 | Terpsichorean | 1 |
| 201 | Cairn | 4 |
| 202 | Osculating | 2 |
| 203 | Vitreous | 3 |
| 204 | Lugubrious | 2 |

SET17ERR Number of errors from Set 17

| FINHRPP | Finish time of PPVT - hour |
| :---: | :---: |
| FINMNPP | Finish time of PPVT - minutes |
| CEILING | Ceiling item (possible values from 12 to 204) |
| MINERR | Minus errors (possible values from 0 to 100) |
| language1 | This variable indicates the language used by the child to take the PPVT. The values that take this variable are $1=$ Tieng Viet Nam, $2=H^{\prime}$ Mong, $3=$ Others The original variable used to calculate it is available in the YL dataset: "tblChSec1CChildDevelopment2" and the variable name is "ppcdlang" |
| language2 | This categorical variable indicates the first language spoken by the child (mother tongue) in each cohort. The values that take these variables in each country are: 1 = Tieng Viet Nam, $2=$ H'Mong, $3=$ Others <br> The original variable used to calculate it is available in the YL dataset: "tblPreliminaryInterview" and the variable name is "chldlang". |
| Source | This variable indicates if the child have both tests or only one of them. Thus, the values that could take this variable are: $1=$ Only PPVT, $2=$ Only Math, $3=$ Both tests. |
| score_ppvt | This variable is the corrected raw score of the child in the Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test. The corrected raw score was calculated by: 1) Correcting errors in test administration (as defined in the manual, e.g. eliminating items above the ceiling that should not have been administered), 2) Taking the highest item reached by the child, and 3) Subtracting lower items that were answered incorrectly and also lower items with poor statistical behaviour (if they were not the same items; if they were the same item it would be subtracted only once). This variable was built from the datasets: "tblChSec1CChildDevelopment1", and "tblChSec1CChildDevelopment2" using the items ppvt001 to ppvt204 in Ethiopia, India and Vietnam; for Peru the items were tvip001 to tvip125. |
| rscorelang_ppvt |  |
|  | This variable is the Rasch score (based on score_ppvt) calculated for each child. Also, as the mathematics test, the mean score was centered in 300 and the standard deviation in 50. This score could only be calculated for the most frequently spoken language in each country (coded as 1 in language1 above). |
| CONDPP | Were the conditions of the administration of the PPVT adequate? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes. |
| YNOADQ01, YNOADQ02 |  |
| Codes are: |  |
| 01=No flat surface to work on |  |
| 02=Too much noise or distractions |  |
| 03=Child was unmotivated, seemed sick, tired or distracted |  |
| 04=Fieldworker did not speak the language of the child |  |
| 05= There was not enough light |  |
| 06=Child could not hear or see well |  |
| 07=Other |  |

```
PPFWLANG Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are:
    10=Other
    41=Vietnamese
    42=Chinese
    43=Tay
    44=H'Mong
    45=Nung
    46=Ede
    47=Thai
    48=Dao
    49=Giay
PPCDLANG Language used by child during administration. Codes are:
    10=Other
    41=Vietnamese
    42=Chinese
    43=Tay
    44=H'Mong
    45=Nung
    46=Ede
    47=Thai
    48=Dao
    49=Giay
STRTHRWM Start time of achievement test - hour
STRTMRWM Start time of achievement test-minutes
LEVLREAD Reading item. Codes are:
01=Can't read anything (reads 0 or 1 letter)
02=Reads letters (reads both letters)
03=Reads words
04=Reads sentence
LEVLWRIT Writing item. Codes are:
01=No
02=Yes, with difficulty or errors
\(03=\) Yes, without difficulty or errors
```


## MATHO1 - MATH1O

Items 1 to 10 of the Maths test. For item 1 valid values are between 1 and 9999. For items 2, 3 and 9 valid values are between 0 and 99 . For items 4 to 8 codes are: $01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d$. For item 10 valid values are between 0 and 999. The correct answers for this test are shown in the table below:

| Question Number | Correct Answer | Code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1 | 419 |  |
| Q2 | 45 |  |
| Q3 | 8 |  |
| Q4 | B | 02 |
| Q5 | B | 02 |


| Q6 | A | 01 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q7 | B | 02 |
| Q8 | D | 04 |
| Q9 | 7 |  |
| Q10 | 400 |  |

score_math This variable is the corrected raw score of the child in the Math test. The score was built as the sum of all the items ( 1 for correct, 0 for blank or incorrect) in the test for the child except for those items that were eliminated due to poor statistical behavior. This variable was built from the dataset:
"tblChSec1CChildDevelopment3" using the items math01 to math10.
rscorelang_math
This variable is the Rasch score (based on score_math) calculated for each child according to their mother tongue in the Math test. The mean score for each main language was centered in 300 and the standard deviation in 50 .

FINHRRWM End time of the achievement test - hour
FINMNRWM End time of the achievement test - minutes
CONDRWAQ Were the conditions of the administration of the achievement test adequate? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

YNORWM01. YNORWMO2
Why were the conditions inadequate for the achievement test? Please give up to two reasons. Codes are:

01=No flat surface to work on
02=Too much noise or distractions
$03=$ Child was unmotivated, seemed sick, tired or distracted
04=Fieldworker did not speak the language of the child
05=There was not enough light
$06=$ Child could not hear or see well
07=Other

## Section 2 - Child Health

CHEALTHY Compared to other children of your age would you say your health is the same, better or worse? Codes are:

```
01=Same
02=Better
03=Worse
```

CFODFRQ1 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any food before a morning meal? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

CFODFRQ2 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume a morning meal? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

CFODFRQ3 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any food between morning and midday meals? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

CFODFRQ4 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume a midday meal? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

CFODFRQ5 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any food between midday and evening meals? Codes are: 00 $=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

CFODFRQ6 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume an evening meal? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

CFODFRQ7 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any food after the evening meal? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFOODTOT Total times child ate in the last 24-hour period - calculated as the number of Yes responses to previous 7 questions - valid values are between 0 and 7

CFDDIV01 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any cereals (maize, rice, bread)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV02 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any roots/tubers (potatoes, cassava)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV03 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any legumes (lentils, beans, peas) or nuts? Codes are: $00=$ No, $01=$ Yes.

CFDDIV04 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any milk or milk products (milk, yogurt, cheese)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
CFDDIV05 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any eggs? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV06 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any meat or offal? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV07 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any fish or seafood? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV08 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any oil or fat (butter, vegetable oil, palm oil)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV09 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any sugar or honey? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV10 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any fruits? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

CFDDIV11 During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any vegetables? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

CFDIVTOT Total number of different foods consumed by the YL child in the last 24-hours calculated as the number of Yes responses to the previous 11 questions - valid values are between 0 and 11.

MENARCHE (For girls) Have you started you periods yet and if so at what age did they start? (If Yes, enter age, otherwise enter 00=No).

VOICE (For boys) Has your voice changed (deepened), and if so at what age did you notice it changing? (If Yes, enter age, otherwise enter 00=No).

HAIRCHIN (For boys) Has hair started growing on your chin? (If Yes, enter age, otherwise enter 00=No).

## Section 3 - Social Networks, Social Skills and Social Support

CANYHELP If you had a problem is there someone who would help you? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

WHOHELP Who is this person (who would help you)? Codes are:
01=Mum
02=Dad
03=Grandparents
04=Brother
05=Sister
06=Aunt/Uncle
07=Other relatives
08=Neighbour
09=Adult friend (over 15yrs old)
10=Teacher
11=Religious leader/person
12=Child protection officer (government/public services)
13=NGO worker
14= Community leader (informal)
15= Community leader (formal)
16=Women's groups
17=Friend 14 yrs old or under
18=No-one
19=Other
20=Godparents
CHELP01 Is there someone who could help you if you were having a problem with your studies at school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
CHELPO2 Is there someone who could help you if you were worried about something at home? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CHELPO3 Is there someone who could help you if you were being teased or bullied by another child? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

CHELP04 Is there someone who could help you if you needed advice about a religious matter? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CHELP05 Is there someone who could help you if you needed pocket money? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

CHELP06 Is there someone who could help you if you needed help getting to school or work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

FRIEND Please tell me the names of your friends that you have spoken to in the past week - count the number and record the number.

LEAD Do your friends look up to you as a leader? Codes are:
01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
INCGAME Do other children include you in their games at break time at school? Codes are: 01=Always

## 02=Sometimes <br> 03=Never

HARDTALK Do you find it hard to talk to other children in your class? Codes are:
01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
HELPCHLD Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are:
01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
UNDERFIF When you are doing paid work, are you working alongside other children under
$15 y r s$ old? Codes are:
01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
WORKWITH Do you find it easy to work alongside other children? Codes are:
01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
WOTALK Do you find it hard to talk to other children at work? Codes are:
01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
WOHELP Do you help other children who have a problem at work? Codes are:
01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
PAYTALK Is it possible for you to talk to the person responsible for paying you in money or goods if you do not get paid on time or paid less? Codes are:

01=Always
02=Sometimes
03=Never
GRPMEM01 Are you a member of a Youth group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
GRPMEM02 Are you a member of a Sports group? Codes are: 00 $=$ No, 01=Yes.
GRPMEM03 Are you a member of a Religious group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
GRPMEM04 Are you a member of an After school club (refers to any type of club on school premises but outside normal school day)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEM05 Are you a member of an Informal child organised group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

GRPMEM06 Are you a member of a Work related group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
GRPMEM07 Are you a member of a School committee? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
GRPMEM08 Are you a member of another type of group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

| GRPATT01 | How often do you attend meetings of the Youth group? Codes are: <br> 01=More than once a week <br> 02=Once a week <br> 03=At least once a month <br> 04=At least twice a year <br> $05=$ Once a year <br> 06=Less than once a year |
| :---: | :---: |
| GRPATTO2 | How often do you attend meetings of the Sports group? Codes are: <br> 01=More than once a week <br> 02=Once a week <br> 03=At least once a month <br> 04=At least twice a year <br> 05=Once a year <br> 06=Less than once a year |
| GRPATTO3 | How often do you attend meetings of the Religious group? Codes are: <br> 01=More than once a week <br> 02=Once a week <br> 03=At least once a month <br> 04=At least twice a year <br> $05=$ Once a year <br> 06=Less than once a year |
| GRPATTO4 | How often do you attend meetings of the After school club? Codes are: <br> 01=More than once a week <br> 02=Once a week <br> 03=At least once a month <br> 04=At least twice a year <br> $05=$ Once a year <br> 06=Less than once a year |
| GRPATT05 | How often do you attend meetings of the Informal child organised group? Codes are: <br> 01=More than once a week <br> 02=Once a week <br> 03=At least once a month <br> 04=At least twice a year <br> $05=$ Once a year <br> 06=Less than once a year |
| GRPATTO6 | How often do you attend meetings of the Work related group? Codes are: <br> 01=More than once a week <br> 02=Once a week <br> 03=At least once a month <br> 04=At least twice a year <br> $05=$ Once a year <br> 06=Less than once a year |
| GRPATTO7 | How often do you attend meetings of the School committee? Codes are: <br> 01=More than once a week <br> 02=Once a week <br> 03=At least once a month |

> 04=At least twice a year
> 05=Once a year
> 06=Less than once a year

GRPATT08 How often do you attend meetings of the other group? Codes are:
01=More than once a week
02=Once a week
03=At least once a month
04=At least twice a year
05=Once a year
06=Less than once a year

## Section 4 - Feelings and Attitudes

CFAMSON Imagine that a family in the village has a 12 year old son who is attending school full-time. The family badly needs to increase the household income, one option is to send the son to work but the son wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school
02=Let child stay in school
03=Other
CLADDER There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose we say that the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you. Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (Record step number 01-09).

CFARLAD Where do you think you will be on the ladder in four years from now?

## CHLPMV1, CHLPMV2, CHLPMV3

What would help you move up the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making more money
02=My education (including getting better grades)
03=Leaving this town/migrating
04=Good luck/God's blessing
05=Government (local or national) giving me/my household opportunities such as FFW, Cash for work, Food aid
06=Better health status
07=Improve my existing skills
08=Learn new skills
09=Go to a hostel for education
10=Become a member of a local organisation
11=Support of father/father figure for me/my family
12=Support of family
13=Better/more government loan facilities for me/my household
14=Learn to do things by themselves/not be dependent on others
15=Work harder (additional work)
16=Good harvest
17=Job security (continuous work) for me/my household/family
18=Better job for me/my household/family
19=Gambling/winning the lottery
$20=$ Support of NGO's/other organisations for me/my household/family

21=Rise in prices<br>22=Better credit facilities for me/my household/family<br>23=Receiving remittances for me/my household/family<br>24=Other

CHLPDWN1, CHLPDWN2, CHLPDWN3
What would cause you to move down the ladder? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Making less money
02=Poor credit facilities for me/my household
03=Poor government loan facilities for me/my household
04=Government (local or national) denying me/my household opportunities such as FFW, Cash for work, Food aid
05=Poor health status
06=Gambling debts
07=I/my family can't find steady work
08=Job is poor
09=Can't improve skills
10=Poor harvest
11=Too dependent on others
$12=$ Me/my household not receiving remittances
13=Other children leaving the household
14=Being poorly educated
15=Death/illness of household member
16=No support from family
17=No support from father figure for me/my household
18=Marriage or leaving home
19=No support from NGO's/other organisations
20=Have to end education early
21=Other
CFAMDTR Imagine that a family in the village has a 12 year old daughter who is attending school full-time. The family needs to increase the household income, and one option is to send the daughter to work but the daughter wants to stay in school. What should the family do? Codes are:

01=Make child leave school
02=Let child stay in school
03=Other
CSCUSEFL Do you think that formal schooling will be useful in your future life? Codes are:
$00=$ No, it is not useful
$01=$ Yes, it is essential
$02=$ Yes, but it is not essential
CNSCUSE Do you think that formal schooling would have been useful to you in your future life? Codes are:
$00=$ No, it is not useful
$01=$ Yes, it is essential
02=Yes, but it is not essential
CHFUTURE When you are about 20 years old, what job do you think you will be doing? Codes are:

01=Accountant

```
02=Actor/actress
03=Artist
04=Civil servant
05=Computer operator
06=Conductor
07=Construction worker
08=Cook
09=Dentist
10=District collector
11=Doctor
12=Domestic worker
13=Driver
14=Engineer
15=Farmer
16=Fireman/woman
17=Fisherman
18=Fulltime parent/housewife
19=Labourer
20=Lawyer
21=Lecturer
22=Market trader/shop assistant
23=Mason
24=Mechanic
25=Nurse
26=Painter/decorator
27=Pilot
28=Policeman/woman
29=Politician
30=President/leader of country
31=Scientist
32=Singer
33=Soldier
34=Sportsman/woman
35=Tailor
36=Taxi driver
37=Teacher
38=Trader/businessman/woman
39=Traditional occupation
40=University student
41=Vet
42=Other
```

CGRDLIKE Imagine you had no constraints and could stay at school as long as you liked, what level of formal education would you like to complete? Enter grade 01 to 12 or codes:

```
00=None
13=Post-secondary, vocational
14=University/college
```

CEXPGRAD Given your current situation do you expect you will reach that level of education? Codes are: $00=\mathrm{No}, 01=$ Yes.

## CYDRPOT1, CYDRPOT2, CYDRPOT3

What are the main reasons you are most likely to drop out of school early? You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

01=Fees will be too expensive
02=Books and/or other supplies will be too expensive
03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school will be too expensive
04=Transport will be too expensive
05=May move further from school
06=Will become unsafe to travel to school
07=Lack of transport
08=Truancy, lack of interest
09=May be banned from school for behaviour reasons
10=May be banned from school because away for too long
11=May be banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school
12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) may be poor
13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) may be poor
14=Lack of sanitation facilities at school will become a problem
15=Bullying/abuse from peers
16=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
17=No need for schooling for future job
18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so will need to go to work
19=Will have to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)
20=Will need to stay home to look after siblings
21=Will need to stay home for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)
22=It won't be appropriate for girls to carry on
23=Marriage
24=Disability, illness
25=Stigma and discrimination (child will not be welcome because of ethnic group/caste/socio-economic group, etc.)
26=Family member may become ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)
27=Other
The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, $02=$ Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.
TR1 Most people in my neighbourhood are basically honest.
TR2 Most people in my neighbourhood can be trusted.
TR3 I believe the government does what is right for people like me
SV1 The nearest primary school provides a good quality education to the children in this community.

SV2 The nearest health facility provides a good health service for children.
TR4 I feel safe when I go out of the house on my own.

SV5 The local police/militia do their job well.
SV6 People in this community can affect local government (Kebele administration) decisions that matter for people's lives.

AG1 It I try hard I can improve my situation in life.
Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time.
I like to make plans for my future studies and work.
PS1 I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live.
PS2 I am ashamed of my clothes.
PS7 I am ashamed of my shoes.
PS3 I feel proud of the job done by the head of household.
SD1 When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and with respect.

SD2 Adults in my street/village treat me worse than other children of my age.
WHYBAD1, WHYBAD2, WHYBAD3
Why do you think adults in your street/village treat you worse than other children? You are allowed up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:

## 01=Gender

02=My family has less money/fewer material possessions than others
03=I am from a single parent family/my parents are divorced/separated
04=Because of my ethnic group
05=Because of my caste
06=My language/the way I talk
07=The clothes I wear/my appearance
08=The job I do
09=The job my father/mother/guardian does
10=I am disabled
11=I have HIV/AIDS
12=Other
The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.
PS4 I am often embarrassed because I do not have the right books, pencils or other equipment for school.

PS8 I am worried that I don't have the correct uniform.
SD3 The other children in my class treat me with respect.
AG4 If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in future.
SD4 Other pupils in my class tease me at school.
PS5 I am proud of my achievements at school.
SD5 My teachers treat me worse than other children.
TEABAD1, TEABAD2, TEABAD3
Why do you think teachers treat you worse than other children? You are allowed
up to three answers but please give the most important one first. Codes are:
01=Gender
02=My family has less money/fewer material possessions than others
03=I am from a single parent family/my parents are divorced/separated
04=Because of my ethnic group
05=Because of my caste
06=My language/the way I talk
07=The clothes I wear/my appearance
08=The job I do
09=The job my father/mother/guardian does
10=I am disabled
11=I have HIV/AIDS
12=Other
The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

PS6 I am embarrassed by/ashamed of the work I have to do.
AG5 I have no choice about the work I do - I must work.
PS9 The job I do makes me feel proud.

## Section 5 - Parents and Household Issues

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

OBEY I always obey my parents.
NOTALK My parents/guardians rarely talk with me about the things that matter to me.
LOVED I always feel loved by my parents/guardians.
NOSUPP My parents/guardians never support me in the things I want to do.
SPEAK I usually feel able to speak out my views and feelings with my parents.
FAIRPUN Most of the time my parents/guardians treat me fairly when I do something wrong.

SISLESS Compared to my sisters fewer things (clothes, money, food, etc.) are provided for me.

TIMATT I receive lots of time and attention from my parents/guardians.
BROLESS Compared to my brothers fewer things (clothes, money, food, etc.) are provided for me.

BROFREE Compared to my brothers, I have less freedom to leave the house when I want.
SISFREE Compared to my sisters, I have less freedom to leave the house when I want.
PARWOR My parents/guardians treat me worse than other children in my family.
DECISION Have your parents ever made a major decision about your life that you were not happy with? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
PARDEC If yes, which parent made the decision? Codes are:
01=Mother only

## 02=Father only <br> 03=Joint decision between parents

WHATDEC What was the decision about? Codes are:
01=My education (including whether/when to start it/stop it; which school to go to; how much study to do etc.)
$02=$ The family structure (including divorce or remarriage of child's parents. Child's siblings living in/away from home, etc.)
03=My work (including whether/when to start it/stop it; which job to do; how many hours to work, etc.)
04=Where we live (including moving house/issues to do with the house, home, farm, etc.)
05=Day-to-day household management (including assignment of domestic roles and tasks, who sleeps where, who is responsible for whom, what food is eaten, etc.)
06=Discipline (including nature of discipline and reasons for it, etc.)
07=What I do in my leisure time (including where I spend it and what I do in it, including alcohol, smoking and drug use, etc.)
08=My friends and partners (including boy/girl friends not immediately seen as marriage partners; who they are; what they do, etc.)
09=Religion (including extent and nature of religious observance/belief, etc.)
10=Health (including treatment-seeking; disability; seriousness of an illness, etc.)
11=Other
MINDS Did you feel able to try to change their minds about it? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes.

## Section 6 - Perceptions of Future, Environment and Household Wealth

AMBITION What do you want to be when you grow up? Codes are:
01=Accountant
02=Actor/actress
03=Artis $\dagger$
04=Civil servant
05=Computer operator
06=Conductor
07=Construction worker
08=Cook
09=Dentist
10=District collector
11=Doctor
12=Domestic worker
13=Driver
14=Engineer
15=Farmer
16=Fireman/woman
17=Fisherman
18=Fulltime parent/housewife
19=Labourer
20=Lawyer

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21=Lecturer
22=Market trader/shop assistant
23=Mason
24=Mechanic
25=Nurse
26=Painter/decorator
27=Pilot
28=Policeman/woman
29=Politician
30=President/leader of country
31=Scientist
32=Singer
33=Soldier
34=Sportsman/woman
35=Tailor
36=Taxi driver
37=Teacher
38=Trader/businessman/woman
39=Traditional occupation
40=University student
41=Vet
42=Other
```

CCIRCUM1 How would you describe your household currently? Codes are:
01=Very rich
02=Rich
03=Comfortable - can manage to get by
04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by
05=Poor
06=Destitute
CCIRCUM2 How would you describe your household four years ago? Codes are:
01= Very rich
02=Rich
03=Comfortable - can manage to get by
04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by
05=Poor
06=Destitute
CREAS1, CREAS2
(If situation has changed). Please give up to two reasons for the change from four years ago to now. Codes are:

01=Harvests have been good
02=Household started growing new crops
03=Household tried new farming techniques
04=Household managed crops or livestock well
05=Household accumulated livestock
06=Household accumulated other resources, assets, possessions
07=My own health has improved
08=Health of household (or individuals in the household) has improved
09=Household has worked hard

[^1]$69=$ Old age of household adults
$70=$ Bad luck
$71=$ God has not helped
$72=$ Other reason for situation worsening

CRELCIRC Compared to other household here in this village/suburb, how would you describe your household at the moment? Codes are:

01=The riches $\dagger$
02=Among the riches $\dagger$
03=Richer than most households
04=About average
05=A little poorer than most households
06=Among the poorest
07=The poorest

## Household Roster

The following are the variables found in the file VNSubHouseholdMember12.sav. There are generally several records for each household and the records can be linked to the household level data using the variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child identification
ID Identifier for individual within the household
AGE Age of household member in completed years. Missing value codes are negative.
MEMSEX Gender of household member. 01=Male, 02=Female.
RELATE Relationship to index child. Codes are:
00=YL Child
01=Biological parent
02=Step-parent (partner of biological parent)
03=Adoptive parent
04=Foster parent
05=Maternal grandparent
06=Paternal grandparent
07=Brother/sister (both parents the same)
08=Half-sibling (same father)
09=Half-sibling (same mother)
$10=$ Step-sibling (no parent in common)
11=Adoptive brother/sister
12=Foster brother/sister
13=Uncle/Aunt
14=Cousin (inc. cousin brother \& cousin sister)
15=Nephew/Niece
16=Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)
17=Great-grandparent (Mother's side)
18=Great grandparent (Father's side)
19=Other relative
20=Servant
21=Tenant (lodger)
22=Other non-related
23=Nanny (live-in)

LIVHSE Does this person still live in the household? This question was added to check on the status of individuals recorded as being part of the household in Round 1. Codes are:
$01=$ Yes, still lives in household
$02=$ No, lives elsewhere
03=Person has died
GRADE What was the highest education grade that this person completed (excluding pre-primary)? Codes are:

00=None
$01-12=$ Grade 01 to Grade 12
13=Post-secondary, vocational
14=University
28=Adult literacy
29=Religious education
STILL Is this person currently in full-time/regular education? Codes are:
$00=$ No
$01=$ Yes, attending regularly
$02=$ Yes, but attending irregularly
CHGRADE What was the highest education grade that this person completed (excluding pre-primary)? Codes are:

00=None
$01-12=$ Grade 01 to Grade 12
13=Post-secondary, vocational
14=University
28=Adult literacy
29=Religious education
CHSTILL Is this person currently in full-time/regular education? Codes are:
$00=$ No
01=Yes, attending regularly
$02=$ Yes, but attending irregularly
WHYNOT Why is this child currently not in full-time/regular education? Codes are:
01=Fees too expensive
$02=$ Books and/or other supplies too expensive
03=Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive
04=Transport too expensive
05=School too far from home
06=Not safe to travel to school
07=Lack of transport
08=Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested
09=Banned from school for behaviour reasons
10=Banned from school because away for too long
11=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school
12=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor
13=Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor
14=No sanitation facilities at school
15=Bullying/abuse from peers
16=IIl-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17=No need for schooling for future job
18=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work
19=Need to stay home to look after siblings
20=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)
21=Have to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)
22=It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school
23=Marriage
24=Disability, illness
25=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (to take care of this family member)
26=Family issues e.g. problems at home - parental disputes/marital conflict
27=Stigma and discrimination (child would not be welcome because of ethnic group/socio-economic group, etc.)
28=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access
29=Child too young
30=Child still in pre-school
31=Other
AGEGRADE How old was this child when she/he completed/stopped full-time education? (Enter age in completed years)

AGESTSCH How old was this child when she/he first entered full-time regular education? (Enter age in completed years)

HHSCHTYP What type of school is this child attending? Codes are:
01=Private
02=Public community school (NGO/Charity/Church - not-for-profit)
03=Public of the national government
04=Informal community (e.g. mothers' cooperative)
05=Other
PERF How would you say the child is performing? Codes are:
01=Excellent
02=Good
03=Reasonably well
04=Poorly
05=Very bad
SCHOOLEN How good would you say the school is in terms of overall quality (including teaching and infrastructure)? Codes are:

01=Excellent
02=Good
03=Reasonably okay
04=Bad
05=Extremely bad
DISAB Does this person have a permanent disability and if so how does it affect their ability to work and take care of themselves? Codes are:
$00=$ No disability (able to work same as others of this age)

```
\(01=\) Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with physical work
02=Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity
03=Can only do light work on a part-time basis
04=Cannot work but able to care for themselves (e.g. dress themselves, etc.)
\(05=\) Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing, washing, etc.
```

ACT1, ACT2, ACT3
First second and third most important activities in the last 12 months. Codes are:

```
01=Self-employed (food crops)
02=Self-employed (non-food, including horticulture, sericulture and
                floriculture)
03=Self-employed (aquaculture)
04=Self-employed (livestock)
05=Wage employment (agriculture)
06=Annual farm servant
07=Other (allied) agriculture
08=Self-employed (manufacturing)
09=Self-employed (services)
10=Self-employed (business)
11=Self-employed (Other non-agriculture)
12=Wage employment (Unsalaried; non-agriculture)
13=Regular salaried employment
14=Unemployed
15=Household chores
16=Other unpaid activity
17=Household dependent (child or retired elder)
18=Begging
```

MONTHS1, MONTHS2, MONTHS3
Enter the number of months in which the activity was done - these variables correspond respectively to ACT1, ACT2 and ACT3 valid values are between 1 and 12.

DAYS1, DAYS2, DAYS3
Give the number of days per week spent on the activity in the months when this activity was done - variables correspond respectively to ACT1, ACT2 and ACT3 valid values are between 1 and 7.

HOURS1, HOURS2, HOURS3
On the days that this activity was done, approximately how many hours per day was spent on this activity on average? - variables correspond to ACT1, ACT2 and ACT3 respectively - valid values are between 0 and 24.

The following 8 questions are for children in the household aged between $5 y r s$ and $17 y r s$.
SLEEP Typically how many hours did the child spend sleeping during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24.

| CHCARE | Typically how many hours did the child spend caring for others (younger siblings, ill household members) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24. |
| :---: | :---: |
| HHCHORE | Typically how many hours did the child spend on domestic tasks (fetching water, fetching firewood, cleaning, cooking, washing, shopping, etc. during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24. |
| NPAYWORK | Typically how many hours did the child spend doing tasks on family farm, cattle herding, other family business, shepherding (not just farming) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24. |
| PAYWORK | Typically how many hours did the child spend on activities for pay/sale outside of household or for someone not in the household during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24. |
| SCHOOL | Typically how many hours did the child spend at school (including travelling time to school) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24. |
| STUDY | Typically how many hours did the child spend studying outside of school time (at home, extra tuition) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24. |
| PLAY | Typically how many hours did the child spend on play time/general leisure (including time taken for eating, drinking and bathing) during a typical day (Monday to Friday) in the last week? Valid values are between 0 and 24. |

## Land owned or rented by the household

These are the variables in the data file VNSubPlotsOfLand12.sav. This data file contains data for household who said they owned, sharecropped-in, borrowed or rented any land in the last 12 months. Households may have none, one or more records in this data file. Data can be linked to the household/child level data using the child identification variable CHILDID.

| CHILDID | Child Identification |
| :---: | :---: |
| PLOTID | Unique ID for the plot of land (within the household) |
| LAREA | Size of plot in square metres. This is a decimal value with negative missing value codes. |
| LOWN | Which of the following best describes this plot? Codes are: <br> 01=Owned <br> 02=Rented in <br> 03=Borrowed <br> 04=Sharecropped in <br> 05=Common property <br> 06=Squatted/occupied <br> 31=Leased from state <br> 33=Mortgaged in |
| LUSE | What is the plot used for? Codes are: <br> 01=Farming (arable) <br> 02=Pasture <br> 03=Gardening <br> 04=Building (house/shop) |

05=Industry<br>06=Rented out<br>07=Sharecropped out<br>08=Nothing/left fallow<br>09=Recreation<br>10=Grazing livestock<br>11= Aquaculture<br>12=Forestry

TRANS Would you be able to transfer the full use of the plot to anyone else through sale, gift or bequest? Codes are:
$00=$ No
01=Full transfer rights
02=Only bequest/gift
03=Transfer only with formal community approval
COLLAT Would anyone in the household be able to use this plot as collateral? Codes are: $00=$ No, 01=Yes

TRANSID Who would be able to transfer this plot or use it for collateral? Get ID number from HH roster. Special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

PLINCOME Did the household receive any income (cash or in-kind) from this land in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

PLVALUE What is the total value of income you collected from this plot (cash and/or inkind) in the last 12 months (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

PLCOST What is the total value of money you have spent on this land (e.g. buildings, services, repair, maintenance, mortgaged payments, etc.) in the last 12 months (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

CROP1, CROP2, CROP3
If you used the land to grow crops in the last 12 months, what are the main crops you grew in the plot? If more than 3 please choose the 3 most important crops in terms of household welfare. Codes are:

03=Avocado
04=Bananas
09=Black pepper
10=Cabbage
12=Carrot
15=Chick peas
16=Chillies
17=Coffee
18=Cotton
21=Eucalyptus
24=Flowers
25=Fruits
26=Garlic
28=Ginger
31=Grass
32=Groundnut

```
33=Guava
35=Haricot beans
36=Honey
42=Lentils
44=Maize
45=Mango
46=Mulberry
48=Nuts
50=Onions
51=Orange
52=Other cereals
53=Paddy rice
54=Pineapple
55=Potatoes
56=Pumpkin
60=Sesame
65=Spices
66=Spinach
67=Sugar
68=Sunflower
69=Sweet potatoes
71=Tobacco
72=Tomato
75=Vegetables
76=Wheat
78=Yam
80=Sugar cane
85=Cassava/manioc
91=Grapes
92=Apples
93=Papaya
109=Coconut
110=Plums
111=Longans, litchis, rambutans
112=Kohirabi
113=Soybean
114=Cashew
115=Jute, ramie
116=Mustard Greens
117=Breeding trees
118=Bonsai
119=Rubber
120=Mangosteens
121=Paddy
122=Tea
126=Water morning glory
IRRIGAT In the last 12 months have you irrigated any of the land? Codes are \(00=\) No,
``` 01=Yes.

PERIRRIG Of the land what proportion was irrigated in the last dry season? Codes are:
01=Less than half
02=Half
03=More than half
04=All

\section*{Crops grown by the household}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubCrops12.sav. This data file contains data for households who said they grew crops in the last agricultural year. Households may have none, one or more records in this data file. Data can be linked to the household/child level data using the child identification variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child Identification
CROPID Unique ID for the crop (within the household)
CROP Name of crop. Codes are the same as those given for CROP1, CROP2 and CROP3 in the section Land owned or rented by the household.
QNTHARV What is the total quantity of this crop harvested in the last agricultural year (in local units)? Decimal value with negative missing value codes.
QNTUNIT What is the local unit used? 01=kg, 02=Qua, 03=Cay, 04=Bo/Mo, 05=Nai, 06=Buong/quai, 07=Bong, 10=Other
VLCRSLD What is the value of the total harvest of this crop sold in the last agricultural year (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

CROPCOST What were your estimated operational costs incurred in producing this crop in the last agricultural year (in VND)? Decimal value -missing value codes are negative.

\section*{Primary Occupation Productive Assets}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubPrimaryOccupationProductiveAssets12.sav. This data file records information about productive assets owned, rented or accessed by household members in the last 12 months. They include both farm and non-farm productive assets. A household will only have records in this data file if PRIMOCC at the household/child level has a value other than 00. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.
CHILDID Child identification.
PASSID Unique ID for the productive asset
PASSET Asset owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:
01=Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)
02=Cart/wheelbarrow
03=Pesticide sprayer
04=Plough
05=Pump (motor or engine)
06=Thresher
07=Tractor
08=Other farm equipment
09= Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.)
10=Beauty salon equipment (hair dryer, etc.)
```

11=Blacksmith tools
12=Cleaning/ironing/domestic work equipment (mop, iron, etc.)
13=Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.)
14=Entertainment equipment (musical instruments, speakers, lighting,
karaoke machine, etc.)
15=Food preparation equipment (portable stove,
serving bowls, etc.)
16=Gun
17=Mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc.)
18=Plumbing equipment
19=Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.)
20=Protective clothing (overalls, steel-toed boots, hard hat, etc.)
21=Sewing machine
22=Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.)
23=Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine, money box, etc.)
24=Trading license (e.g. for market stall)
25=Transport (minibus, care, motorbike, bicycle, etc.)
26=Weaving equipment (loom, etc.)
30=Other
40=Fishing boat/ship
NUMPASS How many of this asset do you actually own - enter number owned - missing value codes are negative.
VALPASS If you sold the owned item(s) today how much could you get in VND? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative
DECPASS Who is the main person who decides whether to sell or give it/them away? Get ID number from HH roster - special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

```

\section*{Secondary Occupation Productive Assets}

These are the variables in the data file INSubSecondaryOccupationProductiveAssets12.sav. This data file records information about productive assets owned, rented or accessed by household members in the last 12 months (for use in the secondary occupation). They include both farm and non-farm productive assets. A household will only have records in this data file if SECOCC at the household/child level has a value other than 00 . The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.
SASSID Unique ID for the productive asset
SASSET Asset owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:
01=Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)
02=Cart/wheelbarrow
03=Pesticide sprayer
04=Plough
05=Pump (motor or engine)
06=Thresher
07=Tractor
08=Other farm equipment
```

09=Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.)
10=Beauty salon equipment (hair dryer, etc.)
11=Blacksmith tools
12=Cleaning/ironing/domestic work equipment (mop, iron, etc.)
13=Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.)
14=Entertainment equipment (musical instruments, speakers, lighting,
karaoke machine, etc.)
15=Food preparation equipment (portable stove,
serving bowls, etc.)
16=Gun
17=Mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc.)
18=Plumbing equipment
19=Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.)
20=Protective clothing (overalls, steel-toed boots, hard hat, etc.)
21=Sewing machine
22=Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.)
23=Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine, money box, etc.)
24=Trading license (e.g. for market stall)
25=Transport (minibus, care, motorbike, bicycle, etc.)
26=Weaving equipment (loom, etc.)
30=Other
40=Fishing boat/ship

```

NUMSASS How many of this asset do you actually own - enter number owned - missing value codes are negative.

VALSASS If you sold the owned item(s) today how much could you get in VND? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative

DECSASS Who is the main person who decides whether to sell or give it/them away? Get ID number from HH roster - special codes are: 80=Household as a whole, 90=Person not in household.

\section*{Money or goods given to individuals outside the household}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubOutgoings12.sav. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if OREMIT \(=1\) at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.
OUTID Unique ID for the payment.
REMREL Relationship of recipient to the child. Codes are:
\(00=\mathrm{yL}\) Child
01=Biological parent
02=Step-parent (partner of biological parent)
03=Adoptive parent
04=Foster parent
05=Maternal grandparent
06=Paternal grandparent
\(07=\) Brother/sister (both parents the same)
```

08=Half-sibling (same father)
09=Half-sibling (same mother)
10=Step-sibling (no parent in common)
11=Adoptive brother/sister
12=Foster brother/sister
13=Uncle/Aunt
14=Cousin (inc. cousin brother \& cousin sister)
15=Nephew/niece
16=Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)
17=Great grandparent (mother's side)
18=Great grandparent (father's side)
19=Other, relative
20=Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)
21=Other, unrelated
22=Nanny/child minder

```

REMEST Can you tell me how much money you sent in the last 12 months (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

REMGOOD Can you tell me the value of the goods you sent in the last 12 months (in VND)? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative.

\section*{Loans}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubLoans12.sav. This data file records details about loans that the household has taken out in the last 12 months. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. Households will only have records in this data file if the value of VNLOANS=01.

CHILDID Child identification.
LOANID Unique ID for the loan.
LOANTYPE Is this a formal or an informal loan? Codes are:
01=Formal loan
02=Informal loan
LOANSRCE What is the loan source? Codes are:
01=Social Policy Bank
02=Bank for Agricultural and Rural Development
03=Other bank
04=Jobs Aid Fund
05=Credit organisations
06=Political-Social Organisations
07=Private Individual Lenders
08=Friends/Relatives
10=Other
LOANIMPT How would you assess the impact of this loan on your household's overall standard of living? Codes are:

01=Significantly better
02=Somewhat better
03=Same

> 04=Somewhat worse
> 05=Significantly worse

LOANKIDS How would you assess the impact of this loan on the wellbeing of the children in your household (e.g. time for child care, education, amusement). Codes are:

01=Significantly better
02=Somewhat better
03=Same
04=Somewhat worse
05=Significantly worse
LOANREPY Is it difficult for your household to repay these loans? Codes are:
01=Not difficult
02=Somewhat difficult
03=Very difficult \(\dagger\)
04=Impossible

\section*{Groups}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubGroups12.sav. This data file records details about group membership among household members. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.
GRPID Unique ID for the group
GROUP Type of group. Codes are:
02=Farmers' Co-operative
05=Other farmers' group
06=Self-help group
07=Education/Vidya committee
08=Caste group/association
10=Health committee
11=Credit society/co-operative
12=Chit fund
13=Toddy tappers association
14=Traders' association
15=Business group
16=Youth group
17=NGO
18=Religious group
20=Cultural/sport group
21=Mothers' committee
22=Labour unions
23=Women's group
24=Peasant association
25=Service co-operatives
28=Other
IDGRP ID of main person in the household who is a member of the group - 80=Whole household.

YEARMEM Since when has this person been a member of this group? Missing value codes are negative.

BENGRP1, BENGRP2
What are the main benefits from the group? Codes are:
01=Improves household income
02=Improves access to services
03=Can get credit/savings facilities
04=Can get knowledge and information
05=Important in times of need
06=Offers benefits to the wider community
07=Enjoyment/recreation
08=Spiritual/Social Status/self-esteem
09=Benefit/recognition from NGO
10=Marketing outlet for produce
11=Other
FRQATTEN How often does this person attend the group? Codes are:
01=More than once a week
02=Weekly
03=Monthly
04=Twice/year
05=Annually
06=Less than once a year
LEADMEM Does this person hold a leadership or powerful position in the group? Codes are: \(00=\mathrm{No}, 01=\) Yes.
YEARLEAD Since when has this person held this position? Missing value codes are negative.
PAREPOST Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are \(00=\mathrm{No}, 01=\) Yes.

WHYJOIN What is the main outcome from holding this position? Codes are:
01=Decreases time allocated to household income generation
02=Decreases time spent with family
03=Decreases time for household tasks
04=Decreases household economic status
\(05=\) Improves access to credit/savings
06=Improves access to knowledge and information
07=Improves access to services
08=Improves household economic status
09=Improves individual's self-esteem
10=Improves individual's social status in community (e.g. more respect, emerge as role model)
11=Improves individual's status in household
12=Improves individual's status with relatives
13=Improves individual's status among officials
14=Improves political chances
15=Improves household's social status in community
16=Other
INFLNCE Has this position allowed this person to influence decisions and activities? Codes are:

\author{
00=No, never \\ 02=Somewhat/occasionally \\ 03=Yes, often
}

\section*{Positions of Authority}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubPositionsOfAuthority12.sav. This data file records details about positions of responsibility, authority or leadership (other than in groups already mentioned) among household members. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.
POSID Unique ID for the position of authority
ID ID of household member holding this position. Get ID from HH roster.
POSHELD Position held. Codes are:
01=Appointed village assistant
02=Agricultural officer/assistant
03=Caste group leader
06=Formal position in political party
08=Member of the police or army
09=Money lender
11=Political party leader
13=Teacher/school principal
14=Traditional leader
15=Village militia
17=Village ward member
18=Other
POSFIRST When did this person first get this position? Missing value codes are negative
POSYEARS For how many years in total has she/he held this position? Enter number of years - 00=<1yr.

POSTILL Is she/he still holding this position? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes
POSREL Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before? Codes are \(00=\) No, 01=Yes

POSOUT What is the main outcome from holding this position? Codes are:
01=Decreases time allocated to household income generation
02=Decreases time spent with family
03=Decreases time for household tasks
04=Decreases household economic status
05=Improves access to credit/savings
06=Improves access to knowledge and information
07=Improves access to services
08=Improves household economic status
09=Improves individual's self-esteem
10=Improves individual's social status in community (e.g. more respect, emerge as role model)
11=Improves individual's status in household
\(12=\) Improves individual's status with relatives
\(13=\) Improves individual's status among officials
\(14=\) Improves political chances
\(15=\) Improves household's social status in community
\(16=\) Other

POSEFFEC Has this position allowed this person to influence decisions and activities? Codes are:
```

00=No, never
02=Somewhat/occasionally
03=Yes, often

```

\section*{Community Projects}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubProjects12.sav. This data file records details about community infrastructure projects over the last 4 years. Only households where VNCMINV=01 at the household/child level will have records in this data file. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline CHILDID & Child identification \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{PROJID} & Project ID. Codes are: \\
\hline & 01=Network Electricity \\
\hline & 02=Traffic way \\
\hline & 03=Pre-school/kindergarten \\
\hline & 04=Primary school \\
\hline & 05=Secondary school \\
\hline & 06=Combined primary and secondary school \\
\hline & 07=Medical station \\
\hline & 08=Irrigation \\
\hline & 09=Clean water \\
\hline & 10=Community (all ages) entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre \\
\hline & 11=Children's entertainment/amusement/sport/recreation centre 12=Other \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PRJPRTLV How do you assess your level of participation in the project selection process for this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Veto in decision making
02=Vote in decision making
03=Consulted during decision making process
04=Informed but not involved in decision making
05=No participation
PRJMANDV How do you assess your level of participation in the management of the development of this infrastructure project? Codes are:

01=Veto in decision making
02=Vote in decision making
03=Consulted during decision making process
04=Informed but not involved in decision making
05=No participation
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline PRJPROC & \begin{tabular}{l}
How do you assess your level of participation in the procurement process for this infrastructure project? Codes are: \\
01=Veto in decision making \\
\(02=\) Vote in decision making \\
03=Consulted during decision making process \\
04=Informed but not involved in decision making \\
05=No participation
\end{tabular} \\
\hline PRJOPMNT & \begin{tabular}{l}
How do you assess your level of participation in the operation and maintenance of this infrastructure project? Codes are: \\
01=Veto in decision making \\
\(02=\) Vote in decision making \\
03=Consulted during decision making process \\
04=Informed but not involved in decision making \\
05=No participation
\end{tabular} \\
\hline COMPRJLV & \begin{tabular}{l}
How do you assess the level of community participation in the project selection process for this infrastructure project? Codes are: \\
01=Community is the decision maker \\
\(02=\) Community has significant influence on decision making \\
03=Community has some influence on decision making \\
04=Community has no impact on decision making
\end{tabular} \\
\hline COMPRJDV & \begin{tabular}{l}
How do you assess the level of community participation in the management of the development of this infrastructure project? Codes are: \\
01=Community is the decision maker \\
\(02=\) Community has significant influence on decision making \\
03=Community has some influence on decision making \\
04=Community has no impact on decision making
\end{tabular} \\
\hline COMPRJPC & \begin{tabular}{l}
How do you assess the level of community participation in the procurement process for this infrastructure project? Codes are: \\
01=Community is the decision maker \\
02=Community has significant influence on decision making \\
03=Community has some influence on decision making \\
04=Community has no impact on decision making
\end{tabular} \\
\hline COMPRJMT & \begin{tabular}{l}
How do you assess the level of community participation in the operation and maintenance of this infrastructure project? Codes are: \\
01=Community is the decision maker \\
\(02=\) Community has significant influence on decision making \\
\(03=\) Community has some influence on decision making \\
04=Community has no impact on decision making
\end{tabular} \\
\hline PRJ AGREE & \begin{tabular}{l}
On the whole, do you agree with the decisions made related to this infrastructure project? Codes are: \\
01=Fully agree \\
02=Basically agree \\
03=Neutral \\
04=Don't agree \\
05=Strongly disagree
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

IMPINCOM How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project on your household's income? Codes are:

> 01=Significant positive impact
> 02=Slightly positive impact
> 03=No impact
> 04=Slightly negative impact
> 05=Significantly negative impact

IMPHEAL How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project on your household members' health and access to health services? Codes are:

01=Significant positive impact
02=Slightly positive impact
03=No impact
04=Slightly negative impact
\(05=\) Significantly negative impact
IMPKIDS How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project for the children of your household? (e.g. children's' care, education, amusement). Codes are:

01=Significant positive impact
02=Slightly positive impact
03=No impac \(\dagger\)
04=Slightly negative impact
\(05=\) Significantly negative impac \(\dagger\)
IMPSAFE How do you assess the impact of this infrastructure project for the safety of household members? Codes are:

01=Significant positive impact
02=Slightly positive impact
03=No impact
04=Slightly negative impact
\(05=\) Significantly negative impac \(\dagger\)

\section*{IIInesses}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubIIllnesses12.sav. This data file records details about illnesses the YL child has had in the last 4 years. Households will only have records in this data file if MIGHTDIE=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.
CHILDID Child identification.
ILLID Unique ID for the illness
ILLDIE What was the illness? Codes are:
01=Malaria/high fever
02=Pneumonia
03=Diarrhoea \& vomiting
04=Asthma/respiratory problem
05=Malnutrition
06=Anaemia
07=Dengue fever
08=Hepatitis
09=Tuberculosis
10=Epilepsy
11=Influenza
```

12=Typhoid
13=HIV/AIDS
14=Other infectious disease
15=Brain tumour
16=Other tumour
17=Heart problem
18=Skin diseases
19=Problems with drugs and medicines
20=Fatigue
21=Migraine
22=Parasitic infection/worms
23=Nose bleed
24=Leech
25=Mitch (general name for a number of diseases)
26=Allergies
30=Other

```

ILLTRT Did you seek treatment or advice for this illness at any point? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes.

\section*{TRTILL1, TRTILL2, TRTILL3}

From where did you seek this treatment/advice. Codes are:
01=Government Hospital
02=Government health centre
03=Government health station/clinic
04=Government health post
05=Government community-based outlet
06=Other government facility
07=NGO health facility
08=NGO community-based outlet
\(09=\) Other NGO facility
10=Private hospital
11=Private doctor/clinic
12=Pharmacy
14=Other private facility
15=Drug vendor
16=Shop
17=Relative/friend
18=Herbalist/traditional healer
19=Self-medication
20=Faith-healer/counsellor
21=Other
PAYILL Did you have to pay for any of this treatment? Codes are: \(00=\) No, \(01=\) Yes.
DISILL How long did it take you to get to the first treatment place? Codes are:
01=Less than 30 minutes
02=Between 30 minutes and one hour
03=One to two hours
04=More than two hours

\section*{Injuries}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubInjuries12.sav. This data file records details about injuries the YL child has had in the last 4 years. Households will only have records in this data file if MIGHTDIE=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.
INJID Unique ID for the injury
INJURY What was the injury? Codes are:
01=Brain injury
02=Broken bone
03=Burn
04=Cut/laceration
05=Concussion
06=Eye/sight loss
07=Hearing loss
08=Poisoning
09=Swollen muscles/bruising
10=Teeth loss
11=Other
INJCAUSE What was the cause of this injury? Codes are:
01=Accident while working outside dwelling
02=Accident while working in dwelling
03=Animal/insect/snake bite
04=Driving accident (in vehicle)
05=Fighting with other children
06=Fire related incident
07=Food poisoning
08=Kicked by animal
09=Problems caused by drugs and medicines
\(10=\) Traffic (e.g. hit by car in road)
11=Victim of physical assault by adult
12=Other
INJTRT Did you seek treatment or advice for this injury at any point? Codes are \(00=\) No, 01=Yes.

TRTINJ1, TRTINJ2, TRTINJ3
From where did you seek this treatment/advice. Codes are:
01=Government Hospital
02=Government health centre
03=Government health station/clinic
04=Government health post
05=Government community-based outlet
06=Other government facility
07=NGO health facility
08=NGO community-based outlet
09=Other NGO facility
\(10=\) Private hospital

\author{
11=Private doctor/clinic \\ 12=Pharmacy \\ 14=Other private facility \\ 15=Drug vendor \\ 16=Shop \\ 17=Relative/friend \\ 18=Herbalist/traditional healer \\ 19-Self-medication \\ 20=Faith-healer/counsellor \\ 21=Other
}

PAYINJ Did you have to pay for any of this treatment? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
DISINJ How long did it take you to get to the first treatment place? Codes are:
01=Less than 30 minutes
02=Between 30 minutes and one hour
03=One to two hours
04=More than two hours

\section*{Long Term Health Problems}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubLongTermHealth12.sav. This data file records details about long term health problems the YL child has. Households will only have records in this data file if LONGTERM=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.
HEALTHID Unique ID for the health problem.
HEALTH What is the health problem? Codes are:
01=Physical disability
02=Mental disability
03=Fits/epilepsy
04=Asthma/respiratory problem
05=Malnutrition
06=Skin problems/Eczema
07=Anaemia
08=HIV/AIDS
09=Digestive problems
10=Hearing problems
11=Sight problems
12=Speech problems
13=Allergies
14=Tooth decay
15=Ear ache
16=Congenital illness
17=Other
HTHTRT How frequently has the YL child had treatment in the last 12 months?
00=None
01=Once a year
02=Monthly
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 03=Weekly } \\
& \text { 04=Daily }
\end{aligned}
\]

TREATEXP In the last 12 months how much has the household spent on treatment for this health problem? Decimal value - missing value codes are negative

\section*{Child Activities}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubActivities12.sav. This data file records details about activities carried out by the YL child on the last working day. The number of records per household is variable - there is one record per activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire

CHILDID Child identification.
ACTID Unique ID for the activity
ACTYEST What activities did the YL child do yesterday or on the last non-holiday or a typical working day? Codes are:

01=School/Crèche/pre-school
02=Homework/tutorial
03=Caring for younger children from the household
04=Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family
05=Domestic chores within the home (cooking, cleaning, laundry, washing dishes)
06=Collecting firewood or water for the household
07=Caring for animals belonging to the household
08=Working on household's farm
09=Visiting mosque/church/other place of worship
10=Spending (leisure) time with friends
11=Playing computer games
12=Watching television/videos/DVDs
13=Using the Internet
14=Paid work outside the household
15=Making handicrafts (for sale)
\(16=\) Taking younger children from the household to crèche/playschool
17=Playing with younger children from the household
18=Visiting relatives
19=Sick at home
20=Accompanying another person to their work
21=Going to the market
22=Playing with pets
23=Other
ACTSUPER Were you supervised during this activity? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
ACTCARE Were you supervising younger children during this activity? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

CHOICE Were you able to choose whether or not to do this activity? Codes are:
\(00=\) No,
01=Yes
02=Sometimes

\section*{Child Work Activities}

These are the variables in the data file VNSubChildWork12.sav. This data file records details about paid work carried out by the YL child in the last 12 months. Households only have records in this data file if CHLDWORK=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable - there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID Child identification.
WORKID Unique ID for the work activity
WORKACT What were these activities? Enter each type of activity not each individual job. Codes are:

01=Farm work outside your own household (inc. plantations/other households/cattle keeping)
02=Domestic chores (work or childcare) for another household
03=Making handicrafts/piece work (within home but for sale)
04=Selling goods or services
05=Working for wage in non-agricultural activities, e.g. in mine, workshop, factory, construction
06=Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket money is received
07=Other
WORKPAY What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? Codes are:

01=Money
02=In kind
03=Both
04=Debt relief
PAYNAME Di you get to keep all or some of the payment from this activity? Codes are:
\(00=\) No, none
\(01=\) Yes, all of it
\(02=\) Yes, some of it
RANKPAY Which activity did you spend most time on during the year? Codes are:
\(00=\) all other activities
01=Most time

\section*{Calculated variables}

Calculated variables are all at the household/child level but many have been calculated by aggregating data at lower levels in the hierarchical structure, for example data in the household roster. We have divided the calculated variables into sections.

\section*{Anthropometry z-scores}

The nutrition scores of "Height for age", "Weight for age" and "BMI for age" were calculated using an SPSS Macro for the growth standards that were downloaded from the WHO website. Below are the links:

Growth standards from birth to 5 years:_ http://www.who.int/childgrowth/standards/en/
_Growth references from 5 to 19 years:_
http://www.who.int/growthref/en/
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
zhaz & Height for age \\
zbmi & Body Mass Index (BMI) \\
bmiflag & Flag for zbmi <-5 or zbmi >5 \\
hazflag & Flag for zhaz <-6 or zhaz >6
\end{tabular}

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[^0]:    BESTSCH1, BESTSCH2, BESTSCH3
    What are the best things about being at school? (You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first). Codes are:

    01=My teachers were/are good and teach well
    02=Teachers there do not beat me
    03-Teachers very friendly and helpful
    04=Interactive learning environment
    05=Learning useful skills and knowledge
    06=Better prospects for my future
    $07=$ Feel proud to be in school
    08=I'm not bullied
    09=Having time to play
    10=Seeing my friends
    11=Good playground
    12=Library
    13=School physical environment in general
    14=Good atmosphere
    $15=$ Food is very good
    16=Good sanitation/toilets
    17=Nothing
    18=Other

    ## WORSTSC1, WORSTSC2, WORSTSC3

    What are the worst things about being at school? (You can give up to three answers but please give the most important one first). Codes are:

    01=Teachers beating us
    02=Teachers or principal shouting at us
    03=Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of gender
    04= Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of economic status
    $05=$ Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of disability
    06= Teachers discriminate against us (are mean to/pick on/undervalue) on the basis of ethnic group/language
    07=Absenteeism amongst teachers
    08=Lack of teachers
    09=Teachers change too often
    10=The teaching is poor/we don't learn useful things
    11=Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my gender
    $12=$ Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my disability
    13=Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my economic status
    14=Other pupils teasing/bullying me because of my ethnic group/language
    15=Being in a noisy classroom
    16=Students fighting
    17=No food provided
    18=Poor infrastructure facilities
    19=The school is dirty
    20=Poor physical environment/no plants/flowers
    21=No compound wall

[^1]:    10=Parent has new spouse
    11=More children in household
    12=Household children older and more able to work
    13=Women in household drink less
    14=Men in household drink less
    15=More people around to help, advise (better networks)
    16=Job security (continuous security)
    17=Live in a nicer house
    18=Household managed business well
    19=I have worked hard
    20=Household business or trade has been profitable
    21=Household set up a new business or trade
    22=Household started work or new job/non-farm work
    23=Food or cash aid
    24=Food-for-work/Cash-for-work/Income generation programme
    25=Panchyat is providing all facilities
    26=Migration
    27=Household was willing to take risks
    28=Prices have risen
    29=Good luck
    30=God has helped
    31=Other reason for improvement
    41=Harvests have been poor
    42=Household tried new crops but they failed
    43=Household tried new ways of farming but they failed
    44=Household managed crops or livestock poorly
    45=Household has less livestock
    46=Household managed own business poorly
    47=Household business failed or didn't do well
    48=Household tried new business/trade but it failed
    49=Lost job (permanent/temporary)
    50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions
    51=I was lazy
    52=Household was lazy
    53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled
    54=Adults in household have been/got ill/injured/disabled
    55=Adults in household died
    $56=$ Children in household sick or died
    57=Children moved away
    58=Large family/too many children/increased family size
    59=Men in household drink too much
    60=Women in household drink too much
    61=Less people around to help, advise (poorer networks)
    62=Theft/robbery
    63= Too many loans
    64=Did not want to take risks
    65=Prices for goods have fallen
    66=Increase in price of inputs
    67=Increase in food prices
    68=House is not as nice as it used to be

